

The Weather

Today—Mostly cloudy with rain. Yesterday—High, 53; low, 27.
Fuel—off consumption to date, 31 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price
5c

NO. 25,011

Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C.

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WASHINGTON: THURSDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1944

CARRIER DELIVERY, \$1.10 per Month. Single Copy Price, 5c. CITY EDITION, 45 per Month. Sun. Only, 45 per Month.

Senate Balks on State Dept. Nominees

Nazis Flee Border City as Patton Pours Troops Across Saar

Third Army Tightens Its Siege of Saarbrücken

Seizes Two-Thirds Of Sarreguemines; 3 Counterattacks Near Aachen Fail

Paris, Dec. 6 (P)—American Third Army troops poured across the Saar River at six points today, captured two-thirds of the French border city of Sarreguemines and closed tighter their siege of shell-blasted Saarbrücken, capital of the rich Saarland.

Field dispatches said the Thirty-fifth Infantry had overrun all of Sarreguemines on the west bank of the Saar after house-to-house fighting and were raking fleeing Nazis on the east bank with artillery fire.

Sarreguemines, largest French city in the Saar, with a population of 14,000 normally, is 9 miles southeast of Saarbrücken. German troops blew up all five bridges across the Saar before retreating to the east bank. Other Yank troops reached the Saar above and below the city.

Cross in Assault Boats

As this threat to Saarbrücken developed swiftly from the southeast, the Ninetieth Infantry Division made four new assault boat crossings of the Saar between Sarrelautern and Merzig, north of the two original bridgeheads now being driven deeper into the concrete defenses of the Siegfried Line on the east bank.

Patrols of the Tenth Armored Division also thrust across the Saar north of Merzig as the pressure steadily increased on the border of the rich industrial region whose importance to the Nazi war effort is second only to that of the fabulous Ruhr.

(The German high command declared that American "shock troops" who crossed the Saar at Merzig had been wiped out, but conceded that violent fighting was in progress east of Sarrelautern, where Nazi pillbox garrisons were resisting strong attacks. The broadcast communique made no mention of fighting inside Sarrelautern, indicating that American troops who burst into that city on Sunday had completed its occupation.)

Foe Rolled Back 7 Miles

While forces of the Third Army's left wing crossed the Saar and fought into the hills beyond under a hail of fire from the Siegfried Line, other hard-hitting divisions on the right rolled the Germans back as much as 7 miles along a 12-mile front which reached deep into Sarreguemines, 9 miles southeast of Saarbrücken. One spearhead was almost due east of Sarreguemines and within 6 miles of the Reich frontier.

Doughboys were scarcely more than 6 miles from Saarbrücken both on the south and west and had a grandstand view of the air and artillery bombardment of that "Little Pittsburgh," which is situated near the center of 70 square miles of coal fields.

German forces in the Aachen sector to the north lashed out with three strong counterattacks against United States First Army troops holding the village of Bergstein, 6 miles southwest of Duren, but were thrown back.

United States Ninth Army troops on the left made their first attempt See WAR, Page 2, Column 6.

Oyster Tonger, 80 Years on Job, Still Hauling In

Annapolis, Dec. 6 (P)—Capt. Tony Bast, 84, of Eastport, who was on an oyster boat searched by Union officers looking for John Wilkes Booth after Lincoln's assassination, still is hauling in juicy bivalves for the delectation of Marylanders, and holding his own with the best tongers.

But in 80 years of oystering, nothing quite as exciting has happened as that day back in '65, when as a boy of 5 he was with his older brother, Fred, out in West River. The Bast family lived at Shady-side in southern Anne Arundel County, and Union officers were scouting southern Maryland in the hunt for Booth.

The searching party, thinking Booth might have hidden in a boat in the hope of making his escape by water, boarded the Bast craft and looked in the few nooks and crannies that an oyster boat offers to a stowaway.

All Estimates Revised

Munitions Used Faster Than Made as U. S. Meets Foes' Full Might, Somervell Warns

By Ben W. Gilbert
James F. Byrnes, director of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconstruction, yesterday expanded his staff in a move to step up the policy-making and planning activity of his office and to spearhead the current drive to increase the flow of munitions to the fighting fronts.

Maj. Gen. Lucius D. Clay, director of material of the Army Service Forces, was named by Byrnes deputy director for war programs and general administration of the office to coordinate "the efforts of all agencies responsible for war production to assure the meeting of war schedules."

J. B. Hutton, president of the Commodities Credit Corp. and official of the Department of Agriculture since 1924, was named director for agriculture to plan the transition of agriculture from war to peace. Fred Searls, who has served previously with Byrnes, the War Production Board and the Maritime Commission, was named assistant to Clay to work on the current production drive.

William Haber, assistant executive director of the War Manpower Commission who has served with the Budget Bureau and the National Resources Planning Board (now defunct), was named Byrnes' adviser on manpower problems and to assist the agencies in the maximum utilization of manpower.

Simultaneously, President Roosevelt designated Max O. Gardner, former governor of North Carolina, as chairman of the War Mobilization and Reconstruction Advisory Board created by the recently enacted reconversion law. Byrnes said that he had named Gardner to call the initial meeting of the board for next Monday. Membership of the board which includes representatives of the public, labor, industry, and agriculture was previously announced.

The staff expansion move was interpreted as formally marking the enlargement of Byrnes' role from that of umpire of disputes between war agencies to that of actual over-all planner and policy maker who gets into situations before they reach the disputes stage. This change was determined, it was said, by the passage of the reconversion act which made the Byrnes office responsible for setting up plans for war production and reconversion.

In announcing the new staff, Byrnes said: "While the Office of War Mobilization and Reconstruction will not overlook for a moment the plan- See BYRNES, Page 2, Column 8.

\$250,000 Payroll For U. S. Troops Reported Stolen

London, Dec. 6 (P)—The London Daily Herald reported today that a \$250,000 cash payroll for American troops on the Western Front was stolen while in transit in England.

The newspaper said it had asked a U. S. military police "high up" about it yesterday. He said, "Yeah, you're right, but we can't tell you anything about it."

The Herald said the robbery was the "most hush hush in the history of crime in this country." It added that behind the scenes there has been great activity, with American military police and G-men joining in the widespread hunt covering southwest England.

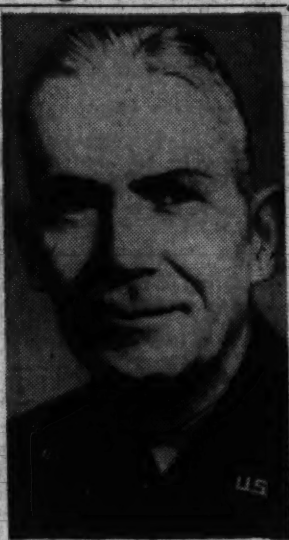
Exhibit Urges Bond-Buying

Photos Shown in U. S. Buildings Tell Horror of Robot Warfare

Ninety large photographs vividly portraying the suffering of the English people under the robot bomb attack are on display in a dozen Government buildings as part of the first exhibition here of an exploded V-1 flying bomb.

The pictures, sent to this country by the London Daily Express, which is one of the three sponsors of the robot bomb exhibit, range in size from 2 by 2 to 6 by 8 feet. Also sponsoring the appearance of the weapon are the Army Air Forces and The Washington Post.

The 25-foot bomb was shown yesterday on 15th st. nw. between Constitution and Pennsylvania aves. at bond rallies attended by employees of the Treasury Department and the Office of Inter-American Affairs.



LIEUT. GEN. BREHON B. SOMERVELL

Manufacturers Gird for Job, Shelve Reconversion Plans

New York, Dec. 6 (P)—Munitions are being used faster than they are being produced, Lieut. Gen. Brehon Somervell, the Army's supply chief, today told the forty-ninth annual meeting of the National Association of Manufacturers.

"Within the past 90 days we have had to increase by 25 per cent our estimate of the production we believed we would need to fight the Japs after Germany is defeated," he said.

The United States furnishes 25 per cent of British supplies, and all those used by the present French army, in addition to the huge American requirements, he added.

Just Meeting Fall Might

"We are just now coming against the full might of the concentrated weight which a desperate Germany and an even more desperate Japan can use to pit against us," General Somervell said in repeating the plea he has been carrying on the Nation for more output.

In France, for instance, he said, American First, Third and Ninth Armies alone "fired more mortar shells every day than were used in a month in Africa—and there are four other armies fighting on this same front."

Following this and other reports, industry showed its reconversion plans back on the shelf.

War goods, which at the end of three years of fighting had begun to lose the spotlight to peace-time products, again moved to the center of the stage.

Guns Now, Butter Later

"More guns now—butter later," said John M. Hancock, coauthor with Bernard Baruch of the Nation's master reconversion plan.

"Victory first—then reconversion" was the theme of Charles E. Wilson, president of General Motors Corp., which is one of the country's largest war or peace producers.

War Production Board Chairman J. A. Krug joined in the plea for more weapons.

"We pledge management's unceasing and uninterrupted continuation of its effort to produce an even greater volume until victory is finally won," was the answer of nearly 3000 top industrial executives in a resolution at the opening session.

While the urgency of stepped-up war needs overshadowed everything else, most speakers urged that peace plans be kept up to date to insure postwar jobs.

As manufacturers who make the top military scarcity items—trucks and tires, guns and ammunition, bombers, batteries and wiring—conferred with ordnance See MUNITIONS, Page 2, Col. 8.

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Tokyo Threat Implies Flier Executions

U. S., Britain Told Violators of War Practices Will Be 'Held Responsible'

BULLETIN

New York, Dec. 6 (P)—A Japanese broadcast declared tonight that "a small number" of American bombers flew over the Tokyo area by daylight today, causing Jap antiaircraft batteries to go into action.

The Jap broadcast, entirely unconfirmed in U. S. quarters, said the raiders "looked flight toward the east without dropping any bombs."

NBC and CBS heard the Tokyo announcement.

By the United Press

Japan has formally notified the United States and Great Britain that it will "hold responsible" captured airmen who are "clearly found to have deliberately broken established practices of warfare," a Japanese government spokesman announced yesterday.

This implied threat, on the eve of the third anniversary of Pearl Harbor, to execute "American aviators who bomb Japan, was made through the Swiss Legation at Tokyo, December 3, in reply to Anglo-American inquiries of September 6 and 28 regarding treatment of prisoners.

Sadato Iguchi, spokesman for the Japanese government board of information, made the announcement, which was broadcast by Tokyo.

Shortly before, Tokyo had broadcast a Pearl Harbor anniversary program, during which it said: "The coming year is about to unfold before us a total offensive for our nation—that is, a Japanese offensive."

No official comment was made here on the implicit Japanese threat that captured American airmen would be executed, as were an unspecified number after the first aerial attack on Tokyo in April, 1942.

But it was recalled that President Roosevelt has pledged that all Japanese responsible for such executions, and for other violations of the Hague Convention, will be brought to justice.

Japan is not a subscriber to the convention on treatment of war prisoners.

Similar Japanese threats in the past have roused anger here and caused condemnation in Congress.

Principally Experimented

Headquarters Twenty-first first of the United States Army, Dec. 6 (P) Via Navy Radio)—The four B-29 American Air raids on Tokyo have caused some damage but See FLIERS, Page 2, Column 5.

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Promised Publicity for 'Cause' Rebelling Convicts at Atlanta Agree to Surrender Terms

Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 6 (P)—Rebelling prisoners who seized four guards and have held them in a barricaded building at Federal Penitentiary here since Monday, tonight agreed to surrender tomorrow morning provided their "cause" is given publicity.

James V. Bennett, National Director of Federal Prisons, has agreed to the mutineers' terms.

Agreement to end the 48-hour revolt, during which they seized razors from the prison barber shop, made captives of four prison guards and held sway in the segregation unit of the prison in which more than 100 other inmates are housed, came after Morgan Blake, Atlanta newspaper man who occasionally teaches Sunday School classes at the prison, talked to the men.

The only other condition of the surrender offer was that food be supplied the prisoners tonight. This Bennett agreed to do.

Late this afternoon spokesmen inside the barricaded segregation unit sent out word that they desired to talk with Blake. Bennett immediately notified the writer and,

unaccompanied, he went to a window through which Bennett for two days has pleaded with the men to yield their four hostages and come to terms. At the end of the discussion, Blake announced the men were in a mood to surrender.

The prisoners desired that Blake make public their "grievances." When a copy of the Journal telling their story is delivered to them by the columnist, it was said, they will surrender.

Bennett said he still is in ignorance of the exact nature of the grievances. The rebellious prisoners—many termed "psychopathic cases" by Sanford—vaguely objected to be quarantined with half a dozen Nazi saboteur and espionage prisoners, he said. A secondary complaint, he said, was that they were not allowed sufficient liberties.

Since the men broke loose Monday afternoon, reports of death threats against the four guard hostages caused concern for their safety. No harm, however, has been done any of the men, it was announced. The guards themselves See PRISON, Page 2, Column 5.

British Planes Strafe Athens Revolt Forces

Liberation Front Quarters Stormed, 400 Made Prisoner

Athens, Dec. 6 (P)—British Spitfires tonight strafe the fighting in Athens today, strafing armed forces of the left-wing EAM (National Liberation Front) near the Acropolis, and British and Greek troops, supported by Sherman tanks, captured EAM headquarters in the heart of this revolt-torn city.

Fighting verging on civil war threatened to spread to other parts of Greece.

British troops, carrying out Prime Minister Churchill's pledge that law and order would be maintained until the Greek people have a chance to decide what type of government they want, swung into action beside Greek regulars.

400 Made Prisoner

The combined forces also captured the offices of the Communist Party by storm and 400 members of the ELAS—armed forces of the EAM—were made prisoner.

Disorders were widespread throughout the ancient city. There were casualties on both sides. At least two British soldiers were killed, running the unofficial death toll for four days of fighting to 173.

The Spitfires, in action for the first time since the British joined the fighting on Tuesday, made six strafing runs against ELAS forces on Arditos Hill, where Socrates was tried and sentenced to death.

(The London radio said Spitfires also attacked trenches held by ELAS units trying to cut the road leading out of Athens to its nearby port of Piraeus. The broadcast quoted the Greek government as saying that some 3000 ELAS men had been taken prisoner up to shortly before noon Wednesday.)

Elas Forces Fall Back

A major ground clash raged at the foot of the Acropolis and ELAS force, were reported falling back up the slopes of the Acropolis toward the Parthenon.

A bulletin issued by Premier George Papandreu's British-supply See GREEK, Page 2, Column 6.

Round Lake Balaton

London, Dec. 6 (P)—The Red army turning the corner around the southern end of Lake Balaton in Hungary, has advanced within 35 miles of Austria, Moscow dispatches said tonight, while the Germans declared the Russians had reached within 15 miles south of Budapest in a northward push up the west bank of the Danube.

Moscow's communique, while confirming gains up to 16 miles in both sectors, placed the farthest advance below Lake Balaton 42 miles from Austria, and the nearest approach to Budapest along the Danube at 28 miles.

The communique did not confirm a German report that an offensive had been launched against Budapest from three sides.

The closest approach to Austrian frontier according to the war bulletin was at Balaton-Keresztur, on the shore of Lake Balaton 7 miles from the lower tip.

Yanks Step Up Pressure on Leyte Front

Take Points Close To Ormoc, Turn Back New Jap Tank Attack

Allied Headquarters, Leyte, Philippines (Thursday), Dec. 7 (P)—Gen. Douglas MacArthur's troops are increasing pressure against the Japanese on all sectors of the Leyte ground front, it was announced today.

The Americans had been stalled by driving tropical rains which turned the fronts into a quagmire and limited action to patrols since November 27.

For the second successive day, men of Lieut. Gen. Walter Krueger's Sixth Army turned back a Japanese tank attack south of the town of Limon at the head of the Ormoc Corridor, General MacArthur's war bulletin said.

Cross Palanas River

Veterans of the Seventh Division, driving up the west coast of Leyte, crossed the Palanas River and reached points approximately 10 miles south of the main Japanese stronghold of Ormoc.

The men of the Seventh, drove on beyond the river almost to the town of Balogo, a half mile beyond the stream.

(The Tokyo radio said Japanese aerial attacks on a United States convoy east of the southern Philippines' Island of Mindanao were continuing through a second day. Tokyo estimated the convoy included 70 transports, escorted by 25 cruisers and destroyers. Tokyo claimed two transports were sunk.)

(The enemy also claimed that the United States airfield at Burauen, in central Leyte, had been knocked out of commission by Japanese "suicide units" which landed by air last week. Tokyo claimed the field was a "mass of flames without a single serviceable aircraft on the ground.")

(A Berlin broadcast claimed Japanese planes in a Tuesday attack in Leyte Gulf and Surigao Strait sank one battleship or cruiser, a cruiser, a warship of unknown type and five transports.)

37-27 Vote Returns All 4 Names to Committee

Party Lines Split Wide Open in Almost Unparalleled Call For Further Study

By Robert C. Albright

All four of the President's sub-Cabinet appointments to the reorganized State Department yesterday were shuttled back to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee for further study in a seldom-parallelized Senate vote.

The vote was 37 to 27. Usually loyal New Dealers, opposed chiefly to the confirmation of former cotton merchant, Will Clayton, joined conservatives, who were fighting only the confirmation of Archibald MacLish, Librarian of Congress.

The result was, all four of the men nominated for State Undersecretary and assistant secretary posts were referred back to the committee in a bundle.

New Dealers Join Republicans

Former Ambassador Joseph C. Grew, the President's choice for undersecretary, and Nelson A. Rockefeller, coordinator of Inter-American Affairs, one of the assistant secretaries-to-be, were held up with the rest.

Party lines split wide open on the vote, with 20 Democrats, including a liberal sprinkling of New Dealers, lining up with 16 Republicans and one Progressive (La Follette) for full hearings.

Sixteen Democrats, led by Senate Foreign Relations Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.), and eleven Republicans, spearheaded by Senate Minority Leader Wallace H. White, Jr. (R., Me.), voted to give the President immediate action on his State Department list.

Vainly, Senator Connally argued that the President, himself, and Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., already confirmed for Secretary of State, would shape the United States' foreign policy, and the Senate should give them at once the subordinates they ask.

The Senate Republican leader sided with Connally, praising particularly the appointments of Grew and Rockefeller, and urging immediate action on all of the names.

The test finally came on a motion by Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D., Mont.), who led Senate Democratic campaign forces in the last election.

The motion was directed at Clayton, whose views on international cartels, O'Mahoney said, the Senate was entitled to know, but he insisted all four names be referred.

O'Mahoney said he knew where former Secretary Cordell Hull stood on most questions, but "we know nothing whatever about this reorganization of the State Department means . . . We have not heard a word about what the policy of the State Department will be on fundamental problems."

Connally became angry as Senator after Senator rose on the Democratic side.

See APPOINT, Page 2, Column 7.

Death Dive Ends Wild Flight of Bomber Trainee

Vancouver, B. C., Dec. 6 (Canadian Press)—A pilot under training ran amok in a twin-engine bomber today and for four and a half hours endangered lives of civilians and servicemen as he dived and performed seemingly impossible maneuvers before finally plunging to his death.

An attempt was made to drive him down by using fighter planes. Pilots were instructed not to fire on him, but to try to maneuver him down by his efforts and continued his acrobatics. Time after time he put his big craft into dives, pulling up below hangar height.

Finally, from a height of about 1000 feet, he went into a roll and dived straight into the ground.

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U. S. Planes Bomb Bielefeld Rail Yard

War Sidelights Pope, French Reach Accord On Bishops

Vatican City, Dec. 6 (AP).—The Vatican has reached an agreement with the French provisional government by which Monsignor Valerio Valeri, papal nuncio at Paris, and several French bishops accused of collaboration with the Germans will retire and normal French-Vatican diplomatic relations will be reestablished, it was said authoritatively today.

The government of Gen. Charles de Gaulle had demanded the recall of Monsignor Valeri because of his previous recalcitrance to the Vichy regime.

The Vatican refused to accede to the French demand, but after long negotiation an agreement has been reached by which the prelates will retire voluntarily.

Wodehouse Data Asked
London, Dec. 6 (AP).—Foreign Minister Anthony Eden announced in Commons today he was asking the French government to state the grounds on which they are keeping British novelist P. G. Wodehouse under surveillance.

He said there were no known legal grounds for proceedings against Wodehouse in Britain and therefore there was no question of asking the French government to hand Wodehouse over to British authorities.

Eden said the novelist was in good health and had expressed no desire to return to Britain, a remark which brought laughter from members.

To Try 'Collaborators'
Maastricht, Holland, Dec. 5 (Delayed AP).—Dutch Prime Minister Pieter Gerbrandy said today civil tribunals for trials of more than 9000 suspected collaborators now in custody in liberated Holland would be set up in the next two weeks.

Nominations for membership of the tribunals will be submitted to Queen Wilhelmina when she returns to London this week.

The tribunals will not be authorized to prescribe capital punishment but would have authority to confiscate possessions of offenders.

Australians Ready to Fight In Pacific War
Allied Headquarters, Leyte, Philippines, Dec. 6 (AP).—Australia's tough combat troops definitely will be used in "this present campaign," Gen. Sir Thomas Blamey, Australian commander-in-chief announced today.

It was believed the Australians were earmarked to take part in the reconquest of the Netherlands East Indies or even in landings on Japanese Formosa and the South China Coast, although the statement was interpreted by some to mean that the Australians would join in the Philippines campaign.

Timor, Borneo and Celebes are among Japanese-held islands which the Australians might take or aid in taking while the United States forces move in on the Japanese from the east and Adm. Lord Louis Mountbatten's southeast Asia forces move later from the west.

Blamey Refuses Details
Blamey refused to amplify or define his statement.

Lieut. Gen. Walter Krueger, commanding MacArthur's Sixth United States Army which is battling the Japanese here, said the Japanese had not the remotest chance of winning the war but that America could lick itself if it did not put everything it had into the fight.

Krueger said he wanted to wind up the Leyte campaign as soon as he could but that there are so many difficulties of terrain and weather that he could set no date. All he could say, he commented, was that he would keep unrelentingly at his job.

We Have 'Ox by Tail'
"We have got the ox by the tail and now we must look him in the face," Krueger said. Comparing war to a boxing match, he said that the time to strike hardest was when the opponent wavered even slightly, and he called on every American to keep in the fight, not to figure that it had been won.

Discussing the Australian forces, Blamey pointed out they were under MacArthur's command, "to be used as he thinks best." It was this that caused some to believe he meant the Australians might fight in the Philippines.

The Australians, he said, after having had a rest, were ready to go again and were prepared to do whatever job seemed best for them.

De Mille Will Take Dispute to Court
Hollywood, Dec. 6 (AP).—Producer Cecil B. De Mille announced through his attorney yesterday he would file suit to prevent the American Federation of Radio Artists from removing him from his \$5000 a week radio program because of refusal to pay a \$1 assessment.

The film executive has refused to pay a \$1 assessment which the union levied to combat State Proposition 12 on the November ballot. The measure purported to guarantee "the right of employment, free from interference because of employee dues or does not belong to a labor organization."

Merseburg Oil Plant Also Hit as Bombers Release 2000 Tons

London, Dec. 6 (AP).—Allied air forces, Americans by day and the RAF by night, smashed again today at German oil plants and railways.

The RAF targets, a synthetic oil plant and two freight yards, were not identified, but the Luftwaffe attacked the Merseburg and the railway yards that feed into the Ruhr at Bielefeld were attacked by 1800 American planes. It was the 17th daylight attack on Merseburg.

Some 800 bombers, escorted by as many fighters, dropped 3000 tons of bombs through the clouds by instrument. Four bombers and two fighters were lost.

The German radio tonight reported more bombers over the Reich.

The Germans have been using Bielefeld to feed men, ammunition and supplies to the Roer River front before Cologne.

A field dispatch described how fighter bombers pinpointed 6 tons of bombs on a football field opposite Julich today in knocking out German firing points.

Fighter bombers in Italy ranged over the Verona area, cutting the Brenner Pass rail line into Germany in two places.

United States Liberators, cooperating with the Red army, bombed rail yards in western Hungary.

RAF Spitfires dive-bombed V-2 rocket sites in Holland.

BOND

From Page 1

ment, and Foreign Economic Administration.

Capt. Dale Hughes, of Missoula, Mont., assigned by the Army Air Forces to photograph the deadly missiles as they hurtled over the English Channel, and Staff Sgt. Jack Kreimer of Hollywood, Calif., also of the AAF, are speaking at the bond rallies held in connection with the bomb display. The weapon will be shown in the same place again this morning. At 3:30 p. m. today, the bomb will be taken to the Naval Medical Center at Bethesda, but no bond rally will be held.

Total sales for the Sixth War Loan Drive in the District stood yesterday at \$87,800,000, which is 92.9 per cent of the \$94 million dollar quota. Sales of bonds to individuals reached \$24,400,000, or 53 per cent of the 46 million dollar quota. E bond sales totaled \$13,100,000, or 43.6 per cent of the 30 million dollar quota. Corporations sales advanced to \$62,900,000, or 131 per cent of a stipulated 48 million dollar quota.

Through the national drive to sell 14 billion dollars worth of bonds throughout the country needs only a little over \$1,500,000,000 more to reach the goal, sales to individuals stood yesterday at \$2,430,000,000, or more than \$2,500,000,000 short of the five billion dollar goal. Total sales of all bonds stood at \$12,468,000,000.

Ted R. Gamble, director of the Treasury's War Finance Division, announced that corporations had bought \$10,138,000,000, thereby oversubscribing the corporation goal of 9 billion dollars. The total for E bonds was \$2,430,000,000.

Boy, 11, Seriously Injured When Hit By Auto in Street

Eleven-year-old Donald Miller, son of Leroy D. Miller, 4314 10th st. ne., was seriously injured yesterday when he was struck by an automobile as he crossed Michigan ave. ne. in the 1100 block, according to police.

At Casualty Hospital officials said Donald was in undetermined condition last night. He was suffering from a possible fracture of the skull. Police said the car was driven by William O. Chatterton, 45, of 2012 Hayden rd., Avondale, Md.

Only other serious traffic injury yesterday was suffered by Plummer Holmes, Negro, 47, of 412 L st. nw., who was cut and injured on the right leg when he attempted to jump onto a moving District Refuse Department truck. According to police, the truck was driven by Robert McFadden, 1417-A Carrolsburg pl. sw. Holmes also is a patient at Casualty Hospital.

Two Points Admitted
Answering Justice Douglas' question, Rugg said the AP did not deny that it was engaged in interstate commerce and did not deny that its by-laws read as the Government contends they do.

Shaking his head, Douglas remarked that it was possible to assemble facts to show that something might be done—but that it was a matter of truth whether power

Dramatic End of a Liberator



BLAZING FINISH OVER GERMANY—Bombs tumble from the bays of an overturned Liberator bomber of Maj. Gen. Nathan F. Twining's Fifteenth Air Force when the plane is caught in a heavy flak belt as it makes its bomb run over Blechhammer, Germany. Crew members were unaccounted for.

Arguments Ended in Suit To Force Change in AP Rules

By William T. Peacock Associated Press Staff Writer

The Supreme Court took under advisement yesterday the Government's suit to force the Associated Press to change its membership admission rules. A decision is expected early in 1945.

The justices heard three hours of argument, spread over two days, during which these contentions, among others, were developed:

For the Associated Press—there is vigorous competition in American news gathering under freedom of the press. To uphold the Government's position that the AP should relax its admission requirements would tend to create monopoly under Government supervision.

"Restraint of Commerce" For the Government—the Associated Press by-laws "are a restraint of commerce" because they permit weighing the question of competition with existing members when an application for membership in the cooperative news-gathering organization is considered.

John T. Cahill, attorney for the AP, closed the arguments with a declaration that "the outcome of this case is awaited with great interest—not only here at home, but throughout the world. . . .

"We will approach the peace table with a firm resolve to show and, we hope, convince the world that a free press is greatly to be preferred to a press subject to governmental control."

Cahill came in for frequent questioning by the justices during his earlier principal arguments—but Charles Rugg, leading the Government's presentation, found himself engaged in almost a straight out question-and-answer session.

Asked for Explanation
When Rugg began, Justice Douglas told him that he couldn't understand how an antitrust suit of complexity could be tried by a "summary judgment" and wanted Rugg to explain.

A three-judge special New York Federal District Court decided the AP case October 6, 1943, by "summary judgment." This means a verdict without a trial. In this case it was based on documents submitted and no oral testimony was taken.

The AP objected to this procedure, which was pressed by the Justice Department.

By a 2-to-1 vote the court restrained the AP from observing the by-law under which the ability of an applicant for membership to compete with an AP member in the same locality and "field" (morning or evening) may be taken into consideration in passing upon the membership application. The court ruled, however, that AP did not "monopolize or dominate" news-gathering.

Two Points Admitted
Answering Justice Douglas' question, Rugg said the AP did not deny that it was engaged in interstate commerce and did not deny that its by-laws read as the Government contends they do.

Shaking his head, Douglas remarked that it was possible to assemble facts to show that something might be done—but that it was a matter of truth whether power

Indian Girl And 15 Others May Be Sainted

Vatican City, Dec. 6 (AP).—Catherine Tekakwitha, Iroquois Indian who died in 1680 at the age of 22, soon may be made a saint by the Congregation of Rites, which also is considering beatification of six other Americans and nine Canadians.

Preliminary steps toward sanctification of Tekakwitha were made in the diocese of Albany and Montreal, where she lived. The beatification move was made formally in 1939, and on January 3, 1943, in the Pope's presence her virtue was solemnly proclaimed, and the title "venerable" bestowed.

Miracles attributed to her now are under investigation, and if proved, she will be beatified.

Another "venerable" whose miracles are under investigation is John Neumann, first Bishop of Philadelphia, who died in 1860. The cause of Elizabeth Anna Bailey, known as "Mother Seton," who founded the Sisters of Charity in the United States and St. Joseph's College at Emmitsburg, Md., still is in the initial stages.

Also before the Congregation of Rites are the causes of Vincentian Father Felix de Andreoli, who died in 1920 in the archdiocese of St. Louis; Francesco Scelos, Redemptorist father who died in 1867 after living in St. Louis and Baltimore; Mazino Catala, minor brother who lived in the archdiocese of San Francisco, and died in 1830; and Sister Mary Magdalene Bentivoglio, who lived in the diocese of Indianapolis and died in 1905.

PRISON
From Page 1

have been fed through a window, unmolested by the rebellious group, which numbers approximately 25 men.

After an "accord" was reached, food was sent through an open door to the barracks, on the "gentlemen's agreement" between the incorrigibles and the Federal prison chief, who agreed not to rush the opened door.

All appeared headed for a peaceful ending—pending the first edition of the Atlanta Journal tomorrow.

FLIERS
From Page 1

have been principally experimental, air officers said today.

Military sources said that the raids have been only partially effective.

The object of the B-29 bombing program is to select a certain target, such as an aircraft factory, and destroy it through precision bombing. In the first four raids this was not achieved.

Fourth Most Successful
The fourth Superfortress raid on Tokyo was directed against the Musashima factory of Nakajima aircraft works for the second time. It was the most successful of the raids, but its results were not satisfactory. Some hits were scored, but the target was not destroyed.

High tailwinds which have sent the planes over the targets at 400 or 500 miles an hour and other unfavorable weather caused poor quality bombing. Many strings of explosives have landed outside the target area.

The Twenty-first Bomber Command still is at only "fractional strength" in the number of planes, and its crews are learning to bomb Japan under conditions they never encountered in training.

The Superfortresses are not carrying their previously announced capacity of 10 tons of bombs. The bombloads are limited by the length of the mission, because the weight of extra gasoline must be offset.

11-Million Lumber Deal Completed
Minneapolis, Dec. 6 (AP).—One of the largest deals in lumber history, involving 11 million dollars, was announced today by Archie D. Walker, Minneapolis, president of the Red River Lumber Co.

In the deal, the Red River transfers to the Fruit Growers Supply Co., Los Angeles cooperative, the entire City of Westwood, Calif., which had a prewar population of 5064 and also its property at Westwood. The property includes a sawmill, veneer plant, box factory, the entire lumber plant and equipment, inventories of logs and lumber, logging machinery, railroads, including one 20-mile electric line besides spurs and feeders, locomotives and other rail equipment.

WAR

From Page 1

to send patrols across the flooded Roer River last night, but the swift current forced them to withdraw.

The Ninth still was clearing scattered pockets of resistance on the west bank in the Julich area and inside Linlich to the northwest as Lieut. Gen. William Simpson regrouped and rested the bulk of his forces for an expected attempt to smash across the Roer toward Cologne, 22 miles away.

The British-Canadian front in southeastern Holland was quiet.

United States Seventh Army troops, stabbing toward the German frontier in Alsace, occupied two more towns today—Wimincenau, 11 miles north of Saverne, and Lichtenberg, 3 miles east of Wimincenau. Other Seventh Army units entered Mertzwiller and Lautbachhof, towns about 6 miles northwest of the outflanked French rail and supply center of Hausenau.

Well Within Siegfried Line
East of Saarbrücken, Americans were well within the Siegfried Line and were assaulting its maze of defenses with flamethrowers, grenades and bayonets. The peril to Saarbrücken grew hourly as this force drove to flank the city on the north and other divisions drove steadily toward its outskirts from the south and west.

The artillery bombardment of Saarbrücken grew in intensity. Parts of the city were aflame.

A late front dispatch said German forces in the Colmar area of Alsace, near Strasbourg, and Mulhouse, apparently were withdrawing across the Rhine to escape a squeeze by American and French troops.

GREEK
From Page 1

ported government announced that a "general assault" to crush Axis resistance was opened this morning. The disorders began Sunday when Greek police fired on Axis demonstrators protesting an order that they disband and turn in their arms.

Lieut. Gen. Ronald M. Scobie, British commander of Allied forces in Greece, announced that despite orders issued by the Greek government and British military command Axis forces were continuing to advance toward the center of Athens.

Fired on British Guards
"In addition to overpowering police posts they fired on British troops on guard duty," it said. "In support of the existing power, British and Greek regular forces now have gone into action."

Several thousand guerrillas were reported massing northwest of Athens and Scobie said there was additional evidence that Axis troops were moving against Athens from the country. British forces and Greek mountain brigade troops, who had fought it Italy, were mopping up Athens house by house.

The disorders spread to the town of Patras, on the north side of the Peloponnese Peninsula, where guerrillas disarmed 100 men of the Greek national militia. In the great port of Salonika, north of Athens, the situation was described as "worsening," although there were reports of fighting there.

Suicide Followed SEC Investigation
Philadelphia, Dec. 6 (AP).—A Securities and Exchange Commission official said today that the SEC was investigating the Elastic Stop Nut Corp. of America when William T. Hedlund, 45-year-old president, committed suicide last Wednesday.

Anthony H. Lund, assistant to the director of the SEC's trading and exchange division, said an inquiry was started directly after the SEC learned that the company was suffering losses. Losses began last August, a routine company report to the SEC disclosed.

After Hedlund's death, the commission suspended for 10 days all trading of the New York Stock Exchange in the company's common stock, saying the ban was ordered "to prevent manipulative, deceptive or fraudulent practices."

Band Fund Indorsed
The board of directors of the Washington Board of Trade has indorsed a bill now pending before the House of Representatives authorizing the appropriation of public funds for the maintenance of the Metropolitan Police Department.

Oscar S. Smith, chairman of the board, announced the adoption of a resolution urging passage of the bill yesterday. The House and Senate Committee on District Commissioners and Maj. Edward J. Kelly, superintendent of police, have been notified of the board's action.

New Polio Case
The first infantile paralysis case so far this month was reported to the Health Department yesterday involving a 15-year-old boy from the 300 block of 14th st. ne., who was hospitalized Monday to Gallinger Hospital. This brings the total of cases treated here since July 1 to 334, of which 190 were residents of the District.

There have been 14 deaths in District hospitals since the epidemic of poliomyelitis began in July. All but two were District residents.

And Nothing Can Be Done About It



The General Wins a Kiss

From Page 1



Signal Corps Radio-Telephoto IN BELFORT—Lieut. Gen. Jacob L. Devers is kissed by an Alsatian girl during ceremonies inaugurating French military-civil rule of Belfort.

Widowed, however, "one of the surest ways to keep war workers on the job is for them to know that postwar jobs are being planned for them."

Widowed declared an NAM survey showed employment of 53 million "a possibility."

NAM's survey has laid the specter of a prolonged transition period of unemployment, Witherow said.

"It indicates that 61 per cent of manufacturing industry—most of it in war work—says that it will be able to start peace production the very day it receives the signal and 49 per cent will be able to swing over into full production that same day."

An additional 27 per cent, he said, would resume civilian work within four weeks, and another 17 per cent would reach full production in that time. About 95 per cent of all industry can complete reconversion within eight weeks, and 76 per cent can reach peak production in that period, he said.

Can Supply 25% of Jobs
"Manufacturing can supply only 25 per cent of all jobs," he continued, however. "If other segments of our economy—agriculture, transportation and the service trade—can equal this performance the economists' estimates of 55 million needed postwar jobs is a possibility."

Paul G. Hoffman, head of the Committee for Economic Development, a top postwar planning group of businessmen, declared that job plenty must continue as industry's planning goal while war assignments are being met.

Hoffman, who said he spoke with reluctance of peace needs at a session devoted to war, said industry would be falling down on its job if it failed to prepare adequately for peace. He reiterated his belief industry must expand after the war to meet job goals.

Harry L. Deyar, president of the American Cyanamid & Chemical Corp., urged the executives to prepare for the return of former workers who have been in the armed services.

BYRNES
From Page 1

ning which must be done for the transition from war to peace, it is continuing to assist the several agencies responsible for war procurement in a renewed and intensified production drive.

"It is the immediate purpose of this organization to coordinate the problems of manpower supply, production and transportation to assure a maximum flow of needed munitions from the factory assembly line to the front line as long as may be necessary to bring about final victory."

Byrnes had a personal staff of four with offices in the White House east wing prior to the expansion, including Ben V. Cohen, general counsel, Donald Russell and Walter Brown, assistants, and Cassie Conner, administrative officer.

The expansion will necessitate the acquisition of additional office space in the Washington Building and the RFC Building, it was understood.

Appointment of Clay, who reported to Lieut. Gen. Brehon B. Somervell, chief of the Army Service Forces, underlined the current emphasis on speeding war production. Clay lined up with these officials who thought that the emphasis on reconversion during recent months was premature. He just returned from a tour of duty in the European theater, the Byrnes announcement said.

Gardner, who has been general counsel of the Cotton Textile Institute and a member of the board of Sperry Corp., said he was taking the advisory board chairmanship with the realization that it would deal with "issues that affect the whole world."

"We are the only nation left that isn't busted," he said. "A glass of milk for everybody isn't enough. We've got to trade with the world. The United States will be the only country to supply the needs of the world. We'll have to do it some way—even barter."

"Greater production and a market" will be needed to keep American workers employed after the war, he said.

RUSSIA
From Page 1

the Germans tried to stabilize the sector around Szekesfevar, strategic rail junction 33 miles southwest of Budapest and controlling the rail line running northwest to Vienna.

The Nazis radio said the Russians had crossed to the west bank of the Danube below Budapest from 30-mile Capel Island, establishing several new bridgeheads and winning the town of Ercsi, 13 miles south of the besieged Hungarian capital.

Other Russian forces drove down the railroad and highway from captured Hatan, 25 miles northwest of Budapest, while increasing pressure came from Soviet columns along the arching line held about 10 miles outside the capital to the southeast, Berlin added.

On Csepel Island the Russian hold positions about 6 miles outside the city limits. They have been stalled here for more than a month.

In the Wake of a Robot



SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND—Three people were killed and 30 injured when a robot bomb struck this residential section, somewhere in England.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Klutz
100,000 Personnel Cut
By June 30 Predicted

The release of 100,000 Federal workers by next June 30 was predicted by Civil Service Commissioner Arthur S. Flemming in testimony released yesterday by the House Appropriations Committee. Flemming, however, made it clear that his estimate was only a guess and it was based, apparently, on the belief that the war in Europe would be won by that time. The reductions, he said, would be made in Federal agencies the country over. But at the moment it's a different story. The commission isn't able to fill orders for personnel. On October 1, he pointed out, there were 245,000 vacancies in the Federal service, of which 85 per cent were in the War and Navy Departments. Turnover is high and placements Flemming revealed, are running 161,000 a month, 50 per cent more than was estimated.

So, the emphasis now is on more instead of fewer employees. The commission itself asked for and the committee approved an appropriation to increase its staff by nearly 600 people. Most of the increase would be in its recruitment and placement divisions, and a few in retirement and service records. And the committee reported out a deficiency bill that would bring about substantial personnel increases in other agencies. But the commission's recommendation for the Surplus Property Unit of the Procurement Division would bring it up to 5,000 employees and apparently this is just the start. The committee was told that if Procurement does all the things required under the new surplus property bill "a much greater number" of employees will be needed. The unit now has 3,600 people. It'll run out of money in January or else the agency won't be able to meet the payroll.

Treasury's Division of Disbursements was given funds to hire 345 additional people. It had the same story to tell—it has much more work than was anticipated. Guy Allen, disbursing officer, estimated his agency would write 58 million checks during this fiscal year. Now he believes the number will be nearer 85 million. He was given the job of writing 16 million tax refund checks for Internal Revenue among other unexpected duties. Allen told the committee that his turnover in personnel was terrific, 50 per cent in the past year. The cost of his work, he said, had increased because he isn't able to hire trained people. A good operator, he said, can write from 700 to 800 checks a day but many of his people can produce more than 300 to 400 checks daily. The average cost of writing a check is now 62 cents.

The committee, incidentally, expressed disappointment over the new law which has tied the mail of Government agencies in a shower of red tape. The agencies, under that law, must pay postage on all official mail and the process by which they must take money out of one fund in the Treasury and deposit it in another would make it impossible to do so. The committee admitted frankly that it doesn't control the amount of mail sent out. So, it has ordered an investigation to prevent abuses of the penalty-mail privilege. The inquiry will be conducted by the committee's staff. One thing is certain—that the present law will be recommended either for repeal or drastic revision.

SHORT SHOTS: Brig. Gen. Julius C. Holmes will be assigned to handle administrative and personnel matters at the State Department. He's slated to be appointed an assistant secretary. Representative Tom Scanlon has been definitely beaten for reelection. The soldier vote didn't overcome his deficit of civilian votes. He is a Democrat and the sponsor of the UPWA resolution which would have created a board to fix the wages of white-collar Federal workers. A sort of little WLB for Government people. Foreign Economic Administration employees will give a Christmas party Saturday for 300 Walter Reed convalescents. Three hundred gifts are needed. The House Civil Service Committee yesterday heard reports on the activities of its investigation committee. Col. Ed McCormick, director, submitted several reports to the members.

Postal employees are pressing their battle for higher wages and the chances appear bright for success. The House Rules Committee today will vote on—and undoubtedly will approve—the bill which would raise the postal bonus from \$300 to \$400 a year and grant overtime pay to the employees. A similar bill reported out of the Senate Post Office Committee. However, the bill may hit a snag at the White House. A veto is a clear possibility and FDR will be asked to tell the Congress that the wage scales of all Federal workers should be considered in one bill, instead of by special groups. But if the postal raise goes through, it will be an invitation to other Government employes groups to come and ask for more money. Civil Service wants librarians, \$2190 to \$2433.

Capt. Peterson Dies
Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP)—Capt. David R. Peterson, commander of Baltimore's Park Police Department and a former first sergeant of the Maryland State Police, died yesterday at the Fort Howard Veterans Hospital. He was 44.

Maryland Sets Sights Higher In Bond Drive

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP)—With two of Maryland's counties over the top in their Sixth War Loan Drive individual quotas and the State as a whole over its \$210,000,000 total sales quota, Face Staters were urged today to set their sights on a new goal of \$420,000,000 for the drive.

Maryland War Finance Committee Chairman Frank W. Wrightson sounded the call for doubling of the old goal as the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond disclosed that the State's tabulated sales now total \$268,200,000, or a 28 per cent oversubscription.

Baltimore County reported purchases of \$8,063,132 against a quota of \$7,850,000, and Worcester County exceeded its individual quota of \$475,000 with total purchases of \$557,752.

Bond sales to individuals were still 20 per cent short of the \$108,000,000 goal.

Reduce Flocks, Dr. Jull Advises Poultrymen
College Park, Md., Dec. 6 (AP)—Dr. Morley Jull, head of the poultry department of the University of Maryland, said today that a WFA announcement that 16 per cent fewer eggs would be needed next year means that Maryland producers would have to reduce flocks materially.

The flock reductions would have to be made in the next few months, he added, even though this is the season for relatively high egg prices. Dr. Jull said that flocks would have to be culled heavily during the spring season when egg prices are relatively low and good production is necessary to yield a good return over the cost of feed and other expenses of production.

The poultryman added that one of the most effective ways of avoiding excess egg production is to start now to reduce laying flocks by culling out the non-producers. Dr. Jull estimated that there would probably be about 3,918,000 layers on Maryland farms on January 1, or 594,000 more than the War Food Administration estimated were needed.

The WFA State goal of 2,802,000 layers as of March 1 means that about 1,116,000 hens should be culled by then, Jull said.

4 Badly Hurt In Heater Blast

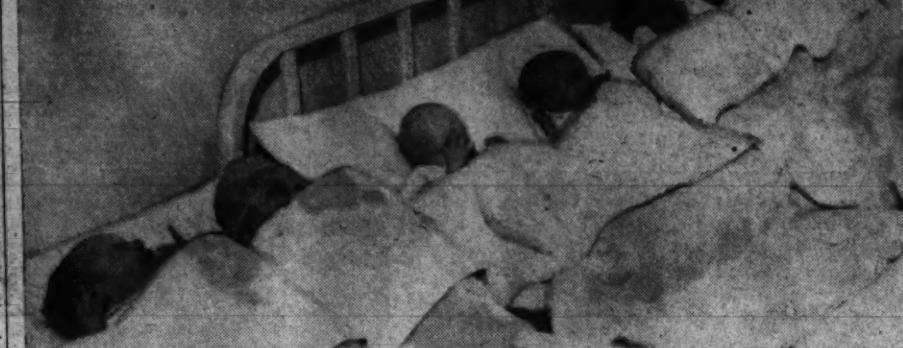
Norfolk, Va., Dec. 6 (AP)—Four persons were seriously injured today when a laundry heater exploded at the residence of Mrs. Emma Walston on Atlantic ave., Norfolk County.

Mrs. Walston said she was preparing her three children for school when the heater exploded, according to a report made by A. L. Capps, assistant Portfolk fire chief, who was called to the scene.

Though there were other persons in the house at the time only Mrs. Walston and the children were near the heater and were injured in the blast. The house was set afire, but the blaze was extinguished before serious damage was done. The cause of the explosion has not been determined, Capps said.

Taken to DePaul Hospital, Mrs. Walston and her son, Leonard, 13, were treated for compound leg fractures. Reginald, 7, for burns and a serious leg laceration, and Howard, 15, for burns extending from the waist down.

Martinsburg Hospital Sets Production Record



THREE SETS OF TWINS IN FOUR DAYS—A "production" record was established last week at the King's Daughters Hospital in Martinsburg, W. Va., when three sets of twins were born within four days. Left to right, the three sets are: children of Mr. and Mrs. Almers Evans, Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Spiker and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Roberts. Miss Mabel Fuller, hospital superintendent, said it was a local record for twin births. The lone girl is second from the left; rest are boys.

Green Urges New Virginia Constitution

Harrisonburg, Va., Dec. 6 (AP)—John Locke Green, Republican, treasurer of Arlington County, urged today that a "free and open" constitutional convention be held in Virginia, "with all questions freely debated."

Green, in a speech prepared for broadcast over Station WWSA, asserted that "a tremendous number of people are clamoring for a new constitution."

"Thousands," he added, "want the poll tax permanently removed; more thousands want all officials, both State and local, elected by the people, instead of by appointment, as is now done."

The 1902 constitutional convention, Green said, gave Virginia a new constitution, but a "bad bargain of promises."

Throughout the 42 years since that convention, he continued, "the present political heirs to that fraud upon the people have successfully resisted all onslaughts by the people to eradicate the poll tax and return the government of Virginia to the people."

Green asserted that "we all know that the Byrd machine is in a serious predicament as a result of the decision of the Supreme Court of Appeals" holding unconstitutional the 1944 War Voters Act.

"To eradicate themselves from this nightmare, an instructed convention is talked about. An agreement is talked about; but giving up the right to vote without paying the poll tax for the duration of the war only is sought."

Byrd Likened to Nero
Political Richmond sleeps on, Green added, "as once many centuries ago, did political Rome. Long, long ago Nero fiddled while Rome burned. In our day, a United States Senator picks apples while his political empire falls about his ears."

"Once more, let's have a free and open convention, with all questions freely debated, and bring the Byrd machine to its knees."

League to Press Poll Tax Repeal
Richmond, Va., Dec. 6 (AP)—Moss A. Plunkett of Roanoke, head of the Virginia Electoral Reform League, said today an effort would be made to draw clearly the issue of poll tax repeal when the General Assembly meets in special session December 14.

Plunkett said that the exact course to be pursued by the league had not yet been decided.

The league is one of a number of groups favoring outright repeal of the poll tax as a prerequisite for voting and favoring such action at a constitutional convention if a convention is called to provide for a new constitution.

Governor Darden has expressed the wish that the constitutional convention be held strictly to the matter of the soldier vote.

State to Uniform Fisheries' Officers

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 6 (AP)—Enforcement officers of the Tidewater Fisheries Commission will be uniformed completely the year around as the result of a State budget amendment in the amount of \$7000 approved today by Governor O'Connor.

Forty-five hundred dollars will be spent for uniforms and the balance for replacement of an automobile "and other adjustments to bring various departments into line," the Governor said.

Father, Four Children Perish Mother Badly Hurt in Md. Fire

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP)—Flames driven off by the flames and intense heat.

City Patrolman Harry Plunkett said he believed the fire was caused by an oil stove explosion on the first floor.

Mrs. Ridge, who suffered minor bruises in her fall, said she was awakened by a cry of "fire" from one of the two older children, with whom she was sleeping in the rear bedroom. Flames blocked the doorway, she related to Patrolman Plunkett, so she seized George's hand and attempted to get him to the bedroom window.

The mother, Mrs. Agnes Sands, 30, was taken to the South Baltimore General Hospital with third degree burns and injuries suffered when she leaped from a second floor window to the concrete sidewalk.

Neighbors who attempted to aid the family trapped in two bedrooms of the second floor were driven off by the flames and intense heat.

The older girl's body was found atop that of her father and the two infants in the front bedroom. The father apparently had attempted to protect the babies with his own body.

The firemen found the boy alive and in a sitting position beneath the sill of a back bedroom window, but died three hours later at the hospital.

The father, George B. Sands, 37, and his four children—Mildred, 12, George B., 8, Howard, 22 months, and Diana, 7 months.

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Lester Arnold To Head State Fruit Growers

Roanoke, Va., Dec. 6 (AP)—Lester Arnold of Winchester was elected president of the Virginia Horticultural Society this morning, succeeding William F. Young of Staunton.

The society's morning meeting in Hotel Roanoke was also featured by an address by Lawrence T. Berry, assistant State commissioner of agriculture. Speaking on "Shall We Let the OPA Destroy Standardization?" Mr. Berry asserted that OPA retail ceilings on apples have caused a "bottleneck" preventing free flow of the fruit to consumer.

Associate of Byrd
Mr. Arnold, who is a business associate of Senator Harry F. Byrd, was elected for a one-year term.

Six directors also were elected to serve one year. They are Mr. Young, R. S. Graves of Syria, E. B. Bonham, Chilhowie; Robert P. Ninger, Roanoke; Ralph E. Clifford, Shipman, and Roy McClanahan, Charlottesville.

A secretary-treasurer will be designated later by the board of directors. The post has been filled for several years by W. S. Campbell of Staunton.

Meeting for the second day in joint session with the American Pomological Society, the delegates heard Mr. Berry declare that "producers, dealers, consumers, county, State and Federal agencies have worked diligently during the past 25 years to evolve methods of marketing apples that would be beneficial to the grower and likewise afford the consumer some semblance of a guarantee that apples purchased at retail would be of a better quality. Official standards have been worked out and established that intelligently and clearly reflect quality."

His OPA Theory
"However," he continued, "the OPA price ceiling issued in 1943 did not differentiate between variety, grade or size and this same policy was carried in the 1944 order. It establishes a theory, false though it is, that an apple is an apple regardless of variety, size or condition... that scarred, wormy, diseased and unfirm apples should be permitted sale at ceiling prices."

"Is it not inevitable that because of the present retail ceilings on apples there now exists a bottleneck that is strangling and even preventing the free flow of apples to consumers in spite of the abundant crop in Virginia?"

Pupils Surprise In Apple Slogans

Winchester, Va., Dec. 6 (Sp.)—From the results of a slogan contest sponsored in city and county schools by the Winchester Kiwanis Club, eating apples might solve some of our national problems.

Miss Betty Lou Stryker, an eighth-grade lassie, wrote: "If you want to be a pin-up, eat an apple to chew-up."

Or, according to Jimmy Miller, "The apple is the popular fruit that helps to make your whistle 'toot'."

And Kenneth McDonald slipped past his teacher's eye the advice: "Eat apples stewed or raw and you can lick your mother-in-law."

Almost 200 slogans were submitted to J. Delmar Robinson, chairman in charge of the competition.

Stafford Man, 63, Killed by Auto

Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 6 (AP)—James Dillard, 63, of Stafford County, died in a hospital here last night of injuries received when he was struck by an automobile while walking along a road near his home Sunday night.

The car was driven by Charles F. Hughes of Fredericksburg who told police his head lights suddenly went out and Dillard was hit by the car as Hughes turned off the road to stop. No charges had been filed against Hughes today.

Fredericksburg USO Club May Continue

Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 6 (Sp.)—The regional staff of the USO will review its decision to withdraw the USO Club from Fredericksburg January 1, 1945, when it meets in Richmond December 15.

Mayor W. Marshall King of Fredericksburg has been informed by Frederick D. Smith, regional executive, that in view of increased average attendance at the club in recent months the recreation center for servicemen and women and the club may be continued for 90 days.

The club has served men and women of the armed forces from a P. Hill Military Reservation, Quantico Marine Base and Dahlgren Naval Proving Ground.

Instruments Donated
Hagerstown, Md., Dec. 6 (AP)—Soldier patients at Newton D. Baker General Hospital, Martinsburg, now can begin organizing their swing band with instruments donated by Washington County fire companies, Mrs. Edwin F. Darner, local camp and hospital service committee chairman, announced.

By Crockett Johnson

4-H Worker Md. Girl, 19, Is Awarded Garden Prize



MARGARET RODERUCK

Margaret Roderuck, 19, of Walkersville, Md., planned, planted, hoed, and harvested her way to a sectional award in the 1944 National Junior Vegetable Growers' Association production and marketing contest. That was the word received yesterday from the tenth annual convention of the association at Rochester, N. Y., by Dr. T. B. Symons, director of the University of Maryland Extension Service.

Margaret, daughter of G. Edgar Roderuck, lives on a 110-acre farm in Frederick County. She received a \$100 scholarship in the national contest. Another Maryland winner, to receive a \$25 War Bond, is Perry Shryock of Oldtown.

Although she gardened a plot only 43 by 47 feet, Margaret's garden produced 24 kinds of vegetables with a market value of \$256.74. She used the same ground for a succession of crops and battled insects, disease, and drought successfully. She has been in 4-H club work nine years and recently has been an assistant leader, sings in a church choir and is active in the local Grange. She graduated two years ago from Walkersville High School.

Youths in 55 States competed for sectional and regional awards and for a national championship.

Potomac River Parley Slated

Richmond, Va., Dec. 6 (AP)—Pollution problems confronting Virginia and adjacent communities, and remedial steps to be taken, will be discussed at a two-day convention of the Interstate Commission of the Potomac River, beginning here Friday.

Attending the meetings will be members of the Virginia Advisory Legislative Council, the Commission on Interstate Cooperation, the Virginia State Planning Board, the Conservation Commission, the Commission of Game and Inland Fisheries and the various State Industries. Raymond V. Long, director of the State Planning Board, is chairman of the Potomac River Basin Commission of Virginia.

Speakers on the opening day will be Dr. Abel Wolman, a member of the commission, who will speak in the afternoon, and Dr. Harry W. Gehm of New York who will address the convention in the morning. Dr. Wolman will discuss the desirability of pollution control legislation for Virginia, while Dr. Gehm will talk on the need of research in the industrial waste field.

Winchester Expects To Hit Bond Goal Today

Winchester, Va., Dec. 6 (Sp.)—Local war finance committee officials have designated tomorrow, Pearl Harbor Day, to finish off the Winchester and Frederick County Sixth War Loan quota of \$1,250,000.

Twenty-six civic and fraternal groups have been allotted 30 minutes each to man the city's War Bond booth. Starting at 9 a. m. the appeal will be continuous until 9 p. m.

Latest report of sales credit Winchester and Frederick County with over-all sales of \$862,508.25 (quota \$1,250,000), including sales of individuals of \$539,485.25 (quota \$800,000), and E bond sales of \$86,546.25 (quota \$275,000).

Sylvania to Expand Fredericksburg Plant

Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 6 (Sp.)—The Sylvania Industrial Corp. of Fredericksburg, manufacturers of cellophane, plans "a substantial expansion program involving additional building, installation of new cellophane manufacturing units and an increase in the production capacity of other products" after the war.

Word to this effect has been transmitted by Dr. Frank H. Reichel, president of the corporation, to Claude Parcell, chairman of the Fredericksburg Planning Committee.

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP) (WFA Office of Distribution).—CATTLE—Receipts, 250; active, 100; market, 12.00; good, 12.50; choice, 13.00; heavy, 13.50; very heavy, 14.00; top, 14.50; good, 15.00; choice, 15.50; heavy, 16.00; very heavy, 16.50; top, 17.00; good, 17.50; choice, 18.00; heavy, 18.50; very heavy, 19.00; top, 19.50; good, 20.00; choice, 20.50; heavy, 21.00; very heavy, 21.50; top, 22.00; good, 22.50; choice, 23.00; heavy, 23.50; very heavy, 24.00; top, 24.50; good, 25.00; choice, 25.50; heavy, 26.00; very heavy, 26.50; top, 27.00; good, 27.50; choice, 28.00; heavy, 28.50; very heavy, 29.00; top, 29.50; good, 30.00; choice, 30.50; heavy, 31.00; very heavy, 31.50; top, 32.00; good, 32.50; choice, 33.00; heavy, 33.50; very heavy, 34.00; top, 34.50; good, 35.00; choice, 35.50; heavy, 36.00; very heavy, 36.50; top, 37.00; good, 37.50; choice, 38.00; heavy, 38.50; very heavy, 39.00; top, 39.50; good, 40.00; choice, 40.50; heavy, 41.00; very heavy, 41.50; top, 42.00; good, 42.50; choice, 43.00; heavy, 43.50; very heavy, 44.00; top, 44.50; good, 45.00; choice, 45.50; heavy, 46.00; very heavy, 46.50; top, 47.00; good, 47.50; choice, 48.00; heavy, 48.50; very heavy, 49.00; top, 49.50; good, 50.00; choice, 50.50; heavy, 51.00; very heavy, 51.50; top, 52.00; good, 52.50; choice, 53.00; heavy, 53.50; very heavy, 54.00; top, 54.50; good, 55.00; choice, 55.50; heavy, 56.00; very heavy, 56.50; top, 57.00; good, 57.50; choice, 58.00; heavy, 58.50; very heavy, 59.00; top, 59.50; good, 60.00; choice, 60.50; heavy, 61.00; very heavy, 61.50; top, 62.00; good, 62.50; choice, 63.00; heavy, 63.50; very heavy, 64.00; top, 64.50; good, 65.00; choice, 65.50; heavy, 66.00; very heavy, 66.50; top, 67.00; good, 67.50; choice, 68.00; heavy, 68.50; very heavy, 69.00; top, 69.50; good, 70.00; choice, 70.50; heavy, 71.00; very heavy, 71.50; top, 72.00; good, 72.50; choice, 73.00; heavy, 73.50; very heavy, 74.00; top, 74.50; good, 75.00; choice, 75.50; heavy, 76.00; very heavy, 76.50; top, 77.00; good, 77.50; choice, 78.00; heavy, 78.50; very heavy, 79.00; top, 79.50; good, 80.00; choice, 80.50; heavy, 81.00; very heavy, 81.50; top, 82.00; good, 82.50; choice, 83.00; heavy, 83.50; very heavy, 84.00; top, 84.50; good, 85.00; choice, 85.50; heavy, 86.00; very heavy, 86.50; top, 87.00; good, 87.50; choice, 88.00; heavy, 88.50; very heavy, 89.00; top, 89.50; good, 90.00; choice, 90.50; heavy, 91.00; very heavy, 91.50; top, 92.00; good, 92.50; choice, 93.00; heavy, 93.50; very heavy, 94.00; top, 94.50; good, 95.00; choice, 95.50; heavy, 96.00; very heavy, 96.50; top, 97.00; good, 97.50; choice, 98.00; heavy, 98.50; very heavy, 99.00; top, 99.50; good, 100.00; choice, 100.50; heavy, 101.00; very heavy, 101.50; top, 102.00; good, 102.50; choice, 103.00; heavy, 103.50; very heavy, 104.00; top, 104.50; good, 105.00; choice, 105.50; heavy, 106.00; very heavy, 106.50; top, 107.00; good, 107.50; choice, 108.00; heavy, 108.50; very heavy, 109.00; top, 109.50; good, 110.00; choice, 110.50; heavy, 111.00; very heavy, 111.50; top, 112.00; good, 112.50; choice, 113.00; heavy, 113.50; very heavy, 114.00; top, 114.50; good, 115.00; choice, 115.50; heavy, 116.00; very heavy, 116.50; top, 117.00; good, 117.50; choice, 118.00; heavy, 118.50; very heavy, 119.00; top, 119.50; good, 120.00; choice, 120.50; heavy, 121.00; very heavy, 121.50; top, 122.00; good, 122.50; choice, 123.00; heavy, 123.50; very heavy, 124.00; top, 124.50; good, 125.00; choice, 125.50; heavy, 126.00; very heavy, 126.50; top, 127.00; good, 127.50; choice, 128.00; heavy, 128.50; very heavy, 129.00; top, 129.50; good, 130.00; choice, 130.50; heavy, 131.00; very heavy, 131.50; top, 132.00; good, 132.50; choice, 133.00; heavy, 133.50; very heavy, 134.00; top, 134.50; good, 135.00; choice, 135.50; heavy, 136.00; very heavy, 136.50; top, 137.00; good, 137.50; choice, 138.00; heavy, 138.50; very heavy, 139.00; top, 139.50; good, 140.00; choice, 140.50; heavy, 141.00; very heavy, 141.50; top, 142.00; good, 142.50; choice, 143.00; heavy, 143.50; very heavy, 144.00; top, 144.50; good, 145.00; choice, 145.50; heavy, 146.00; very heavy, 146.50; top, 147.00; good, 147.50; choice, 148.00; heavy, 148.50; very heavy, 149.00; top, 149.50; good, 150.00; choice, 150.50; heavy, 151.00; very heavy, 151.50; top, 152.00; good, 152.50; choice, 153.00; heavy, 153.50; very heavy, 154.00; top, 154.50; good, 155.00; choice, 155.50; heavy, 156.00; very heavy, 156.50; top, 157.00; good, 157.50; choice, 158.00; heavy, 158.50; very heavy, 159.00; top, 159.50; good, 160.00; choice, 160.50; heavy, 161.00; very heavy, 161.50; top, 162.00; good, 162.50; choice, 163.00; heavy, 163.50; very heavy, 164.00; top, 164.50; good, 165.00; choice, 165.50; heavy, 166.00; very heavy, 166.50; top, 167.00; good, 167.50; choice, 168.00; heavy, 168.50; very heavy, 169.00; top, 169.50; good, 170.00; choice, 170.50; heavy, 171.00; very heavy, 171.50; top, 172.00; good, 172.50; choice, 173.00; heavy, 173.50; very heavy, 174.00; top, 174.50; good, 175.00; choice, 175.50; heavy, 176.00; very heavy, 176.50; top, 177.00; good, 177.50; choice, 178.00; heavy, 178.50; very heavy, 179.00; top, 179.50; good, 180.00; choice, 180.50; heavy, 181.00; very heavy, 181.50; top, 182.00; good, 182.50; choice, 183.00; heavy, 183.50; very heavy, 184.00; top, 184.50; good, 185.00; choice, 185.50; heavy, 186.00; very heavy, 186.50; top, 187.00; good, 187.50; choice, 188.00; heavy, 188.50; very heavy, 189.00; top, 189.50; good, 190.00; choice, 190.50; heavy, 191.00; very heavy, 191.50; top, 192.00; good, 192.50; choice, 193.00; heavy, 193.50; very heavy, 194.00; top, 194.50; good, 195.00; choice, 195.50; heavy, 196.00; very heavy, 196.50; top, 197.00; good, 197.50; choice, 198.00; heavy, 198.50; very heavy, 199.00; top, 199.50; good, 200.00; choice, 200.50; heavy, 201.00; very heavy, 201.50; top, 202.00; good, 202.50; choice, 203.00; heavy, 203

Downey Shifts Plan In Heller Hearing

To Dwarf B-29s Congressmen Told of New Air Giants

At the moment B-29s are the thudding destruction on Tokyo, secret tests are under way on new air giants that may dwarf the performance of the Superforts.

Among them is the "B-36," described by one official as "the largest airplane that has been attempted in this country in size."

American aeronautics experts simultaneously are working on rockets and jet-propelled weapons.

Testimony before the House Appropriations Committee, made public yesterday, lifts an edge of the curtain of secrecy which shrouds this country's constant experiments and development of new air weapons.

More Experts Needed

Dr. George W. Lewis, director of aeronautical research of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, made brief mention in his testimony on work on the B-35, the B-36 and the B-42, all undergoing tests.

At the same time he revealed that experimental development of air weapons is advancing so rapidly that a shortage of experts has developed. Technicians may be borrowed from the armed forces to carry out the civilian laboratory experiment.

"New projects are being assigned to the committee at an ever-increasing rate, as the result of the introduction of new airplane designs... the introduction of guided missiles... and the ever-expanding complexities of aeronautical problems encountered at high speeds and high altitudes," Lewis testified.

Some Rockets Now in Use

For the past year, he disclosed, one wind tunnel at Langley Field, Va., has been devoted to tests on the B-35 and B-36.

Rear Admiral W. A. Kitts of the Navy Bureau of Ordnance told the committee some rockets were in combat service now and 10 million dollars is needed immediately to increase the output of these weapons.

The Navy produces rockets for all branches of the armed services, he testified, and requests from the Army for stepped-up production makes necessary the increased plant facilities.

Enemy Radio Reveals Girl's Husband Alive

Mrs. Helen Poole, a warworker who gives her spare time to entertaining servicemen at Central Union Mission, yesterday was the happiest girl in the Agriculture Department.

For, after months of anxiety, she just received word indicating that her husband, Pvt. Earl B. Poole, previously missing in action, may be a prisoner of war in Germany.

A telephone call yesterday from the Prisoners' War Information Bureau gave her instructions as to where she may write her husband through the International Red Cross. A week ago the following telegram came from the Prisoners' War Information Bureau:

"Following enemy propaganda broadcast from Germany has been intercepted:

"Darling sweetheart. Thank God and praise him for keeping me safe. Am now in a prisoner of war hospital. It's a great place. We get plenty of sleep, lots to eat and have nice and friendly people. (His name and serial number followed.) This does not establish his status as a prisoner of war. Additional information received will be furnished."

Mrs. Poole, statistician in the Office of Distribution, War Food Administration, says she has framed the telegram. She lives at 2525 Ontario rd. With other young women she serves at the Bennett Memorial Service Club of the Mission, 613 C st., Saturday nights.

Moscow Reception Tendered to De Gaulle

Moscow, Dec. 6 (AP)—Prominent Soviet and Allied friends of the French Republic were invited to a reception at the French Embassy last night on behalf of Gen. Charles de Gaulle, who received formal calls from diplomats of the United Nations during the day.

De Gaulle was described by French information sources as gratified by the progress in mapping out in harmony future French-Soviet policies.

Desperately Sick Girl Sits Up to Eat Steak

Aurora, Ill., Dec. 6 (AP)—Patricia Attaway, 6, whose fight against the dread disease lymphatic leukemia in St. Charles Hospital has attracted Nation-wide attention, sat up in bed yesterday for a steak, time and ate some steak for lunch.

Patricia, said she was looking forward to a happy Christmas with her father, Chief Petty Officer Floyd M. Attaway of the Seabees, returned from the South Pacific to be with his daughter.

Senator Withdraws Bill for Witnesses' Travel Expenses

By Mary Spargo

Disclosure of a plan to pay the expenses of witnesses from California to appear before the Senate Military Affairs Committee in behalf of the nomination of Lt. Col. Edward H. Heller to the Surplus Property Board resulted in a swift change of decision yesterday.

Senator Sheridan Downey (D., Calif.), at whose request a resolution calling for \$5000 was introduced so that the committee might pay California witnesses, changed his mind yesterday, committee members said.

Senator Albert B. Chandler (D., Ky.), chairman of the nominations subcommittee, said that Downey informed the Senate Committee on Audit and Control that the pens of witnesses would be paid, and that he wanted only \$1000 to pay expenses of a stenographic record of the hearings which will be held next week on the nominations of Heller and former Gov. Robert A. Hurley of Connecticut to the Surplus Property Board.

Committee authorities said that the \$1000 is not needed for such a record.

Downey's first intention to pay witnesses round trip fares from California to Washington to testify on Heller's behalf was disclosed in the presence of three newspaper correspondents.

A decision to reopen hearings on the two nominations was made after the Farm-Labor-Small Business Congress of New England telegraphed opposition.

Representatives of the New England group will testify in public hearings next week, representatives here said.

Senator Tom Stewart (D., Tenn.), chairman of the Surplus property subcommittee of the Senate Small Business Committee, announced yesterday that his group will start hearings next Tuesday into another phase of the surplus question.

The policies and methods of the Office of Surplus Property of the War Relocation Authority's Procurement Division will be under study, Stewart said.

The committee wants to find out, Stewart declared, "why goods in short supply are not moving more rapidly, and why normal channels of trade are not being more fully utilized."

He said the committee also wants to determine whether recommendations for modification or application of the Surplus Property Act are needed in the light of the experience of Treasury officials.

What's Going On And Where

Entertainment for Service Men and Women
Victory Casino for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. n.w., 10 p. m.
Army-Navy Club, 1230 p. m.
13th st. and New York ave. n.w., 1 p. m.
Servicemen's Ticket Booth, 8 st. and Pennsylvania ave. n.w., 8:30 p. m.
Peppermint Casino for Servicemen of the United Nations, 13th and O st. n.w., checking, shows and lounge.
Stage Door Casino, Chase Rodgers Auditorium, 14th and O st. n.w., 8:30 p. m.
Band, Naval Air Station, 8:30 p. m. Dana Drive.
USO, 801 Market space n.w., voice recording, 8 p. m., arts and crafts, 7:30 p. m., games, singing, 8 p. m., refreshments, 10 p. m.
USO, 1911 H st. n.w., conversational French afternoon, conversational Russian, 8 p. m.
Swimming, National Jewish Welfare Board, 1529 16th st. n.w., 12 noon to 10 p. m.
Officers' Service Club, 1644 21st st. n.w., ping-pong tournament, informal dancing, 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.
USO, YMCA, 1738 G st. n.w., singing, 1:30 p. m., musical shows, 8 to 9 p. m., informal time, 8 p. m., dance class, 8:30 p. m.
Officers' Dance Club, regular dance at 8:30 p. m. at O'Leary's Tavern in Alexandria.
Luncheon and Meeting, Phi Delta Phi Theta fraternity, O'Leary's Grill, 12:30 p. m.
Keweenaw Club, Marlboro Hotel, 12:30 p. m.
Cornell Men, Lee-Sharston Hotel, 12:30 p. m.
Junior Board, Hotel Annapolis, 12:30 p. m.
Knights of Columbus, Cabinet room, Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.
Insurance Managers Association, dining room, Statler Hotel, 12:30 p. m.
American Society of Tool Engineers, Mayflower Hotel, cocktail hour, 6:30 p. m., dinner, 7:15 p. m., meeting, 8:30 p. m.
Wrestling Club of Washington, FWCA, 6:30 p. m.
Cornell Alumni Club of Washington, Garden House, Dodge Hotel, 8 p. m.
Association of the Old-time Inhabitants of District of Columbia, Hotel 2400, 2400 16th st. n.w., 7:30 p. m.
Boys' Club, 14th and Knapp sts. n.w., 8 p. m.
Society of Free Lance Writers, Mount Pleasant Library, 14th and Knapp sts. n.w., 8 p. m.
Connecticut Avenue Citizens Association, Parish Hall, All Souls Memorial Episcopal Church, Cathedral ave. and Woodley pi. n.w., 8 p. m.
Exhibits
National Zoological Park, 9:30 a. m.; buildings, Smithsonian Institution, 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.
National Gallery of Art, 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.
Corcoran Gallery of Art, 12 noon to 4:30 p. m.
Third annual exhibit of the Artists Guild of Washington.

New Citizens Greeted



IN ALEXANDRIA—Receiving congratulations from Carroll K. Moran, clerk of the United States District Court for the eastern district of Virginia, following naturalization ceremonies for 48 aliens in court at Alexandria Tuesday are, left to right, former Princess Zinaida Vassilievna of Russia, ballet dancer known on the stage as Ouzarova; Mrs. Kung Yuet Ngor Chan of the Harbor Terrace Apartments, Alexandria, first Chinese civilian to be naturalized in the eastern district, and Mrs. Kathleen Baxter McQuinn of Ireland, wife of George McQuinn, baseball player with the St. Louis Browns, who lives at Presidential Gardens, Alexandria

Leaders Chat at Silver Tea



AT MARYLAND U.—Mrs. John C. Shaw, president of the Maryland State Federation of Women's Clubs; Mrs. LaFell Dickinson, president of the General Federation; Mrs. William G. Breen, president of the Prince Georges County Federation, and Mrs. Betty Tayman, county chairman of the ways and means committee, chat at the silver tea at the University of Maryland recently

World Politics Dim U.S. Hope of Peace

By John M. Hightower
Associated Press Staff Writer

The United States finished off three costly years of war yesterday with full confidence in military victory but shaken faith in winning the peace.

The eve of the third anniversary of Pearl Harbor is marked by political disputes with Britain, the latest of which is just developing over Italy and Greece, and lack of certainty about Russia's future course in Europe. Thus the American people and Government face a critical question: Can the Allies remain united in peace as in war?

A decisive answer may be had within three months, after President Roosevelt meets with Marshall Stalin and Prime Minister Churchill. The main objective of the meeting will be to work out common policies on just such issues as political freedom in Europe and the exact role of the great powers in the proposed security organization.

Only 2 Military Dark Spots

All leaders here agree, in looking back over the past 36 months, that it was common purpose—to batter the enemy into unconditional surrender—which made possible the advances toward victory already achieved in Europe and the Pacific.

There are but two dark spots on military maps now. One is the grave weakness of war-weary China and the other the lack of a major offensive by Russia on Germany's Eastern Front to match the Anglo-American Allied assault in the west. But a Russian winter offensive is expected shortly, and there are signs of improvement in China, though little can be done about one basic trouble, lack of supplies.

Everywhere the war has moved a long way from the days when the Japanese navy menaced Alaska and the Pacific Northwest and the Afrika Corps of Marshal Erwin Rommel threatened to cut the British Empire at Suez and

to link the Axis through India. In the Pacific the war is now many months ahead of the schedules then laid down. Victory over Japan by mid-1946 seems probable to military authorities here, who once talked of 1947-48.

Picture Grows More Complex

But the nearer victory comes on the battlefield the more complex appears the world of the Atlantic Charter, which Churchill and Roosevelt projected in Britain's dark months before Pearl Harbor. Half a dozen political situations in Europe hold the seeds of future wars.

The Churchill-Stalin agreement on a common policy in Yugoslavia technically cleared the way for a working agreement between the resistance leader, Marshal Tito, and King Peter's government in exile without making specific provision for the Serbs. In diplomatic quarters here there is every conviction that the Serbs will never accept Tito and that conditions in Yugoslavia are full of dynamite.

Czechoslovakia has worked out a stable arrangement with Russia but Poland remains torn between the rival exiled government, which has British and American support, and the Lublin Committee of National Liberation, which has Soviet backing. At the moment prospects for bringing the two groups together and settling the exiled government's row with Russia over territory are bleak.

As for Italy, Allied differences were pointed up by the American admonition to Britain that the people of defeated Italy and "even more" those of the liberated countries should choose their governments without interference.

Question Applies to Greece

The British, without consulting Washington, had vetoed selection of Count Carlo Sforza as Foreign Minister.

The declaration on Italy immediately raised the question of how the hands-off policy might be actively applied to Greece, where British troops are fighting the still-

armed EAM groups that resisted the Germans during Greece's occupation.

The United States has no troops in Greece. Diplomatic authorities here say they do not think that the EAM, with a sprinkling of powerful Communist leaders, necessarily represents a majority of the Greeks. On the other hand, they contend that the Greek regime, which went back into the country with British support, also lacks majority support.

It appears that moral persuasions may be brought to bear to get the British to modify their policies in Greece and seek an immediate end to the shooting. Simultaneously, pressure may be exerted to prevent the Communists in Greece and other European countries from establishing minority controls which, in Washington's view, would nullify the liberated peoples' right to work out their own political destinies.

**'Illegal' Canning Blamed
For Sugar Shortage**

A considerable part of the present sugar shortage is due to an "illegal" use of home canning sugar stamps during the summer months, according to tentative figures by the War Food Administration.

WFA officials estimate probably 300,000 tons of the one million tons bought with home canning stamps did not go into cans but must have been used for cakes and pies.

Not cut in the basic sugar ration for 1945 is now anticipated, they stressed, but tighter restrictions on the use of home canning stamps are certain.

million bushels for last year and to 363 million bushels for a 10-year average. The 1943 crop was much larger than civilians wanted and millions of bushels went into feed.

The Maine crop this year will approximate 58 million bushels, compared to 73 million bushels last year. Maine supplies most of the "shipping" potatoes grown in the State and may have to furnish most of the customers in this area after the shipping permit system goes into effect.

To Encourage Chicken Culling

Meantime, the Bureau of Agricultural Economics reported WFA would encourage a heavy culling of chicken flocks between now and March, with the expectation of cutting the number to 354 million hens and pullets by that date.

This would mean reducing flocks by more than 46 million chickens. These chickens would find a ready market at ceiling prices, BAE said, and would help the meat supply considerably.

Trucking of chickens out of the Del-Mar-Va Peninsula and Shenandoah Valley areas will be prohibited, beginning December 11. This action—similar to that anticipated for potatoes in the Western States—was taken to insure an adequate supply of chickens for the armed forces.

Hope to Reduce Egg Surplus

If chicken raisers respond to requests for increased culling, civilians may not see the Del-Mar-Va shortage as much as was expected. BAE made no reference, however, to a "bonus" which it had believed would be offered growers willing to sell off a large percentage of their flocks.

The main reason WFA wishes chicken flocks reduced is to cut down the Nation's egg surplus. Supporting egg prices in the midst of a surplus has been one of the most expensive Government food programs undertaken this year.

A 16 per cent decrease in the 1945 egg crops has been asked.

House Gets Session's Last Money Bill

By the Associated Press

The 78th Congress received its final appropriation bill yesterday—a \$415,324,712 measure supplementing funds already provided for miscellaneous agencies.

If enacted as recommended by the House Appropriations Committee it will boost to an estimated \$8 billion dollars the new funds voted by Congress this year.

Over half the new bill's total, \$236,626,382, was earmarked for the Navy. In addition to the new money for the Navy, the committee recommended that the service be allowed to use \$52,500,000 of surplus funds now available. Most of the Navy's funds were set aside for the Bureau of Yards and Docks.

Also approved were a number of items, aggregating \$17,559,000, for the collection of statistics to be available to Government and business for programming and promoting postwar readjustment.

The committee struck from the measure, but without preventing its future consideration, a budget estimate of 75 million dollars for preparing plans for \$1,500,000,000 of construction work in cooperation with State governments. The committee said it believed contacts should be made with the States concerning their plans before an initial appropriation is made.

For the construction and operation of hospital and domiciliary facilities for the use of rapidly returning war veterans, the committee voted the Veterans' Administration \$10,571,000 to augment funds provided earlier this year for that purpose.

Action Looms To Insure Yank Potato Supply

By Christine Sadler

To insure an adequate supply of large potatoes for the armed forces, the War Food Administration is expected to put a shipping permit system into effect shortly in several Western States, including Idaho.

WFA officials last night stressed this will not mean a "potato famine" for civilians, although the supply probably will be short before the new crop comes in next spring.

The Army, it is believed, will not require more potatoes than it has been taking during the war—or between 8 and 10 per cent of the yearly output. Due to uneven qualities in this year's supply, however, it has become increasingly difficult for WFA to meet Army requirements as to grade and action to make large supplies available in a concentrated area is needed to "prevent buying all over the lot."

Taste Probably Improved

While this year's potatoes are smaller than years ago, their taste is probably superior because they contain less water, officials said. Irish potatoes are estimated at 338.

The total United States crop of million bushels, compared to 465

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Author to Talk On Churchill in Prince Georges

Dr. Louis J. Alber, author and lecturer, will speak on "Winston Churchill" at a public meeting to be held at Cheverly Community Church tomorrow at 8 p. m.

Dr. Alber once booked an extended American lecture tour for Churchill and lived with him and his family for some months at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York, until Churchill had recovered from an automobile accident which occurred upon his arrival in America. Out of this incident was afforded the material for Dr. Alber's lecture.

Honor Roll Dedication

The military service honor roll board for Vansville District will be dedicated Sunday at 3 p. m. at Beltsville, at Boulevard and Bridge rd. Chaplain Henry P. Simpson, USA, recently returned from the North African and Italian campaigns, will speak. Patriotic music will be rendered.

To Tile School Floor

Bladensburg Primary School Parent-Teacher Association has contracted to tile the school's recreation room floor.

WJEL 1946 Kilowatts THURSDAY

7:00 Early Bird.	7:30
8:00 News.	8:30
9:00 Early Bird.	9:30
10:00 Family Hour.	10:30
11:00 News.	11:30
12:00 Morning Devotion.	12:30
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Long Casualty Lists Are Cited In Fairfax Appeal for Plasma

Arlington-Fairfax Bureau, The Post.
1535 No. Buchanan St., Tel. CH. 3238.
Fairfax residents who have failed to meet the blood bank quota at each of the last three visits of the Red Cross Mobile Blood Donor Unit yesterday were urged to look at the long casualty lists accompanying encouraging war reports before deciding that blood is no longer needed.

"There is no excuse for prospective blood donors simply to fail to show up on blood-donation day," officials said. "They are robbing the men at the front of their chances for life."

When the mobile unit again visits Fairfax, on December 22, residents will be given a chance to "rectify their mistakes," it was said. The unit will be at the Presbyterian Church at Falls Church, and appointments to give blood may be made by calling Falls Church 2885.

Red Cross officials said that in June 1941 pints were collected, in August, 135 donors appeared, and in October, there were 101 pints, when the mobile unit visited the county. To quota on each occasion was 160 pints.

Temperance Meeting Set
A mass temperance meeting at which the Rev. Floyd Carriere, E. C. Prettyman, and a representative of Alcoholics Anonymous will speak is scheduled for tomorrow at

8 p. m. in the Fairfax High School. The meeting is being sponsored by the Fairfax Council of Religious Education and the Federation of Churches.

Voters League Tea

Plans for the future program of the Fairfax Voters League will be made at a tea tomorrow at 4 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Eugene Duffield, league president, in Falls Church.

Masons Meet Tomorrow

The Kemper Masonic Lodge will meet tomorrow at 8 p. m. at the Masonic Hall, East Falls Church.

Capacity House Attends Play At Greenbelt

A capacity audience turned out last night for the first presentation of the Greenbelt High School senior class play "Janie" at the Municipal Auditorium in the Elementary School building.

The show was directed by Mrs. John S. Cook and will be presented again this evening. Those participating are Miss Ruth Morgan, Miss Joan Hawkins, Leonard Lemire, Miss Maureen Murray, Miss Mary Jane Townsend, Paul Strickler, Mahlon Eshbaugh, George Neuman, Miss Ellen Gussio, Miss Ginger Gomo, James McCarl, Miss Dale Downs, John Pack, Miss Shirley Mitchell, Edwin Ford, Donnie Wolfe, James Carmel, James Griggs, Nat Gates, Harry Leiper and LeGrand Benefield.

Medical Center Rooms

An operating room and a recovery room will be established in the Greenbelt Medical Center by the Health Association in the near future. Volunteers are handling the carpentry and electrical work.

Jap Plane Plant Far From Ruined, Air Officer Says

Salpan, Dec. 6 (AP).—Brig. Gen. Haywood Hansell, commander of the Twenty-first Bomber Command, said at a press conference yesterday:

"Substantial damage was inflicted upon the Musashima aircraft plant but it was not destroyed by a damned sight."

The general reviewed the four Tokyo raids of November 24, 27, 29 and December 3, saying that weather conditions in the Tokyo area for the past two weeks not only handicapped the observation of the bombing results but also interfered with the accuracy of the bombing itself.

The B-29 pilots encountered extremely high westerly winds—Especially during the last raid (Sunday) when winds approaching 200 miles an hour increased the difficulty of aiming and timing the runs.

Atlanta Printers Will Return Today

Atlanta, Dec. 6 (AP).—R. T. Pavlovsky, president of the local of the International Typographical Union, announced last night that printers would return to work tomorrow on Atlanta's two daily newspapers, the Journal and the Constitution.

"We have been ordered to return to work by the International Typographical Union," he said. "It means that we will renew negotiations on a contract with the newspapers with the assistance of the I. T. U."

UMW Spurns Invitation To London Labor Parley

The United Mine Workers, like the AFL, have declined an invitation of the British Trades Union Council to attend a world labor congress in London.

Russian workers groups and the CIO in this country have accepted. The congress takes place in February.

Candy



Whence Elliott's Gas for Wedding Flight? Paper Asks

Hanford, Calif., Dec. 6 (AP).—The Hanford Daily Sentinel asked editorially where the gasoline came from for the wedding trip by plane of Col. Elliott Roosevelt and his blonde Hollywood bride, Faye Emerson, from Los Angeles, to Williams, Ariz.

"While John Citizen is getting along on meager supplies," the editorial read, "The Colonel's party blithely utilized three private airplanes to make the trip."

One of the planes belonged to Jack Frye, president of Transcontinental Western Airlines, who flew with the party.

Action Deferred On Palestine Bill

The House Rules Committee deferred action Tuesday on legislation dealing with colonization of Palestine.

Representative Cox (D., Ga.) declared it would be "a colossal blunder" to consider the measure in time of war, but Chairman Bloom (D., N. Y.) of the Foreign Affairs Committee contended it merely bore out the ideals expressed in the Democratic and Republican national platforms.

The legislation seeks to commit the "good offices" of the United States to the task of opening Palestine for free entry to Jews for ultimate development as a free and Democratic commonwealth.

Alexandria, ArlingtonUSES Places 1078

Alexandria Bureau of The Post.
110 North St. South St. Temple 6538.
A total of 1078 placements and 116 placement-assists were recorded in November by the U. S. Employment Service, bringing the figures for the first 11 months of the year to 9508 complete placements. It was announced yesterday by Carter W. Friend, manager of the Alexandria and Arlington offices.

The November placements included 630 men and 448 women, with 166 persons employed in manufacturing, 141 in contract construction, 62 by interstate railroads, 69 by public utilities other than railroads, 352 in wholesale and retail trade, 82 in finance, insurance and real estate, 85 in regular Government establishments, and 121 in hotels, restaurants and other service industries.

The veterans' service, headed by William C. DuVal, aided 69 veterans in November, with 53 placed with northern Virginia employers, 4 with employers outside the

Bond Rally Set Saturday in Montgomery

Cartons of cigarettes and nylon stockings will be among the awards to purchasers of the largest denomination of War Bonds Saturday at a benefit dance and Monte Carlo party sponsored by the Montgomery Lodge B'nai B'rith and auxiliary at Indian Spring Country Club, Silver Spring, from 10 p. m. to 1 a. m.

The war bond rally is being held for the country's Sixth War Loan Drive but all proceeds from the dance ticket sale will go toward the \$700,000 for the proposed Silver Spring General Hospital.

operating area of the office, and 2 were recorded as assist placements. A total of 10 veterans were directed to other agencies for specialized service other than employment.

Friend said that in placing veterans in suitable jobs or directing them to training agencies, complete application records are made on cards which can be distinguished from the general employee records.

Other awards will include a pre-war electric iron and a \$25 permanent wave. A \$50 War Bond will be given away as a door prize. Tickets still may be obtained from any member of the dance committee or by calling either Shepherd 9176 or Shepherd 5127. Servicemen are invited to attend with their escorts at a reduced price.

Red Cross Nominators

Maj. L. L. Dye, chairman of the Montgomery American Red Cross, yesterday announced appointment of a nominating committee for report at the annual election, January 17.

Mrs. James H. Nolan, Rockville, has been named chairman, assisted by Mrs. George W. Kelley, Jr., Chevy Chase; Mrs. W. B. Armstrong, Wood Acres; Mrs. Wayne Birdsall, Silver Spring, and Mrs. David E. Scull, Takoma Park.

Delegates appointed to represent the chapter to the annual meeting December 13 are George A. Cook, Takoma Park, and Warren Haley, Kensington.

Yule Postoffice Hours

Beginning Saturday the Kensington postoffice will remain open from 7 a. m. to 6 p. m. through December 23 in order to handle the Christmas mail. It will also be open Sunday and December 17 from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m. Weekdays except Saturdays the office will be open beginning tomorrow through December 23 from 7 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Benefit Dinner Today

A chicken and ham dinner will be held at the Fairland School, Silver Spring, today from 5 p. m. to 7 p. m. for the benefit of the Parent-Teacher Association. Mrs. Carl Miles is chairman of arrangements.

War Bon dRally Today

Takoma Park elementary school will hold a war bond rally today at 8 p. m. at the school. A returned soldier who is now a patient at Walter Reed Hospital will speak.

The LEROUX Masterpiece

LEROUX Cocktail

The all-occasion Cocktail - Ready Mixed - Simply stir with ice and serve - Available at all good package stores and bars.

Made and Bottled by LEROUX & CO., INC. Philadelphia New York City

Boston and New England

Swift air service is provided daily to New York, Hartford, Providence, Boston. Also to Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Chicago. And to Nashville, Memphis, Dallas, Ft. Worth, Mexico City, El Paso, Tucson, Phoenix, San Diego, Los Angeles and San Francisco. Please make reservations well in advance.

TWO TICKET OFFICES:
813 15th St. N. W. and Statler Hotel, K St. Entrance at 16th
Phone EXECUTIVE 2345

AMERICAN AIRLINES Inc

ROUTE OF THE FLAGSHIPS

BACK OUR BOYS WITH WAR BONDS

THRIFTY BEVERAGE STORES

There's One In Your Neighborhood

"Thrifty" does it again!
HERE'S WHAT YOU'VE BEEN WAITING FOR...

Bottled-in-Bond "DOUBLE SPRINGS" Bourbon
IN FULL QUARTS
\$4.70 QUART

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
Distilled in the heart of the Blue Grass State. Extra smooth for straight drinking, cocktails and highballs. 100 proof. At "Thrifty" stores.

DUGGAN'S RESERVE
25% straight whiskey, 75% neutral grain spirits; 86 proof. At "Thrifty" Stores. 2.99 Fifth

100% GRAIN AMERICAN GIN
Sole Price! Nationally famous brands, 80 proof. At "Thrifty" Stores. 2.49 Fifth

DON-L RUM SALE
Imported from Puerto Rico. 85 proof. At "Thrifty" Stores. 2.49 Fifth

AMERICAN CHAMPAGNE
Get a case of this fine Champagne for the Christmas holidays. At "Thrifty" Stores. 2.49 Fifth

Richellou TABLE WINE
Burgundy, Chateau and Zinfandel. 12% by volume. At "Thrifty" Stores. 2.49 Gallon

FULL QUART OF KINSEY WHISKEY
95% straight whiskey, 5% neutral grain spirits; 86.8 proof. At "Thrifty" Stores. 4.66 Quart

SPECIAL PRICE! NATIONALLY ADVERTISED WINE
Famous Brand Wine. Port, Muscatel, Pale Dry Sherry. Bottled at the winery in California. 30% by volume. At "Thrifty" Stores. 99¢ Fifth

Three Feathers Reserve
40% straight whiskey, 60% neutral grain spirits; 86 proof. 3.74 Fifth

GALVERT SPECIAL
37 1/4% straight whiskey, 72 1/4% neutral grain spirits; 86.8 proof. 3.30 Fifth

LANDOWNE RESERVE
43 1/4% straight whiskey, 57 1/4% neutral grain spirits; 86 proof. 3.67 Fifth

SEAGRAM 5-CROWN
37 1/4% straight whiskey, 72 1/4% neutral grain spirits; 86.8 proof. 3.30 Fifth

GOLDEN WEDDING
30% straight whiskey, 70% neutral grain spirits; 86 proof. 3.28 Fifth

SEAGRAM 7-CROWN
35% straight whiskey, 65% neutral grain spirits; 86.8 proof. 3.73 Fifth

Buy now for the holidays at your "Thrifty" Store

Northwest Section

Tokay Liquor Store
417 Eleventh St. N.W. (Opposite The Evening Star Bldg.) DL 3848

Milco Market and Liquor
2016 Fourteenth Street N.W. (14th and U Streets) DU 6001

Irving Liquor Store
14th and Irving Sts. N.W. North 384

Keystone Liquor Store
2104 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W. KJ 6616

Rex Liquor Store
5319 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. (One block from D. C. Line) EL 684

Butler's Liquor Store
1829 Columbia Road N.W. Columbia 8888

Eagle Wine and Liquor
2345 M Street N.W. (Georgetown) KJ 6848

Northeast Section

Milton's Liquor Store
647 E Street N.E. Lincoln 8118

Rose's Liquor Store
800 Maryland Road N.E. Atlanta 1771

Southeast Section

Avenue Wine and Liquor
3034 Pennsylvania Ave. N.E. Lincoln 6668

Weltman's Liquor Store
E. Capital & Minnesota Ave. (In Greenway Shopping Center) VA 384

Shipping problems may prevent some of our stores from having every brand... but you'll be sure to find one of your favorite nationally known whiskeys at a THRIFTY BEVERAGE STORE

Texas Society To Give Dance

Texas State Society will have its preholiday meeting and dance Saturday at the Wardman-Park Hotel. An interesting program has been scheduled for 9 p. m., the principal speaker being Lieut. Gen. Barney M. Giles, Deputy Commander, Army Air Forces, and Chief of the Air Staff.

A native Texan, he recently returned from a tour of world battlefronts and will speak on the operations of the Air Forces. Dancing will begin at 10 p. m. All Texans and their friends are invited and members of the Armed Forces in the Air Corps will be especially honored.

Miss Ann Distler Joins Debs' List

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Distler will entertain at a small tea at the 1925 F Street Club Tuesday, December 19, honoring their daughter, Miss Ann Distler, whose name has been added to the list of debutantes for this season.

Miss Distler was graduated from Westover School last June and is a freshman at Vassar this fall.

Mrs. Werlich Gives Dinner

Mrs. McCeney Werlich entertained a company of 14 at dinner last evening for Miss Dorothy Spencer who is here on one of her frequent visits from New Orleans.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Tips to Joiners

The busy woman who is already up to her ears in useful work is always prey number one of the club organizer, pointed out Mrs. Henrietta De-Goofey yesterday, in the last of her series of lectures on "How to Say No."

"For some strange reason," declared the reformer, "those who have their hands full are always being nagged to join societies and serve on committees. Why women who have leisure and who need to be encouraged in club and community work are not sought out for such duties has always been a mystery to me."

"Just as soon as a woman has a difficult full-time career, or just as soon as she takes over some big task, such as eliminating slums, juvenile delinquency or war, her telephone starts ringing. She is urged to join a dozen or more worthy organizations, to become a treasurer or corresponding secretary of something, or to serve on a finance, or a telephone, or a lemon squeezing committee."

"It is useless for her to say that she is busy. Her tormentor is sure to come back with the old cliché, 'Oh, but it's only the busy people who can be counted on to do things.' An even more dangerous excuse is that she doesn't feel capable of filling the office. Immediately her antagonist will fall back on the flattery technique about how everyone in the club wants her in this job, and how no one else has such prestige, tact, brains, executive ability, contacts, etc. No normal woman can withstand that, so my warning is—don't expose yourself to it."

Be Either Dumb Or Difficult

"In fact there is no excuse, that cannot be broken down by an experienced club organizer. The best technique for avoiding office or committee assignments is to establish yourself as either an irresponsible or a 'difficult' person."

"For example, never be on time at any meeting. Better still, get the dates mixed and go the wrong way."

Noted Persons Take Boxes For 'Messiah'

One of the most important events of the social season will take place next Tuesday evening at Constitution Hall when the Washington Choral Society will present Handel's "Messiah."

Myron Whitney, chairman of the board of governors, announces that the enthusiastic response of Washington's music-lovers to the presentation will help make it possible for the choral group to present the Handel oratorio regularly as a pre-Christmas offering. The occasion marks the first time that this famous work will be sung in Constitution Hall. The forthcoming performance will include such popular soloists as Dorothy Sarnoff, soprano; Mary Van Kirk, Metropolitan Opera contralto; Earl Palmer, noted oratorio soloist, and Robert Nicholson, well-known Australian baritone. There will be a chorus of more than 200 voices and a symphony orchestra conducted by Louis A. Potter, for 14 years director of the society.

Among those who have taken boxes for the "Messiah" are Polish Ambassador and Mrs. Cichanowska, Counselor of the Norwegian Embassy and Mrs. Francis Biddle, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wood Bliss, Mr. and Mrs. William R. Castle, and Mrs. Tamara Dmitrieff.

Also Mrs. Adolph C. Miller, Mrs. Edwin M. Watson, Mrs. Anne Archbold, Sherrard Tupperman, Robert Dudley Longyear, Mrs. Constance Snow, Mr. and Mrs. Ben S. Fisher, Mr. and Mrs. Dwight Cooke, Mr. and Mrs. Warren Grimes, William Bradford, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Sherman and Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Mason.

In addition, Dr. and Mrs. Edwin N. C. Barnes, Miss Christabel Hill, Mr. and Mrs. Frank P. Howard, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Parker, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Hay and Mr. and Mrs. Russell Singer.

Ration Points

MEAT, FAT, ETC.—Book four red stamps A-4 through A-8 and A-9 through A-10 valid indefinitely. No more will be validated until December 31.

PROCESSED FOODS—Book 4 new stamps A-1 through A-4 and A-5 through A-8 valid until January 1.

STUCCO—Book 4 stamps 30 through 34 good indefinitely for 5 pounds each. Stamp 40 good for 5 pounds for home ceasing through February 1, 1945.

SHOES—Book 3 airplane stamps 1, 2 and 3 valid indefinitely.

GASOLINE—A-18 coupons good everywhere for 4 gallons through December 31. B-4, C-4, D-4 and C-8 coupons good everywhere for 5 gallons.

FUEL OIL—Old period 4 and 5 coupons expire December 31. New period 1 coupons also valid now and good through January 1.

Miss Murphy Repeats Vows

With the Rev. James J. Canfield officiating, assisted by the Rev. Joseph Lane, nuptials recently were read for Miss Margaret Anne Murphy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James J. Murphy, and Michael Joseph Francella, USNR, son of Mrs. Mary Francella. Ceremony took place in Holy Name Church.

Wearing white lace trimmed with seed pearls and ending in long train the bride was given in marriage by her father. Her veil of illusion fell from a Juliet cap of matching seed pearls. Her white satin prayer book was covered with white orchids.

Maid of honor was Miss Betty Hayden and bridesmaids were the Misses Margaret Anne and Dorothy Kinley, cousins of the bride, and Miss Peggy Peters.

Best man for his brother was Ensign Joseph Francella, USNR. Ushers were James Murphy and John Murphy, brothers of the bride, and Thomas Henley, USNR.



HAPPY LANDING wishes are going out to the pretty French Wave, Ensign Denise Fenard, who leaves within a fortnight for her homeland, where she will serve as an interpreter in a government department. Daughter of Vice Admiral Raymond Fenard, Chief, French Naval Mission, and Mme. Fenard, the youthful Denise has been a hard working member of her father's office staff here for the past year. Last summer she won her stripe when she took officer's training at the Northampton School for Waves.

Town Talk—

Nonchalant Buyer: British Officer Who Wants A Girdle, 'By Jove,' Mother With Mrs. Morris

By Carolyn Bell

THE British officer strode nonchalantly into the girdle department . . . yes, the girdle department. It was in one of the town's flossier stores. The salesgirl, who make a desperate attempt to look like Powers models (and nearly succeed) were a bit flustered. But not the Britisher.

"What can I show you?" asked the salesgirl. "Why a girdle, by jove," replied the officer who wore a Middle East campaign ribbon on his chest. Accompanying the Englishman was his American secretary. But the young lady didn't have a chance to help her boss because he was pretty dead set on running this "show" himself. And, quite obviously, he knew what he wanted.

As he fondled the pink garment he said "a good bit of stretch—hasn't it?" When the salesgirl suggested something with bones in it he replied, "Oh, heavens no, nothing with bones, please." Finally he decided on two (being quite sure they were the right size) and he held them in his hand as if to weigh them. "Guess they're not too heavy," he mused. "After all one has to worry about air weight, you know."

Doubtless some lonesome wife in war-weary England will be the delighted recipient of two precious girdles one of these fine days.

DAR Chapter To Honor Two

Potomac Chapter, D. C. DAR, will honor Mrs. Julius Y. Talmadge, president general, and Mrs. Roy C. Bowker, State regent, at a reception Monday night at the chapter house, 1732 Massachusetts ave.

Mrs. Talmadge, whose home is in Athens, Ga., has been an honorary member of the chapter for several years. She is a past regent. Approximately 300 guests are expected. Mrs. Camille L. Lefebvre, regent, who has charge of arrangements, will be assisted by Miss Bonita Zimney, vice regent; Mrs. Prentiss D. Sale, Jr., corresponding secretary; Mrs. John F. Little, national chairman of genealogical research; Mrs. John R. Riggelman, State vice chairman of good citizenship pilgrimage, and Mrs. Kenneth S. Karr, chairman of junior membership.

Miss Sturdevant, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Edward Warren Sturdevant, at their home on P st.

One of the last things Washington heard from Mary Alice was her chatty letter about a day in Paris. Evidently she had gone into the city on leave and had a gala time looking the town over. She hadn't been to Paris since school days when she studied abroad.

Miss Murphy Repeats Vows

Whatever became of Adele Dix—the State Department woman who could always give you the comings and goings of most any member of the foreign service. Well, it seems the attractive, white haired clerk finally wangled her way to Paris. And latest reports have it that life in the French capital is very pleasant in spite of exorbitant prices and other war-caused annoyances. When you are sent to a formerly occupied country by Uncle Sam he very kindly allows you a hotel allowance for one year—so at least housing isn't a problem.

BABIES AGAIN.

Lieut. and Mrs. Marshall Green are receiving congratulations upon the birth of their second son last week. Proud as Punch that she has another great-great-nephew is chipper, silver-haired Mrs. Austin Kautz, widow of the sometime United States Naval Attaché in Berlin.

The new young man, who made his appearance on November 29, will be named Edward Crocker for his grandfather, who is Counselor

Mary Haworth's Mail

Denied Beaux Until She Is 21, Under Threat Of Being Sent to Convent If She Breaks Rule, Girl, 17, Asks How to Escape Aunt's Tyranny

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a girl 17 and a senior in high school. For quite a few years I have lived with my aunt, a tyrannical woman who refuses to allow me normal social privileges. My parents died in an accident and she accepted me as her duty. I never really minded her attitude until last year, when I met a boy with whom I fell very much in love. He is a popular fellow and I was delighted when he noticed me.

We went out together a few times, but always at the end of the evening I left him at our street corner, for Auntie—who forbade me to go out with boys—always sits at the window to watch for me when it is late. It was necessary to lie to have these few dates; and as I never could invite him to my home, he soon grew resentful, saying I was ashamed of him. Of course this wasn't true; but I knew if he were told the circumstances, he would have gone to my aunt and asked her permission to see me. He is a very honest person, and deceit in any form would seem low to him. So I didn't explain and we had quite an argument. I haven't seen him for five months and he is now going with another girl and I don't blame him.

Things were pretty miserable for me, but to make matters worse, Auntie found out everything and told me if I ever dared see that boy again, or any other boy, until I was 21, she would send me to a convent. I can't bear to go on living without him, and I know he cared for me before our quarrel. If I had any money I would leave this woman, but she controls my estate until I am of age. Things have reached a stage where I hate the very sight of her. What can I do? What should I do? Please help me. A. C.

Muffed Fine Opportunity

DEAR A. C.: It seems to me you muffed a heaven-sent opportunity to crack the ice around your aunt's heart, when you didn't tell your boyfriend the truth about her peculiar attitude and its intimidating effect upon you, and let him courteously solicit her permission to call on you at home. Judging by his popularity and high principles, he must be a superior person; and if you had not let skulking deceit stand in the way of their meeting, it is entirely probable that his manifestly likable qualities, backed up by a manly straightforward approach, would have won at least some grudging concession from your aunt. Or if he failed to score his point and were driven off by a furious tirade aimed at both of you, I daresay his encounter with the dragon would have made him your indignant ally in a righteous cause and added a strong protective element to his budding interest in you.

As for what you can or should do now—my first piece of advice is: Take a tip from experience and never sneak or lie again. Remember the proverb: "Honesty is the best policy." Every dishonest act or implication impoverishes the character of him who tries to deceive another, and lessens his chances of ever knowing true happiness or success in living. And on the other hand, the person who consistently dares to be truthful and aboveboard in all his dealings,

Woman's Club Slate Dance

Chevy Chase Junior Woman's Club invites Army and Navy officers to their dance tomorrow as guests of honor. A patriotic theme will be carried out in the decorations by Miss Kay Follin.

Misses Ethel Huffman and Merry Frances Merx, chairmen, have arranged that the annual December dance for their friends at the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase be from 10 p. m. till 1. Miss Jean Thomas obtained musicians and Miss Helen Ridgely is in charge of refreshments; Misses Betty and Ellen Hein are arranging for hostesses, while Mrs. O. M. Martin is in charge of publicity.



MISS ETHEL HUFFMAN Plans Officers Dance

Feeling of Hate Injures the Self

THE SAME principle applies to emotional practices. To entertain destructive emotions towards anyone, for any reason, only injures the self, without much affecting the object thereof. Ralph Waldo Trine, one of the wisest of modern seers, has this to say of emotional attitudes: "Do you wish for kindness? Be kind. Do you wish for truth? Be true. What you give of love, you receive. Your life is a reflex of you."

So you are on the wrong track in hating your aunt; and for your own peace of mind and beauty of character, and as you hope to find perfect love in years to come, you ought to adopt the practice of mildly forgiving her lack of understanding as often as she exhibits it.

Heroically endured and digested, this season of frustration may prove, on day, to have been a blessing in disguise. Read Bertha Damon's delightful autobiography "Grandma Called It Carnal," as a heartening example of the wealth of wisdom, courage, humor and compassion that matured in the mind and soul of another girl who was even more austere repressed by a puritanical New England grandmother, and who lived to look back on the old lady's peculiarities, and the special values they represented, with tender gratitude. One last thought: Why not take this problem to a minister whose judgment your aunt respects, and ask him to plead your cause with her? M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column; not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Syracuse Club To Entertain With Banquet

Syracuse University Club of Washington is holding a banquet tonight at 7:30 p. m., at the Shoreham Hotel. New chancellor of the university, William P. Tolley, will be the guest speaker.

Committee in charge is under chairmanship of Col. Sidman P. Poole, who also will act as toastmaster. Those assisting him are Lee Ullman, Miss Lydia Bralner and Louis Burnett and Mrs. Dolores Freer are in charge of seating and decorations. Other assistants are Mrs. Arthur Davenport, reservations; Miss Vera Terletsky, entertainment; and Mrs. Gerald Flood, publicity.

Honor guests from Washington include Representative and Mrs. Clarence E. Hancock, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick M. Davenport, Dr. and Mrs. Ernest Griffith, the Rev. and Mrs. James S. Montgomery, and Mrs. Eugene A. Leonard.

A musicomette entitled "For the Duration" will be produced by Miss Terletsky. There also will be movies of the recent Syracuse-Colgate game.

Honeymoon Takes John L. Gaineses To New England

Impressive nuptial rites at Church of the Pilgrims Saturday at 8:30 p. m., united in marriage Miss Lois Behm, USNR, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick W. Behm, Tonawanda, N. Y., and John Lewis Gaineses, Jr., AUS, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gaines, Albuquerque, N. Mex. The Rev. Dr. Andrew R. Bird officiated.

Given in marriage by her father, bride wore a gown of deep ivory fall, fashioned with sweetheart neckline, long tight sleeves and fan-shaped train, accented by a panel of ruffles. Her fingertip veil of illusion fell from a coronet of seed pearls and her arm bouquet was of Johanna Hill roses.

Mrs. Marjory Mackey, Tonawanda, N. Y., was maid of honor, in moss green taffeta with panels of matching velvet. Her headpiece was of ostrich tips, matching veil and her bouquet was of bronze chrysanthemums.

Bridesmaids, all yeomen, USNR, were Irene Berry, Marguerite Harper, Mimi Houghton and Marjorie Steele. Their gowns were of sea foam green taffeta styled similarly to the gown of the maid of honor. Their bouquets were of yellow chrysanthemums and their tulle veils matched their gowns.

Sergt. Robert Major, Los Angeles, Calif., was best man. Yeomen Ruby Tucker, Janet Smith, Dorothy Bentley and Virginia Gronow, all USNR, were ushers. A reception at the Kennedy-Warren followed. The couple made a wedding trip to Connecticut.



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The Washington Post

Published every day in the year.
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Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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Entered as Second-Class Matter, October 3, 1917.
Postoffice at Washington, D. C.,
No. 252, Second-Class Mail Matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Thursday, December 7, 1944

Mr. O'Brian Resigns

The resignation of John Lord O'Brian as general counsel for the War Production Board, which is to take effect on December 20, will deprive the Government of the services of one of its ablest officials. The spotlight of publicity rarely beat upon this modest, self-effacing lawyer who, a year before Pearl Harbor, gave up a highly lucrative private practice to place his outstanding talents at the service of the Nation. But it is no exaggeration to say that the credit for the smoothness of the intervention of the War Production Board in our economic life belongs to Mr. O'Brian and to Mr. O'Brian only.

That agency was endowed with vast powers, powers which could easily have been abused. Actually, under Mr. O'Brian's direction, they were used so wisely that only one litigation arose to question the constitutionality of the WPB's activities, and then the latter's authority was fully confirmed by the courts. Fully aware of the Government's need of broad, sweeping powers to enable it to surmount the war emergency, Mr. O'Brian was always careful to infringe as little as possible on the rights of individuals. On this record Mr. O'Brian is entitled to be called a true liberal at a time when that designation seems to have lost all meaning.

In addition to his legal services, Mr. O'Brian, who is the soul of good humor, was always an influence for harmony in the days when the leading figures in the WPB seemed to be moving at cross-purposes. He was that rare avist, a man who was always so busy that he had time to see everybody. No other official crowded in so much work with less apparent effort. No matter how many feuds raged around his head, his poise and equanimity were never ruffled, and he grew more rather than less Pickwickian. The Post is happy to join with Mr. O'Brian's colleagues in paying tribute to a great public servant. He will be missed by all his colleagues and a host of friends, and they will all wish for him a smooth reconversion to his private tasks and a long life to enjoy them.

Open Skies

The acrimony which emanated from the month-long air conference at Chicago seemed to belong to the world's battlefronts. It did not testify either to good preparatory work or to good press relations. In both respects the Bretton Woods meet is still the model for international conferences. However, when the smoke had cleared away, and a convention had been born, the air conference appears to have recorded a great step toward the realization of orderly habits of living together. It took the world 17 years to develop a standard of airworthiness. But out of this conference has come a universal agreement to establish two out of the five freedoms whereby, as the President put it, "the air may be used by humanity to service humanity." One of them is freedom of transit over the world's air space. The other is freedom to land for servicing and refueling. Surely this is a great advance from the present modus, which limits air freedom only to the right to fly through the air space of the high seas.

The other freedoms are variants of the right of airlines to pick up trade en route to foreign destinations. This country has got this right—of course, on a reciprocal basis—on the American continent, but there was no agreement at Chicago to confer that right elsewhere, except by bilateral agreement. Already an agreement has been signed to this effect between ourselves and Spain. The convention as signed at Chicago includes these freedoms in a separate multilateral document which the nations may sign when they see fit. In the meantime an interim council is set up to act as a sort of permanent conference for discussion on these other freedoms. In due course, too, a permanent air organization will be established, and provision for it is set forth in the multilateral convention. It will be born after ratifications have been exchanged. To be sure, the air body will have no powers of economic control in administering quotas and preventing unfair competition. But it will gather and make available all manner of data which will facilitate world flying and standardize practices. In this respect the United States has made a noteworthy contribution. The delegates at Chicago are said to have been amazed at the wealth of weather and other data which have been gathered for world use by our Air Transport Command.

There was one absentee at Chicago whose lack of signature on the multilateral convention will be missed. That is Russia. It is doubtful whether Russia, which seems to be taking the place of the United States as the world's great isolationist, will accord freedom of transit to aircraft of other nations. In other words, there will be at least one great block of closed air left. Russia's signature, of course, will still be courted, and, even if it persists in keeping out of the air concert, it may be that it will join the air organization. Altogether Mr. Berle leaves the State Department with a final service which is a trail blazer in world cooperation.

Lest We Forget

It is to be hoped that the anniversary of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor will not be observed as a day of infamy. We have expressed this hope on previous anniversaries, but to no purpose; the day has become almost a riot of national masochism. Such an observance gives the totally inadequate impression that a peace-loving, inoffensive, noninterfering nation was suddenly set upon by a bully with whom that nation had had no quarrel. No historian will ever accept this interpretation. In our hearts we know we do not accept it ourselves. The theory is a comforting rationale for our unpreparedness, our feeling of chagrin, and the pricking of a conscience over our quondam boastfulness. The indignation that most Americans felt on December 7, 1941, was as much directed at ourselves as at the Nipponese.

Actually this country for years had been at war in everything but name with expansionist Japan. In 1941, when Japan seized Manchuria, we expressed disapproval. And under the Stimson nonrecognition doctrine this country led the civilized world in refusing to acknowledge the *fait accompli*. Again in 1937 our hostility to the fresh outbreak of Japanese aggression in China admitted of no misunderstanding in Tokyo. From words of reproof we proceeded to put on the screws in successive acts of trade embargoes. Militarist Japan knew that the United States stood as a perpetual menace to her plans for carving out an Asiatic coprosperity sphere embracing Asia and Oceania. An elementary regard for our own national security dictated that policy. If, as Jefferson said, we could never stand idly by if an aggressor nation attempted to control Europe, he would have said the same thing about a similar attempt in Asia. The overwhelming fact in 1941 was that both efforts were being made by two great powers acting in cahoots. Where we erred was in underestimating Japan's determination and in overrating our own ability to cope with it.

The day of infamy was, in fact, a day of awakening. Rip Van Winkle was suddenly joggled into a realization that he lived in this world and belonged to it. Rubbing our eyes after the shock, we saw the tyrant states, acting in common, within an ace of seizing the gates of all our "guardian" seas. It is primarily to wrest control from them that we are making war. General Marshall has hoped that by this anniversary our arms would have laid our European foe low. Alas, the hope has not been realized. Our German enemy still has enough kick in him to join us on the Rhine in what has been described as the most furious and ferocious battle in all history. No American doubts the issue, but what more and more of us are doubting is whether we can secure the victory we shall win. That will be the greatest test of our resolve at home and of our statesmanship. It is fit subject for contemplation on Pearl Harbor Day.

Imagine what our battle-scarred kinsmen must be thinking in their foxholes on this subject. They know their target. Do we? They see at home reports of a flight of war-workers from war industry and a proposal under discussion to pay them a bonus to keep on the job. They must be reflecting more or less bitterly: What would happen to the folks at home if the soldiers deserted their posts? Let us on our part pause to consider what, according to General Somervell, may happen to them if we quit. In justice to them we must develop the last ounce of strength on the home front.

Or imagine the soldiers' feelings as they look at the power plays going on in the chancelleries of Europe for the positions which they are winning. Are those positions to be used again as pawns by the politicians? In the foxholes there must appear to be a bankruptcy of statesmanship for a task of ushering in a world which will be safe for them to live in. Time was, and as recently as October 12, 1942, when Mr. Roosevelt declared "it is useless to win battles if the cause for which we fought these battles is lost," the cause of a just and lasting peace. The reminder is pertinent this Pearl Harbor Day. For the news sometimes looks as if the soldiers were fighting to sow new and bigger dragon's teeth over Europe. The spectacle at home and abroad is certainly bad as a morale builder.

We are convinced, however, that the spectacle is due less to any residual evil in man than to the shortcomings in our political organization. It is our institutional setup that is deficient. There would have been no quitters if there had been a National Service Act to equate with the Selective Service Act, as there should have been. It would have been easy immediately after Pearl Harbor to make the single front at home and abroad which the President says is in existence but which has never been in existence. For the entire Nation was then eager to serve as one. There was no such call upon the people. Voluntarism on the home front was relied upon, and this has been marked by a hit-or-miss administration which has left a feeling of insecurity among the warworkers. It is due to this insecurity that men are quitting war jobs.

The same hit-or-miss methods amounting to expediency have marked the political side of our war making abroad. Suddenly, as in the case of the Sforza incident, we react in conformity with our war aims, but the re-

action is spasmodic and takes the world aback because of the preexisting somnolence. If we cannot, as in Wilson's time, give a moral lead to the world, at least we must set up without delay an organization which will harmonize the political decisions which are being made unilaterally. The present political scrambling simply confuses the men under arms who are fighting for the common security for this and the next generation.

Debt Cancellation

Capt. Edward V. Rickenbacker let drop an odd remark in a luncheon speech he made on Monday. Returning servicemen, he said, "should not be saddled with a huge national debt. It might be better to cancel the debt and let them start from scratch, so that they may win for themselves the great opportunities earlier generations have enjoyed." It is a bit difficult to tell just what Captain Rickenbacker meant by this—if he really meant what he said at all. But the phrasing, whatever its intent, can scarcely be considered fortunate, coming as it did in the midst of the Sixth War Loan campaign.

The American debt is an internal one. This means that it is owed to the people of the United States and will become, when it is paid, a part of the national income. A considerable percentage of it has been borrowed through war bonds, particularly the Series E issue, directly from individuals—housewives, factory workers, farmers, miners, stenographers and, of course, soldiers and sailors as well. This portion of the national debt represents the savings of these Americans—savings derived from their willingness to defer for the duration of the war purchases they might have made with the money they earned. If it is carried on the debit side of the Treasury's ledger, it should be recognized at the same time as a tremendous national asset.

Apart from the gross injustice involved to those who have loaned their savings to the Government, it is clear that cancellation of the debt would impose upon returning servicemen a burden out of all proportion to the burden of repayment. For repayment is translatable into purchasing power and jobs, into precisely the opportunities which Captain Rickenbacker wants the servicemen to enjoy. It is true that servicemen will be called upon to share, through taxes, in paying off this debt—but only in proportion to their participation in its benefits. Their real welfare lies in the maintenance of a healthy, expanding economy. That is little likely to be achieved through any default on its obligations by the United States Government.

What Captain Rickenbacker had in mind, no doubt, is the incongruity between the sacrifices demanded of servicemen and the sacrifices demanded of civilians left safely at home. Most civilians share his discomfort on this score. But there is nothing they can do about it save to fulfill the role assigned to them to the limit of their individual abilities. The purchase of war bonds instead of immediate satisfactions is one essential part of that role. By performing it faithfully, the people at home will help to preserve a stable economic order for the servicemen when they return. This may seem unheroic; but it is indispensable. In the complexity of modern war, this is a vital phase of the home front's responsibility.

Dr. Soong's Job

The appointment of Dr. T. V. Soong, China's Foreign Minister, as Acting President of the Chinese Executive Yuan, a post tantamount to that of premier, is welcome proof that the recent cabinet shake-up at Chungking was no mere flash in the pan, but the beginning of a real reform of the Chinese government. In contrast with some of the men who were in power at Chungking until recently, Dr. Soong has enlightened views on internal Chinese as well as world affairs. In fact, it was the rise of this reactionary group that led to Dr. Soong's eclipse, an eclipse from which he has now emerged with greater power than he possessed before. As Acting Premier he will be in a position to bring his influence to bear on the task of unifying the Chungking adherents and the Chinese Communist forces which the welfare of China so desperately demands.

Indeed, the question is whether the reform that has now taken place at Chungking has not come too late to be of much use. The Japanese drive has now reached a stage where Free China has not only been cut in two, with the consequent loss by the United States Fourteenth Air Force of practically all of its forward bases, but Kunming and even Chungking itself are now menaced. The mortal blow which the Japanese are now threatening to strike can be ward off only by the mobilization of every ounce of energy that China possesses and every bit of unity she can achieve. Dr. Soong has his task cut out for him. But if there is any man who can do the job, it is he.

NIGHT PASSAGE

The boy pushed through the velvet cloth of Night,
Eager, yet quiet. His eyes were filled with light
From a moon that smiled at him through dusky branches
Of the wood where Dawn was known by avalanches
Of bright bird-song; but now, the wood held peace.
The boy stopped short, amazed that every crease
Of oak-trunk showed a golden river there;
An aspen dropped a gilt leaf in his hair.
Nimble and lithe and marveling, he sped
Along the trail to home, one hill ahead.
He drank the potent beauty, more, much more
Than that which lay behind his own safe door.
For freedom and danger any boy will seek
As soon as he has come to run and speak.
While Night's vast mystery turns youthful eyes
To pools of a perpetual surprise!

PAULINE HAVARD

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Air Conference

AFTER SIX WEEKS of intensive effort, the delegates to the International Air Conference are stopping somewhat short of perfection. In fact, those who had hoped this meeting would set the pattern for future agreements in other commercial fields are departing not satisfied, and yet not altogether disillusioned.

The plain truth is that no great power would have been willing to go much further than what has finally been agreed upon here. National rivalries seem almost as acute as they were 25 years ago. Yet those who have taken the lead at the Chicago Conference say that it has made one basic and far-reaching contribution. It has opened the air to the free passage of traffic, just as three centuries ago the seas were opened to the free movement of the vessels of every nation.

Moreover, no nation—but the fact of its strategic geographical position—can block the passage of an international airline. The right to safe transit in and out is assured. Under this basic guarantee, the way is left open for individual nations to determine, by negotiation with one another, the terms under which passengers and freight will be carried. That process has already begun. While the conference was in progress, the State Department announced the United States had signed an agreement with Spain giving us rights in connection with an airline into the Mediterranean.

BUT SO MUCH is left out. The Air Council to be set up under the agreement will be not a judicial body with judicial powers, but an assembly of the delegates of sovereign nations, each delegate watching out jealously for its own national interests. There were idealists who came here hoping we had advanced to another stage of international cooperation. They had hoped that sovereignty would not get in the way of a truly international accord.

All the time the conferees have been meeting, a powerful lobby representing private interests has been doing everything possible to put obstacles in the way of any agreement at all. You hear rumors of the money spent by this lobby. Representatives of this lobby have had the assistance of the isolationist Chicago Tribune in undermining the position of the American delegation.

This lobby is not 100 per cent American. It has been aided and abetted by foreign groups that would also like to see no regulation whatsoever. Without regulation they would be free to divide up the world's air traffic between themselves. In other words, when things settled down and everybody forgot the idealistic talk about an international air agreement, they could form a cozy international air cartel. Our negotiators here in Chicago had the example before them of what happened to the Anglo-American oil agreement. That tepid document, which provided for consultation on the use of oil reserves, has been done to death in the Foreign Relations Committee, and Senator Connally of Texas, chairman of that committee, says it was "unfair to the American oil industry."

IT WAS SO VAGUE and so general that it could hardly have been unfair to anybody. But Senator Connally, who comes from a big oil-producing State where oil men are up to their ears in politics, says it was unfair.

Chairman Adolf A. Berle, Jr., of our air delegation, knew only too well that if he went beyond a certain point, ratification of the air treaty by the Senate would be impossible. He knew, too, that he was likely to be reorganized out of a job in the State Department, and that hardly strengthened his hand. It was stupid and cruel to announce his disapproval before the conference had ended.

The oil industry killed the oil agreement. The air industry, or a section of it, might try to kill the air agreement. And Senator Connally might find that it was "unfair" to the air industry. So the men of good will are leaving Chicago, believing that at least they have made a beginning. Much will depend on what is done from this point on. A modest foundation has been laid, and that is all.

Group Riding

I would like to think you for your thorough and fair explanation of the taxicab situation and rates in Washington, and I do think that conditions would be better if the group riding rates were changed so that they would apply only in each case where there is more than one passenger riding. For instance, if Mr. "A" were to ride from the first zone to the fourth zone, and Mr. "B" would enter the cab after it had reached the second zone and he would get off the cab in the same second zone, then Mr. "A" would pay the full rate of four zone ride, which is 90 cents minus 10 cents for the group riding in the second zone, while Mr. "B" would pay 20 cents, which is the group riding rate of the one zone ride. I am sure this rate arrangement would really alert all taxi drivers on all zones for additional passengers.

F. J. PELKONEN
Washington, Nov. 27.

Where We Stand

By Barnet Nover

Stettinius Replies To Eden

THE STATEMENT which Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., the new Secretary of State, has issued on the Sforza affair, is like a breath of fresh air blowing through a room full of stale smoke.

To be sure, it would be rash to conclude from this one forthright statement alone that we have, at long last, worked out and are ready to implement a coherent and constructive policy regarding Europe. Our past record permits of no optimism on that score.

Only too often in the past have we confused policy with oratory. In prewar years there was a continuous flow of administrative, objections, lectures, protests out of Washington. They had not the slightest constructive bearing on the course of events. They merely underlined America's impotence. It remains to be seen whether we are now prepared to move from talk to words.

Nonetheless, the Stettinius statement is highly encouraging. It means that, at least, we have an attitude toward Europe, an attitude which is sound and constructive and which will meet with the approval of the overwhelming majority of the people of Europe.

ONE OF THE most tragic developments of the past year has been the disposition of both Britain and Great Britain to carve out for themselves spheres of influence in postwar Europe. Inevitably this process was bound to be, as it is proving to be, destructive of the freedom and independence of the nations liberated through the combined efforts of all the United Nations. For the existence of a sphere of influence involves the creation of governments compliant to the wishes of the dominant power.

In its extreme form this process has resulted in the destruction of the independence of the Baltic republics and the tragic tangle in which Polish affairs now find themselves. The same thing, if in lesser degree, appears to be taking place in Italy and Greece.

IN THE HOUSE OF Commons on Wednesday Anthony Eden, Foreign Secretary, reiterated his stand that the British government has a "perfect right" to "express an opinion to another government."

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Day-Care Centers

May I comment upon an article in The Post of December 2, "Board Adopts Child Center Restrictions?"

It seems that the District Zoning Commission has decreed that kindergartens and day-care centers be excluded from restricted residential areas after the war. What a world! Such a ruling is thoroughly sickening. We praise our democracy. But when do we give it anything but lip service? We complain that we are not free to do as we please while a self-appointed few make snobbish decisions in the name of all.

The Rev. I. Bland Tucker of the Washington Federation of Churches questioned the right of the Zoning Commission to take sole responsibility for locating child-care programs. I should say so! Mrs. Agnes Meyer also condemned this decision. Anyone with any feeling for real democratic procedure is in duty bound to condemn it.

Why do the residents of restricted districts wish to bar day-care schools and kindergartens?

LAURA K. POLLOCK
Washington, Dec. 2.

Use Of Force

I have been reading the article "Peace Has Its Price" by Senator Tom Connally published in The Post November 26.

Senator Connally says: "...The Dumbarton Oaks agreement provides that employment of armed force to prevent aggression must have the approval of all permanent members of the council. Any member may veto employment of force in any particular instance." It would seem that if any member of the council may veto the employment of force, that such a member has the power to nullify and destroy the very purpose for which the organization (of whatever name) was formed. If any one member of the council has the power to veto, then one can, with a fair degree of accuracy, foretell the future by the happenings of the past, as selfish interest will generally be the controlling factor in all decisions by the various members of the council. We had as well view the situation as it is. Let us not forget the invasion of Manchuria or Ethiopia.

There should first be held an international congress composed of duly accredited delegates from the various nations of the world, invited to participate in such an international organization for peace. This congress should adopt a constitution defining and declaring the purpose for which it was formed, and definitely making it obligatory upon all members of the council, as well as nonmembers of the council, to use force instantly, without delay or objection or the right of veto, in all cases where, in the opinion of a majority of the council, force is necessary. Agree in the constitution what the purpose is and provide not for its nullification, but for its enforcement without hesitation or delay, or the whole thing is doomed to failure.

WADE H. COOPER
Washington, November 30.

Political Policy

By Paul Winkler

Unrest In Europe

IT SERVES no useful purpose to dramatize the political crises in Italy and Belgium and the latent crisis in Greece. But neither should they be ignored. They present valuable lessons, warnings, instructions which may guide us in our very important future efforts to establish a smoothly working international understanding.

The common factor in these crises is a lack of understanding between the government and at least a part (in some cases the overwhelming majority) of the resistance groups, who can be described fairly as the articulate representatives of the popular will. As the exception which proves the rule, the French government stands in a more stable position and is more able to go ahead on a constructive policy in spite of some difficulties with local armed groups, which will end whenever the French can get sufficient arms and uniforms to merge them into the regular army, precisely because it arose itself as a resistance movement outside the country and proceeded, as similar movements were created within it, to associate itself closely with them and work with them in intimate cooperation.

Of the three governments cited, the Italian cabinet is in a special position, due to the very recent emergence of Italy from the status of an enemy and her acceptance by the Allies as a cobelligerent instead. Yet the basic situation is similar to that of the others, although in Italy the government takes at Allied direction actions equivalent to those which the other governments initiate on their own responsibility (in Belgium with the open threat of the Allied armies behind them and in Greece with considerable obvious Allied inspiration, so perhaps the difference is not too great after all).

In Belgium, we find a government headed by a man of negative personality, Hubert Pierlot, certainly not endowed by nature with the qualities needed by a leader in so critical a moment as this. Men of initiative, daring and courage—the type of men that are organized the undergrounds—are what is needed today.

But Pierlot has in his record only one break with the most cautious traditionalism, and that occurred in May, 1940, when he granted an interview after the surrender of King Leopold, in which he took a strong stand against the King. This, however, was not necessarily a sign of courage or independence, since he was on French soil and was simply bowing to the French point of view, as expressed by Paul-Reynaud who had just accused the King in the bitterest terms of having betrayed the Allied cause. During the next four years, Pierlot made every effort to win forgiveness from all three circles for this single departure from conservatism.

In Greece, the Papandreu government is having similar difficulties. Here they arise from the misgivings of the underground at the fact that while the government has ordered the resistance groups to lay down their arms and disband on December 10, it intends to maintain the existence of the military groups from which all republican elements were eliminated after the so-called "mutiny" of last spring.

Britain has her hands full in all three countries. Her influence is dominant in the Allied commissions in Italy, Belgium and Greece, and unfortunately it is being applied in all three cases to expedient purposes, purges and to favor monarchic, as contrasted to republican solutions.

The popular opposition to the tendencies which are thus being supported by Allied intervention is not so much to Allied intervention as such but to the fact that it is not employed by certain small and to their way of thinking, discredited groups in their own countries to maintain their special interests against the general will, based on the belief that the preservation of these positions is contrary to the general good. It should be understood clearly that it is this motive, and not a reversion to nationalism or isolationism, which accounts for an opposition to the Allied-supported governments. It is not primarily an opposition to the Allies but only to the sacrifice of principles whose maintenance is actually to the interest of democracy and democracies in general as well as to those of the public in the specific countries in question.

Unfortunately, the positions which the Allied commissions in the liberated countries find themselves being forced to assume by their misunderstanding of basic trends and their consequent support of governments and policies not acceptable to the peoples are operating to create a reaction opposite to the direction in which the new governments and the Allies are trying to go. The result is that the danger of extremist solutions is being incurred. Meticulous techniques may have been successful in quelling popular desires in the nineteenth century; but in the twentieth, the attempt to thwart the comparatively orderly and moderate revolutionary clearly that it is a substitute for it only a bloody and violent revolution which will go much further than any of the resistance groups today plan or desire.

E. B. HENDERSON,
Falls Church, Va., Dec. 2.

By Walter Lippmann

Crisis In The Liberation

FROM OUR EXPERIENCE in Italy, Greece, and Belgium on the one hand, and in France on the other, it is now possible to begin to see a little more clearly the problem which the British and American governments have to meet during the first phase of liberation, that is to say, before the defeat of Germany.

LIPPMANN

The essence of the problem is that these countries have to be governed in a time when they lack most of the materials and facilities needed for governing. Imagining trying to govern a country in which the railroads, telephones, telegraphs, the mails, and highway traffic are broken down or are monopolized by the liberating armies; a country into which the government cannot import supplies in any quantity, nor even distribute the supplies which exist within its territory; a country which has been disarmed by the enemy and is unable to equip its own army or even its own police. Under these circumstances no one can govern a country well, be he the most enlightened of the progressives or the soundest of conservatives.

NOW IT SEEMS to me that British and American difficulties in the liberated countries may be traced back to commitments and to grooves of action formed about two and a half years ago. Before our landing in North Africa we assumed, more or less unconsciously, that when our armies liberated an occupied country they could bring with them at once the supplies to raise the people's standard of life and to rehabilitate their national economy. If this had been possible, the task of governing a newly liberated country would have been fairly simple. Our armies, and the returning governments-in-exile, would have come bringing both freedom and plenty. Under these conditions there would have been little likelihood of acute conflict between the peoples at home and their governments from abroad, and the influence of the British and American liberators and benefactors would not have been seriously questioned.

We have been unable to bring plenty as well as freedom. This is because the demands of the German and the Japanese wars upon our shipping are greater than we anticipated, and because the German strategy of wrecking the ports, railways, and power plants has been devilishly ingenious and effective. So the problem of governing the liberated countries is fundamentally different from what we assumed it would be when we first formed our policy.

FORTUNATELY FOR US and for Europe we have been compelled by the rightness and stubbornness of General de Gaulle to revise our pre-invasion policy as respects France. If this had not happened, we should be having in France on a grand scale the kind of trouble we are having in Belgium, Greece, and Italy. For the policy we tried to apply to France, but were

prevented from applying, is the same sort of policy which the British are now applying elsewhere with such unhappy results.

I refer to the Giraud policy—which rested on the premise that a government selected by us and entirely under our influence, could become the provisional government of France because it would be supported by our arms and by our supplies. Conceivably a Giraud government could have been made acceptable for a time to the French if we had backed it with enough force and had fed it with enough supplies. That is theoretically arguable. But what is certain is that a Giraud policy could have led only to bloody disaster if, as is the case, the American Army was wholly preoccupied in fighting the Germans and if the American Government was unable to pour supplies into France for the civilian population.

BECAUSE WE CANNOT bring immediately to the liberated countries both freedom and plenty, but only freedom from the Germans, our political policy must be shaped accordingly. The less a government can do to make a people comfortable, the more necessary it is to have the consent and participation of the most energetic elements of the population.

No government can now govern well: its one hope of governing at all is that it should be representative—not of Gallup poll majorities—but of the men and women who have fought the good fight and have, therefore, the moral force to carry the more passive members of society through the ordeal of enduring conditions which cannot be remedied quickly. The people of the liberated countries cannot have freedom and prosperity: therefore they must live on freedom and heroism.

THIS IS THE INNER principle of de Gaulle, and it is because we have not been able, have not perhaps been altogether willing, to operate on this principle elsewhere that we have silted into the positions of supporting unpopular governments with tanks and bayonets. I do not mean to say, because I do not know, that in Italy, Belgium, and Greece it would have been possible to find popular governments of similar force and moral authority. But it is clear, I think, that the British cannot govern these countries with their bayonets, because they cannot support their bayonets by bringing in sufficient supplies. As long as the economic life of these countries remains devastated and paralyzed, no successful government is possible from within and none can be imposed from without.

All that is possible while the war continues is government that the people tolerate because they have the conviction that, though it may be a poor thing, it is their own. For this reason London, and Washington now that it has abandoned Giraudism, must, it seems to me, accept the risks and inconveniences of bad government if only it has some of the characteristics of self-government. The alternative is imposed government, which will also be bad and will be much less tolerable.

Conference on Air Transport Chooses Council of 21 Nations

Chicago, Dec. 6 (AP)—The council of 21 countries which will supervise the world cooperative effort in the field of air transport was chosen today with the election of the United States, United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Brazil, France, Mexico, Canada, Cuba, Norway, Iraq, Peru, China, Australia, Czechoslovakia, Egypt, Turkey, El Salvador, Chile, Colombia and Belgium, with a place reserved for Russia.

The fact that a place was left open seemed to be a clear indication that the Soviet is expected to join in the treaty.

Adolf A. Berle, Jr., chairman of the American delegation, announced the election results in a brief, informal press conference. It was disclosed that the document will be signed by the nations represented here at 9:30 a. m. Thursday, with a final session of the conference at 11 a. m.

General Shoe Files New 5-Million Issue

Philadelphia, Dec. 6 (AP)—General Shoe Corp., Nashville, Tenn., registered today with the Securities and Exchange Commission five million dollars principal amount of 15-year 3 per cent sinking fund debentures due 1959. Smith, Barney & Co., New York, and Equitable Securities Corp. and Alfred D.

500 New Bituminous Mines Opened in 1944

New York, Dec. 6 (AP)—Faced with unprecedented demands from both industry and home users, the bituminous coal industry has opened more than 500 new coal mines this year with an annual rated output in excess of 35 million tons, the Bituminous Coal Institute reported today.

These new mines have been a major factor in the industry's turning out new world record tonnage in the first 11 months of the year, the institute said.

Of the new mines opened, 52 located in 17 States are for permanent development, about 250 located mostly in Pennsylvania and West Virginia have been developed chiefly to meet war demands and another 200 small mines operated by a few individuals helped swell the overall total.

Sharp & Co., both of Nashville, are the underwriters.

Proceeds will be used to retire the company's 15-year 3 1/2 per cent sinking fund debentures due 1956 and for general corporate purposes.



"She's sold the boss on hubby's raise—wonder how she'll handle the War Labor Board."

Navy to Keep Best Reserve Officers

Secretary of Navy James Forrestal yesterday announced composition of a board to work out a program for keeping the best of the reserve officers in the Navy after the war.

Rear Admiral Laurence T. Dure, USN, is senior member of the board, on which reserve officers outnumber regular Navy men 13 to 6.

While the board itself will not select or screen personnel, it will prepare plans and submit them to Secretary Forrestal. Yesterday Forrestal would not estimate total number of additional officers the regular Navy will need to man its peacetime fleet. Previously, Navy sources had set the figure at between 35,000 and 40,000.

Depends on Strength

However, Forrestal said a "substantial number" would be needed, the exact figure depending on the fleet's strength in postwar years. He made it plain that qualified reserves will have an opportunity for regular appointments.

The board has been asked to "make a comprehensive study of the employment, assignment and relationship of reserve and temporary officers with officers of the regular Navy," and in addition will consider what schools or courses should be made available to reserve officers to assist them in qualifying for permanent commissions.

Another Personnel Source

Forrestal pointed out that another source of postwar officers will be the 40 or 50 Naval Reserve Officer Training Corps units functioning in various schools and universities. The secretary emphasized that these ROTC officers have earned their place in the present war.

'Unearned Surplus' Set Up by Utility

Philadelphia, Dec. 6 (AP)—Central New York Power Corp., Syracuse, N. Y., notified the Securities and Exchange Commission today of its plan to create an "unearned surplus-special" account by reducing by \$18,039,900 the stated value of its outstanding common stock.

The account is being set up to satisfy a condition in the New York State Public Service Commission's November 20 order permitting Central New York to issue and sell 48 million dollars principal amount of general mortgage bonds, due 1974.

At a board meeting December 4, the directors decided to call a

Japs Improve Air Strength, Forrestal Says

By George Connery

Japan's air force now is larger than ever and her planes are getting better, cutting our once big technical advantage to slender margin, Secretary of Navy James Forrestal cautioned yesterday.

While we still have the edge, he emphasized that now we are running up against land based planes in large numbers and that the tactical situation is more difficult in all respects.

The Secretary was anxious to check any undue enthusiasm following a string of victories, "because the enemy can do many things when the hot breath of disaster is on his neck." He cited as examples some of the "impossible" production jobs done for our Navy, accomplished because they had to be done, and done in a hurry.

Can't Always Match Blows

In recent fighting in the Philippines, he said the Jap network of airfields enabled them to throw powerful numbers of planes into the air over a given spot. It was not always possible "in the limited areas we have overcome" for us to match these blows.

The One Falling Front

The only war theater in which the Allies have been in continued

Senate Confirms Promotions Involving 97 Army Generals

The Senate confirmed yesterday the promotions of 97 Army officers, headed by William Delp Styer, who was elevated to the temporary rank of Lieutenant General. Styer is deputy chief of the Army Service Forces.

The confirmations include promotions to the temporary rank of major general for 23 officers and to that of brigadier general for 73 others.

The action followed Military Committee approval Tuesday of promotions for 36 of the officers, now serving in this country. Senator Gurney (R., S. Dak.) had held up temporarily the approval of pro-

Changes of Mind Now Are Definitely Defunct; Notes of the Theater

THE LOCAL OFFICE of the Theater Guild-American Theater Society, under command of Bess Davis Schreiner, has put the bars up again. Only temporarily, if that is any comfort.

However, the fact of the matter seems to be that with Chekhov's "The Cherry Orchard" coming into the National Theater for two weeks beginning Monday night, December 18, as the third subscription play of the season, Miss Schreiner has been compelled to close her books against any further changes in subscriptions or seat locations until after Eva Le Gallienne and Joseph Schildkraut have departed these potomac shores.

It appears, nevertheless, that during the latter part of the month the T. G. A. E. S. will sufficiently relent to permit the sale of holiday gift subscriptions for the last half of the season, which will embrace three plays that will be announced in due course.

Information concerning these Yuletide gift subscriptions may be obtained from Miss Schreiner's office on the mezzanine of the National on any Tuesday, Thursday or Saturday between the hours of noon and 6 p. m.

But don't try to tamper with any commitment you have made through the Le Gallienne-Schildkraut engagement. To the best of my present advice, it won't work.

High-ranking Coast Guard and Navy officials will be the guests of the Earle Theater tomorrow night at 8 to view "Beachhead to Berlin," the first Technicolor record of the Normandy invasion, produced in cooperation with and photographed by the United States Coast Guard. This is the item previewed by the drama desks yesterday morning, preliminary to the luncheon at Herr Sachs' Del Rio, where the thing was pretty thoroughly combed over. That wasn't too intricate a process, because some of the boys who assisted in the making of the film were present at the lunch.

They did an extraordinarily comprehensive job. "Beachhead to Berlin" conveys perhaps the most expansive exposition of the magnitude of the Normandy undertaking of any that have found their way to the screen. And by grace of a solicitous regard for home-front feelings, it is not a terrifying subject. There is gunfire and gore in it, to be sure, but these inevitable consequences of modern warfare are not unduly emphasized any more than they are in the actual war.

I was afraid at the time that the unorthodox business might grow to be a habit. What I have in mind is Jose Iturbi's adventure in "boogie-woogie," first introduced in "Thousands Cheer," his initial film. He was perpetuating his new addition when he appeared here at the President's birthday celebrations last January. Now comes word that "boogie-woogie" will be included on his all-request program in celebration of the first anniversary of the New York Center, next Monday night, December 11. This time, Senator Iturbi will be letting his fingers go on something Morton Gould called "Etude in Boogie-Woogie"—if you can imagine such a thing—especially cooked up for Iturbi's use on this occasion. He will eventually get around to Mozart, Beethoven, Brahms and Chopin, but that old "boogie-woogie" certainly has the fellow by the hair!

They tell me that "E" war bonds are lagging, more or less as usual in this "Smash 'em" Sixth War Loan drive. Mr. Morgenthau is frowning at you!

An even rougher idea would have something to do with how the manpower-shortaged drama desks are going to keep up with all of these weekend openings, what with Keith's having switched to Saturday and all. The easy lay solution, of course, is to drop the reviews into the Sunday paper, O. yeh? What might have escaped the knowledge of the lady is that the Sunday paper "goes in," as we say in the back room, so long before the weekend inaugurals that one might, with equal facility, try to get them into last year's almanac. There will be reports from time to time, but I wouldn't guarantee that they will not seem-ingly be late. Well, my revered ancestors used to tell me that this is the way life is. Could be.

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Philip Morris to Vote New Preferred Stock

New York, Dec. 6 (AP)—Stockholders of Philip Morris & Co. will vote at a special meeting January 12 on proposed charter amendments needed to issue 200,000 shares of new 4 per cent preferred stock and to retire the two series of preferred outstanding. O. H. Chalkley, president, said today.

Chalkley said directors yesterday adopted resolutions recommending amendments to retire through redemption 144,565 shares of 4 1/4 per cent preferred and 48,777 shares of 4 1/4 per cent preferred stock and to authorize the new cumulative preferred stock issue in series. It is expected the new stock will bear dividends at the rate of 4 per cent a year.

Lehman Brothers and Glor, Forgan & Co. are expected to head a banking syndicate to underwrite the offering.

THE WASHINGTON POST LEONARD LYONS Gossip From Gotham

New York, Dec. 6.—Two years ago Lieut. Comdr. Paul Smith, the brilliant young editor of the San Francisco Chronicle, resigned his commission to enlist as a private in the Marine Corps. Smith wanted combat duty, and got it. He went to OCS, was commissioned a second lieutenant, and led a platoon of Marines through Pacific engagements, including the Marshalls and Guam. Lieutenant Smith, weighing 30 pounds less, returned to Washington. Secretary Forrestal wants him in his office, with the rank of commander. "Where and how will I get black shoes?" asked Lieutenant Smith. "I will give you my own shoe coupon," Forrestal promised.

JOSE ITURBI

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white-haired man in the Government. Mrs. McNutt replied: "I'll never accept that." Sol Hurok, the ballet impresario, will produce a new one to be called "Spectre de la Billy Rose." A War Production Board official was fired from his job for having impersonated J. Edgar Hoover in a Philadelphia night club. The complainant would not have minded, except that the impostor not only distributed autographs but joined the chorus-line and did some routines on the floor.

John Patrick, author of "The Willow and I" and the forthcoming play, "The Hasty Heart," has been with the American Field Service in Burma for the past two years. When he returned, Valentina, the noted dress designer, took Patrick to the Metropolitan Opera. At the end of the second act she asked: "Well, what do you think of her?" referring to a stout, dark, once pretty European singer. "I think beautiful opera singers, instead of letting their bodies grow fat and their voices thin, should die at 35," said Patrick. "But they don't," sighed Valentina. "They live forever—and come to me to be dressed."

Tallulah Bankhead is back at her Connecticut country home. Glenn Anders, whose performance always is delightful, spent a weekend there. "It was wonderful," he reports, "and at 6 a. m. Tallulah gave all of us sleeping pills." Will Hays will remain chairman of the board if and when Eric Johnston, as indicated here some weeks ago, becomes head of the Hays office. Bob Burns arrived in New York, took his bazooka to Carnegie Hall, mounted the stage of the empty hall and played. "Now," he explained, "I've satisfied my ambition to play my bazooka at Carnegie Hall." Lieut. Col. Jim Roe will resign to take his seat in Congress.

Last weekend, at Hollywood Park, Harry M. Warner's horse, Paper Boy, won the \$25,000 handicapper race. Mr. Warner had business in New York and was unable to attend the race. Mrs. Warner, however, was present. And when Paper Boy was brought to the ring, after winning the seventh race at Hollywood Park, Mrs. Warner was asked to pose with the horse in the ceremonies at which the cup and \$25,000 prize was awarded. After the photos were taken her brother-in-law, Jack Warner, said: "You didn't seem very happy when you posed. Why didn't you smile?" "Are you kidding?" Mrs. Warner explained. "I lost \$20 on the your husband as the handsomest day."

HEDDA HOPPER A Laudable Ambition

Hollywood, Calif., Dec. 6.—Hal Wallis would like to have Joan Fontaine go into "I'll Always Remember." Lenore Coffey's story, as soon

as she's finished "Affairs of Susan," I doubt it, but they're saying in New York that Frank will become as jealous of the rabbit (which isn't there) that one night he'll walk out on the show. ... If Pat Denico still denies that

Gloria Vanderbilt is going to divorce him, how does he explain the fact she's looking for a house in Nevada? Or is she just going there for the shooting season? ... Monte Blue asked his young nephew if he wanted to be an actor when he grew up. Said he, "Naah—I'm going to do something legitimate!" ... Lee Miller wrote from Washington that Ernie Pyle did something about his cigarette shortage back there. For every autograph he gave, he asked one cig, and by the end of the day had quite a pile.

Our Loss We'll miss Andre Kostelanetz from the air waves, and that beautiful theme song. I shattered the chandelier every Sunday trying to reach that high note. Song was written by a member of Andre's orchestra. I don't know his name or I'd give it to you. Nor did I know the name of Jack Benny's accompanist overseas. I do now. It's June Bruner. She stopped the show because she was good, sweet, and normal. ... Larry Adler booked for a concert at Smith College in February. Smith takes no chances, so insured the concert through Lloyds of London. ... The engagement is over between Capt. Bob Hartman of the Flying Tigers and Mary Lou Rohan. They became engaged in the Stork Club when he dropped the ring into a glass of champagne

and they both drank it. He's under contract at Metro, trying to make name as an actor. Apparently the little lady couldn't wait.

Takes a Hard Head Ace Hudkins, former welterweight champion, used his head as well as his hands. He hired himself out as stunt man and let a chandelier fall on his head in "San Antonio." They're going to record the sound of it hitting his head. He gets \$35 for the first crack and \$25 for each retake. ... I'm told Lieut. Col. William Keighley will be out of uniform and back in the States soon. I wonder if Keighley will then tell about difficulty he had when cutting his

fine picture, "Target for Today," for the Army Air Forces at what we laughingly call Fort Roach in Culver City. They didn't make room for him, so he was given shelter by David Selznick. Quite a story. ... The Green Hussar, Casey Robinson's story, will be done, and Casey will write, produce and direct. ... Screen writer Norman S. Hall, called Dr. Claude Buss of the OWI for information to help him write "Storm Over the Philippines." Dr. Buss was formerly a prisoner of the Japanese. During their conversation, Buss asked Hall if he had a son in the Army. Hall replied, "Yes, but we haven't heard from him in two years." Buss said, "Well, if his name is Norman S. Hall, Jr., he's in Santo Tomas Prison, the prison camp I left a year ago."

Good Works Growing Masquers Club has about completed arrangements for its own half-hour weekly radio show. The members would like to build an addition to their place, fill it with beds so that they can sleep the 350 boys they dine and entertain at hospitals each Saturday night. Masquers never seem to have any difficulty getting stars to entertain, yet Hollywood Cantina continues to beg, borrow, or badger entertainers.

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE National—"Dark Hamock," at 8:30 p. m. Gayety—Burlesque at 12, 2:30, and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN Capitol—"Kansas City Kitty," at 11:10 a. m., 1:55, 4:40, 7:25 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Earle—"The Very Thought of You," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:10 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:50, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Frenchman's Creek," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

REO-Kelth—"Tall in the Saddle," at 11:45 a. m., 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

Palace—"Mrs. Parkington," at 11:15 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7:05 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Irish Eyes Are Smiling," at 11:30 a. m., 1:35, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Little—"Gold Rush," at 11:05 a. m., 12:55, 2:40, 4:25, 6:10, 8 and 9:45 p. m.

Fix—"X Marks the Spot," at 2, 4:15, 6:40 and 9 p. m. "Orange" at 2:55, 5:10, 7:35 and 10:05 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts, at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30, and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Dough Girls," at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Hippodrome—"A Star Is Born," at 2, 5:40 and 9:25 p. m. "Dubarry Was a Lady" at 4 and 7:40 p. m.

PEACEFUL TARAWA SCENE.—On Tarawa Island, a year after the first U. S. attack, water tanks now crown an old Jap power plant. In foreground, seaview plant built by Seabees.

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Strangely enough, the New York Giants' chances of winning the Eastern Division title may not be as bright as a week ago, before they knocked off the Redskins in New York. The logic in that deduction may be a bit vague, but strike us pink if it doesn't seem to add up.

Before last Sunday's game at the Polo Grounds the Giants appeared headed for the Eastern title in a breeze. All they had to do was to win two games with the Redskins, who had narrowly squeaked past some of the weaker clubs in the league and did not appear to belong in the same company with the Giants.

But at the end of 60 minutes in the Polo Grounds the Giants had reason to believe that beating the Redskins twice in a row would be no breeze. They did win the first test, 16-13, but they learned that the Redskins were no push-over, and, in fact, the Redskins not only had a 13-10 lead with five minutes to play but were looking like the better ball club.

Thus, whereas the Giants had a right to anticipate two easy victories over the Redskins a week ago, they now are confronted with the uncertainty that they will win the pay-off game here on Sunday. Certainly they have no illusions that the Redskins are pushover. The Giants can't easily forget their panic at the Polo Grounds when Sammy Baugh was bamboozling 'em with his passes and threatening to make a shambles of the Giants' title hopes.

On one sequence of four plays at the Polo Grounds, Baugh clicked off four first downs with as many consecutive completed passes. He totaled 25 completed passes and the Giants were looking pretty helpless against his expert throwing. Their memory of that afternoon is vivid enough to cause the Giants to have complete respect for a Redskins team with Baugh in the line-up.

The odds layers who made the Giants clear-cut favorites last week have also revised their opinions. For Sunday's game, they have made the two teams an even choice. The only edge that the Giants will take into the game is that a tie would suffice to put them into the play-off against the Eagles if that latter team beats the Rams. But the Redskins will be playing for no tie, inasmuch as that, for them, would mean elimination.

That the Redskins are an improved team was clear enough at the Polo Grounds. The Redskins line, admittedly weak all season, has undergone some kind of a magic transformation. At least last Sunday it was a good line, not at all outplayed by the Giants' line that was touted as the best in the league.

The most noticeable improvement in the Redskins though was the performance of Baugh. Baugh's passing success should have been no great surprise inasmuch as he is addicted to that kind of success, but his handling of the difficult T-formation quarterback job was good for the first time this season. His month of steady practice with the Redskins has produced results in contrast to his former shuttling from the Redskins line-up back to his Texas ranch.

Baugh not only was passing with tremendous success but he was directing the Redskins' running game with a new skill in the T-formation, hiding the ball much in the manner of Roy Zimmerman with a sure-handedness he never before displayed. Every previous game was marked by a Baugh fumble, but on Sunday he was always in control of the ball.

The Giants were not pleased with their own performance against the Redskins, particularly their pass defense. Only a couple of weeks before, they had stopped Don Hutson, of the Packers, cold, and all season they had been a good pass-defense team. That may only accentuate the skill of Baugh, but the Giants were not fond of themselves, nevertheless.

Steve Owen, the Giants' coach, has been famed during his years in the league as a defensive coach and his ball team will get a thorough workout at this week in the business of stopping Baugh, if that can be done.

Aside from that weakness on passes, which may have no weakness at all, the Giants were a good ball club. Paschal's fumble on the 2-yard line deprived them of an almost certain touchdown. They are an alert team against anything but a super pass, as witness their two interceptions which eventually won them the ball game.

Va. Game Board Advised Shell Supply Will Reach 600-Million

Richmond, Va., Dec. 6 (AP).—Representative A. Willis Robertson (D., Va.) today advised the game commission that the Nation's supply of shotgun shells this year probably will reach 600 million instead of 500 million which ammunition companies and the War Production Board had predicted earlier this fall.

In a letter to the commission, the Virginia representative said: "The House Select Committee on Conservation of Wild Life Resources was informed last week by the War Production Board that total production of shotgun shells for 1944 will probably reach 600 million, or about 100 million more than was planned at the commencement of the current year."

He advised that complete distribution of this year's production will not be made, especially in the Southern States until the last of the current month (December).

"The War Production Board also informed us that all production of shotgun shells and rifle cartridges for civilian use had been terminated, and that present indications are that no more of either will be produced until the summer of 1945—and then only if Germany has been knocked out of the war by that time. That, of course, means that the production of shotgun shells for 1945 will probably be only one-half of the number produced in 1944, and might be considerably less than one-half."

Bettina to Report Here Tomorrow For Parks Fight

Mello Bettina, one of the top-ranking contenders for the heavyweight title, will report here tomorrow to finish training for his 10-round bout Monday night at Uline Arena with George Parks, local knockout artist.

Bettina, the "Beason Buster," will display his talents to the public at 3 p. m. tomorrow at the Liberty A. C. gym, 419 9th st. n.w., after Parks concludes his workout, scheduled at 1 p. m. Parks has been training at Liberty A. C. gym for the past week.

Bettina, only 26, has never won the light-heavyweight title, has been getting in his training licks at Sullivan's gym, where sparring partners are readily available. Bettina, with Jimmy Blivins, is regarded as one of the outstanding challengers for Sgt. Joe Louis' heavyweight crown. Bettina, like Louis, is a G. I., with a corporal's rating.

Battle of Heights
Chicago, Dec. 6 (AP).—Two of the country's tallest college basketball players will meet Friday night when DePaul seeks its fifth straight win in a game against Wyoming.

The skyscraper eagles are George Mikan, DePaul's 6 foot, 9 inch center and leading scorer with 83 points in four games, and George Nosttrand of Wyoming, who equals Mikan in height.

Nation's Grid Gate Shows 1,500,000 Gain

Buckeyes' Horvath Gets Matrimonial Signals Confused



MISS WEINHARDT

Cleveland, Dec. 6 (AP).—Pretty Miss June Weinhardt of suburban Parma confirmed today her engagement to Les Horvath, Ohio State University's football star—but she confessed Dan Cupid had pulled a spinner play in their plans.

After receiving the Heisman Trophy as the Nation's outstanding 1944 college athlete in New York last night, Horvath remarked to newsmen that he could not recall whether his marriage was to be "in December or June."

"We had set the date for June, after his graduation," said the 22-year-old brunette Miss Weinhardt, "but it's all right with me if he has moved the date ahead."

She recalled she had known Horvath, a senior in Ohio State's School of Dentistry, "since we were in the ninth grade in Parma."

"We dated on and off even after he transferred to Rhodes High School (in Cleveland) where he played football," she added.

Carl Snavely May Return as N.C. Grid Coach

Ithaca, N. Y., Dec. 6 (AP).—Reports that Coach Carl Snavely of Cornell's football team will accept a similar post at North Carolina were revived today when it was revealed that he will go there soon to confer with athletic officials.

North Carolina's Athletic Board, which recently authorized a \$12,000 salary for a head coach, has had Snavely under consideration because of his good record there as coach in the 1934 and 1935 seasons.

Snavely's contract at Cornell, which called for about \$8500 a year, ran out this season and it was understood that the college would not attempt to match the North Carolina salary, although officials have expressed hope that he would remain here.

Snavely, who insists he has not had an offer from North Carolina, will stop at Chapel Hill en route to Birmingham, Ala., where he will coach the North team with Lynn Waldorf of Northwestern in the annual Blue-Gray football game.

Oakland Golf Starts Today; Nelson Favored

Oakland, Calif., Dec. 6 (AP).—Established favorite, Byron Nelson takes off in the 72-hole Oakland open golf tournament tomorrow where he left off in winning the San Francisco open last Monday.

In hot pursuit is expected to be Sergt. Jim Ferrier, the eagle-bagging soldier from Camp Roberts, Calif., whose excellent showing in the last tournament was the surprise of the event.

Ferrier, ex-pro at Elmhurst, Ill., led the San Francisco tournament until the 69th hole. Nelson won with a 281 to the soldier's 282.

131 Golfers to Compete
The Oakland \$7500 war bond tournament, proceeds of which will go to the Navy and Marine convalescents at a nearby hospital, will bring out a field of some 131 pros and amateurs.

Main opposition to the Toledo, O., links star, aside from Sergt. Ferrier, is expected from such notables as Sam Snead, who celebrated a Navy medal discharge by winning the recent Portland open with a 291 for 72 holes; Willie Goggin, White Plains, N. Y.; George Fazio, Pine Valley, N. J.; and U. S. open champion Craig Wood, now getting back into top form.

In the thick of the four-day competition, ending Sunday, should be such good ones as Harold (Jug) McSpaden, Philadelphia entry whose showing in the last two tournaments of the current winter tour has been disappointing; Sam Byrd, Detroit; Bruce Coltart, Absecon, N. J.; and Claude Harmon, Grosse Pointe, Mich.

Last Oakland in '41
Backers of Bob Hamilton, Evansville, Ind., looked for the National PGA champion to recapture his title winning form momentarily. The Sequoyah course, par 35-35-70 and 5912 yards long, slightly hilly, should aid the short, accurate hitters.

2 New Minor Leagues to Start in '45

By Leo H. Petersen
Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 6 (AP).—Two new minor leagues were formed here today in the first day of the annual minor league baseball meeting which got underway on a note of optimism for next year with the prediction that a number of leagues which suspended operation after Pearl Harbor would be able to resume activity next season.

Franchises were granted by the National Association—governing body of the minors—to the Carolina League and the Quebec-Ontario League, both class "C" organizations, for operation next season. In addition the North Carolina State League announced its intention of resuming operation next season making 13 circuits certain of functioning in 1945, whereas only 10 operated this season.

Bramham Makes Report

President W. G. Bramham of the National Association of Professional Baseball Leagues, opened the forty-third annual meeting of the minors this morning with his report. He said that every indication pointed to the prospect that all leagues active this past season will be in operation again in 1945.

Of the minors which did suspend operation, only the North Carolina State League had decided definitely to resume next season, but other circuits are considering the matter and may decide their future course before the convention ends Friday night.

Bramham said the 1944 minor league season was highly successful considering the manpower and other problems which the war imposed. He pointed out that attendance had exceeded expectations and that the renewal membership and protection fees of the minor leagues and the "expressed determination of the suspended leagues to renew their activities" was a healthy sign for the game.

At the same time, however, Bramham warned that "we must not permit either our desire to see our active membership augmented, or the eagerness of the loyal public, to cause us to do that thing which cannot be undertaken safely by reason of the many situations with which professional baseball and other lines of endeavor are confronted."

Bramham reported drains on the population of many minor league cities because of the war, but said the overall picture for minor league baseball was "improved" and that everything pointed to another successful season in 1945.

Adjourned Until Tomorrow
The minor league directors accepted Bramham's report and adjourned until tomorrow when action will be taken on 13 proposed amendments to the minor league code.

The six clubs and their major league affiliates which will operate in the North Carolina State League next season include Thomasville, Brookline; Lexington, Philadelphia Athletics; Salisbury, Pittsburgh; Concord, Philadelphia Phillies; Statesville, Chicago Cubs; and Hickory, New York Giants. The two other clubs in the circuit prior to the war—Landis and Mooresville—also will get back in the fold if they can line up major league backing.

Staunton Gridders Take Virginia Title

Richmond, Va., Dec. 6 (AP).—Staunton Military Academy and St. Christopher's Preparatory School of Richmond marched through difficult opposition without suffering a setback or figuring in a stalemate in winning Virginia schoolboy football honors.

Staunton won the State Military Academy crown by downing Massanutten, 34 to 0, and Fork Union, 7 to 0. St. Christopher's reached the heights in the preparatory school division by beating Alexandria's Episcopal High School, 33 to 7; Woodberry Forest, 28 to 0; and Lynchburg's Vesp, 48 to 0.

Final standings follow:
Military Academies: Staunton, 10-0; Massanutten, 7-1; Fork Union, 6-1; Alexandria, 5-2; Woodberry Forest, 4-3; Lynchburg, 3-4.

Vols Knuckle Down In Work Next Week

Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 6 (AP).—The University of Tennessee's Bowl-bound Volunteers won't get much formal practice until next week, Coach John Barnhill said today.

The sessions this week, he said, are being devoted to conditioning of the players. Thirty-eight boys are working out.

New York's Bond Classic Good Substitute for Army-Navy

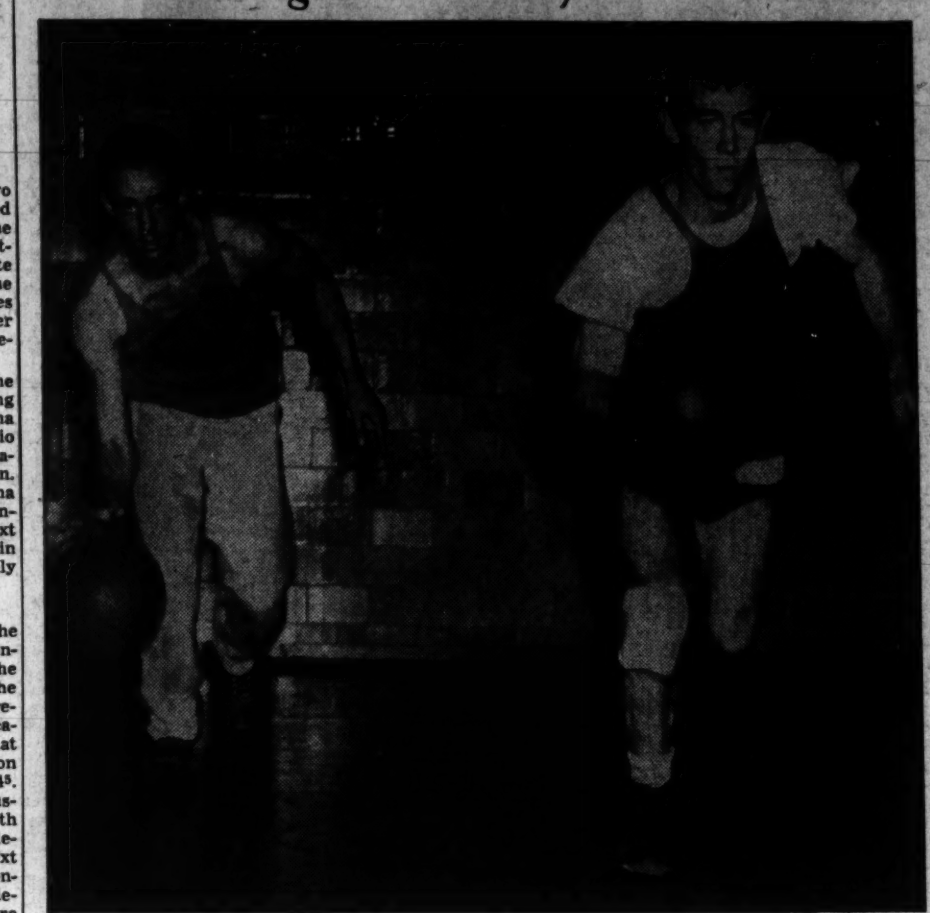
By Whitney Martin
New York, Dec. 6 (AP).—New Yorkers might feel the scheduling of Randolph Field and the Second Air Force football game here December 16 is sort of a consolation prize to cover their disappointment in not getting the Army-Navy classic, although it's the kind of consolation prize you'd set out on the market instead of hiding in a closet.

That is, from a spectator's standpoint the game itself promises to be every bit as good as the recent Cadet-Middle battle, although naturally lacking the colorful trappings that give the service contest a plush setting.

It also gives the Easterners a chance to compare the play of an unquestionably great Army team with that of the Randolph Field Ramblers, an outfit which 17 participants in the last Associated Press poll, and undoubtedly thousands of Southwesterners, rate as better than the Cadets.

Naturally it will be an inconclusive comparison, as it's too much like looking at a mountain and trying to say whether it is bigger or smaller than one of approximately size you had seen. The two teams have to be out there together to get the right sizeup, and that doesn't always work, as those who saw the Army-Navy game can't agree on whether Glenn Davis or Felix Blanchard was the outstanding back. All they agree on is that Army couldn't get along without Blanchard and that Davis is indispensable.

Two Green Tigers Who May Roar the Loudest



Wilson High's hopes of going places in the interhigh basketball league this season will rest on the shoulders of these aggressive-looking Tigers. They are Les Sanders, left, and Tom McLarney, the only lettermen returning this season. McLarney was the team's leading scorer last season.

Hope For Better Breaks

'Skins Confident of Besting Football Giants Here Sunday

By Al Costello
Post Staff Writer
It's easier, much easier, to buy a carton of Camels than to find a Redskins who isn't supremely confident they will chase the New York Giants out of the ball park Sunday when they come up to the second half of their double feature, first half of which ended more or less disastrously for the 'Skins last week at the Polo Grounds.

The Redskins weren't pleased (confidentially, they're sizzling) with the shake they received in New York, neither were the officials nor from the breaks, which boomeranged an apparent 13-10 victory, or at the very least a 16-16 tie, into a cruel 16-13 defeat.

That defeat just about kayoed Redskins hopes of entering the league playoff. As things stand at present, the Redskins must beat the Giants, while the Rams must beat the Philadelphia Eagles. If that occurs, the 'Skins would find themselves tied with the Giants, and a third game, as was the case last year, would be necessary to provide an Eastern Division champion.

Eagles Figure to Win
However, the Eagles, with a slight championship chance yet remaining, are hardly expected to bow to the Rams. Should the Redskins win, as they fully expect to do, the Eagles, by conquering the Rams, will move into the Eastern title and play the Green Bay Packers in Philadelphia, December 17 for the NFL crown.

The Redskins thus would at least have the satisfaction of knocking out the team that knocked them out of the title. AGAN T victory, regardless of how the Eagles fare, would automatically bring the playoff to the Polo Grounds.

After last Sunday's excellent but losing performance, the 'Skins are quite convinced they have mastered the T-formation, and at the same time have learned how to master the Giants.

DeGroot Cautions 'Skins
But as Coach Dud DeGroot started moving this week's drills into high gear yesterday at Griffith Stadium, he cautioned the club against overconfidence. "It's well to be confident," DeGroot explained, "but overconfidence is a worse enemy than the Giants." DeGroot pointed to last year's happenings as an example:

"The Redskins were well on their way to the Eastern title and had just to win one tie in their two games with the Giants. In the first game at New York everything was going well with three minutes to go and the 'Skins leading, 10-7. 'Bullet Bill' Paschal, whom the 'Skins had stopped most of the middle and raced 52 yards for the touchdown that gave the Giants a 14-10 victory. Then when they came to Washington the cocky Redskins had the football shoved down their throats as the Giants romped to a 31-7 triumph. That necessitated a playoff which the 'Skins won, 28-0."

The same thing could happen this Sunday, DeGroot added, only this time there would be no payoff and it would be particularly distressing if the Eagles were upset by the Rams.

The Giants, it was learned yesterday, will not be in as bad shape as it was at first believed. Word from New York yesterday revealed that Len Calligaro, their No. 1 blocking back, would be ready. Calligaro suffered a shoulder separation against the 'Skins last week and it was not expected he would play, but the injury was discovered to be not as serious as at first believed and Calligaro will be in his accustomed place at the opening kickoff.

As for the Redskins, they are in just as good shape this week as they were last. And their attitude is decidedly better. They just don't see how the Giants can win—even after last Sunday when they did.

South's Stars

To Receive Grid Awards

Baltimore, Dec. 6 (AP).—The Jacobs trophies for 1943 and 1944 will be presented to the outstanding college gridiron blocking backs of South Carolina, the Southern Conference and the Southeastern Conference at a banquet in Baltimore Friday night.

Dr. William P. Jacobs, president of Presbyterian College, Clinton, S. C., will give this year's awards to Alto Cumble, Clemson College; Thomas Davis, Duke University; and William Nevin, University of Tennessee. He will award the 1943 trophies to William V. McMillan, University of South Carolina; Elmer Barbour, Wake Forest; and John W. Steber, Georgia Tech. The awards were not presented last year because of war conditions.

'Unsung Hero' to Be Honored

The McCormick Trophy for the "unsung" football hero of the Maryland Scholastic Association also will be presented. Charles P. McCormick will give this award to the "best blocker" in the "A" or "B" conference, who, in the opinion of the judges, also embodies the ideals of skill, courage, courtesy and cooperation. The name of this year's winner has not yet been announced.

The McCormick Trophy was initiated five years ago to foster unselfish team play and good sportsmanship among high school athletes.

Killinger to Speak

Lieut. Comdr. W. Glenn Killinger, USNR, head football coach of the United States Navy Preflight School at Chapel Hill, N. C., will deliver the principal address and Dr. Louis Burnett, director of the physical education department of Baltimore public schools, will be the toastmaster.

Special guests expected include Maj. Gen. Philip Hayes, commanding the Third Service Command; Gov. Herbert R. O'Connor, Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin of Baltimore; Capt. Owen Humphreys, director of athletics at the United States Naval Academy, and Dr. H. C. Byrd, president of the University of Maryland.

Also Frank Devlin, national authority on badminton; George W. Reed, president of the Orioles Baseball Club, and Frank Lloyd of the faculty of City College, New York City.

Gulfstream Runs Ahead of Tropical

Gulfstream Park, Fla., Dec. 6 (AP).—Gulfstream Park, one of greater Miami's thoroughbred race tracks, is running ahead of the 1943 inaugural at Tropical Park, according to figures of the Florida State Racing Commission, compiled and released by officials of the Hallandale Course.

A comparison with the opening four days of the current season and the 1943 winter session at Tropical Park reveals Gulfstream Park is running ahead of that meeting in both attendance and mutual play.

The figures:
Attendance (1944 four days) Gulfstream, 19,361; Tropical Park, 15,363.
Mutuels: Gulfstream, \$1,165,800; Tropical Park, \$1,100,690.

Goodman Named Portsmouth Pilot

Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 6 (AP).—Ival Goodman was named manager of Portsmouth, of the Piedmont League today, succeeding Jimmy Fox, pending his release through waivers by the Chicago Cubs who have a working agreement with the club.

Fox was named rearing coach for the Cubs to check up on all minor league farm prospects.

Penn Leads Parade With 353,770

New York, Dec. 6 (AP).—Football attendance took a huge jump during the 1944 season, and even after due allowances were made for a number of schools which resumed the game this year after a season or two out of competition, the overall average showed a gain of 13.8 per cent.

The total attendance at 333 home games played by 67 colleges covered in the annual Associated Press survey was more than a million and a half higher than the attendance for 273 games by 57 schools last year. This year's approximate total was 5,534,969 as compared to last season's 4,010,722.

South Shows Gain
Surprisingly, the resumption of football by a number of major southern schools which had dropped the game accounted for only a small part of this increase. The average attendance per game in the South showed a 2.8 per cent decrease while gains up to 31.9 per cent were registered in every other section.

The average attendance per game throughout the Nation jumped from 14,691 in 1943 to 16,552 this season, a gain of 2031. The biggest average gains in attendance were made in the Far West, 5064 for a percentage of 31.9. The best average gain, however, was registered by Southwest Conference teams, whose home attendance increased 31.9 per cent.

Penn Leads Parade

The University of Pennsylvania held its place at the head of the attendance parade with 379,000 spectators at eight games. Navy was close behind with 353,770 for seven games, including the Army game at Baltimore and undefeated Ohio State had 339,344 for seven games. Average game-attendance by sections:

Section	1943	1944	% Change
East	17,259	18,449	3.19
Midwest	11,283	12,111	3.19
South	11,123	10,999	-2.93
Far West	16,172	21,296	31.9
National	14,691	16,552	20.31

Terp Cagers Work Hard for Opener Dec. 21

University of Maryland's basketball team is busier than a one-armed paperhanger these days preparing for its opening game, December 21, against Gaudaudet in the Coliseum.

The Terps will play a 16-game schedule, seven in the Southern Conference. Their first conference foe will be North Carolina at Chapel Hill January 5.

Coach Burton Shipley has been driving the Terps at a fast pace the past two weeks and last night the squad was bolstered when five cagers who played football joined the workout.

Shipley has only one veteran to work with, Jack Flynn, forward. He has chosen a temporary starting five, teaming Flynn with Warren Hofferker at forwards; Bob Yorbey, former Tech star, at center; Dave Balcho, Baltimore, and Harold Keller, Middletown, Md., at guards. Keller is a brother of Charles Keller, former New York Yankee outfielder.

Those joining the cage squad who played football are: Sammy Behr, guard; Charles Campbell, center; Larry Rosenthal, guard; Benny Greer, forward, and Happy Bates, forward. Shipley was well pleased with their work in last night's drill and announced that they all had good chances of winning regular posts.

December 21, Gaudaudet, College Park. January 2 (game report for practice): North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 69-46; Duke, Durham, 45-38; North Carolina State, Raleigh, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 44-37; Duke, Durham, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 44-37; Duke, Durham, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 44-37; Duke, Durham, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 44-37; Duke, Durham, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 44-37; Duke, Durham, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 44-37; Duke, Durham, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 44-37; Duke, Durham, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 44-37; Duke, Durham, 44-37; Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, 44-37; Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, 44-37; Maryland, College Park, 44-37; Washington, Washington, 44-37; Hampton, Hampton, 44-37; Richmond, Richmond, 44-37; Virginia, Charlottesville, 44-37; Marshall, College Park, 44-37; West Virginia, Morgantown, 44-37; Kentucky, Lexington, 44-37; Tennessee, Knoxville, 44-37; Georgia Tech, Atlanta, 44-37; Florida State, Tallahassee, 44-37; Clemson, Clemson, 44-37; South Carolina, Columbia, 44-37; North Carolina, Chapel Hill,

Kelspride Scores at Charles Town

McDonald's Entry Pays \$10.80 to Win

By Walter Haight
Post Staff Writer

Charles Town, W. Va., Dec. 6.—W. E. McDonald's Kelspride generally regarded as a sprinter, found a mile and one-eighth to his liking and won the Berryville Purse featuring the Wednesday program of the Charles Town Jockey Club. Jockey R. Denton took Kelspride to the front at once and the pair led all the way, the son of Burgo King having a margin of two lengths over John E. Hughes' Hazel's Play at the end of the long route. In third position was J. K. Wynkoop's Wise Timmie. A field of six competed.

Kelspride, saddled by W. J. Sussini of Laurel, Md., returned a \$10.80 mutual after a crowd of 5000 had installed Wise Timmie as the favorite. The winner was clocked 1:57 4-5 for the distance over a fast track.

\$115 Daily Double

The fifth event, second best offering on the card went to Mrs. Thomas Lewis' Big Talk. The big 4-year-old colt got partially out of control of jockey George Napier going to the post but the boy who is attempting a comeback after breaking a leg last winter, finally brought Big Talk to a walk.

When it came for unning in the race, however Napier booted hard and Big Talk led the Groton Stables' Goin Steady into the wire with O'Sullivan Farm's Barbara's Girl third. Big Talk paid a \$4.80 mutual and was clocked in a creditable time of 50.2-5 for the "about four and a half furlongs."

The program produced a \$115 payoff in the daily double. P. Sheridan's Unheard won the first race at \$28.40 under good handling by Jockey R. Edens while Mrs. Arthur Bevan's Royal Silver accounted for the second at a \$5.20 mutual.

Southern Books 140-Game Chart

Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 6 (P).—The Southern Association adopted a 140-game schedule and discarded the split season in favor of the Shaukhessy playoffs.

President Billy Evans said the league voted on the 13 proposed amendments, but announced no vote. Other leagues who met yesterday but did nothing but take an unanimous vote on the amendments were the Piedmont, Interstate, Pony and Ohio State.

Most of the 10 operating leagues and a few of the 15 "suspended" circuits will convene tomorrow at 2 o'clock after the association session.

Millions Say When with William Penn

Gem of the Blends



Official Charles Town Charts

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1944—By Walter Haight.

Weather: Clear. Track: Fast.

First Race—About 4 1/2 furlongs. Purse, \$500; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 1:15 1/2. Owner, P. Sheridan. Value, \$125. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Second Race—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$700; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 2:02. Owner, Mrs. A. M. Brown. Value, \$25. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Third Race—About 4 1/2 furlongs. Purse, \$500; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 3:05 1/2. Owner, Mrs. T. D. Boyd. Value, \$25. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Fourth Race—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$700; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 4:02. Owner, W. E. McDonald. Value, \$25. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Fifth Race—About 4 1/2 furlongs. Purse, \$500; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 5:05 1/2. Owner, P. Sheridan. Value, \$125. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Sixth Race—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$700; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 6:02. Owner, W. E. McDonald. Value, \$25. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Seventh Race—About 4 1/2 furlongs. Purse, \$500; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 7:05 1/2. Owner, P. Sheridan. Value, \$125. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Eighth Race—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$700; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 8:02. Owner, W. E. McDonald. Value, \$25. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Ninth Race—About 4 1/2 furlongs. Purse, \$500; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 9:05 1/2. Owner, P. Sheridan. Value, \$125. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Tenth Race—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$700; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 10:02. Owner, W. E. McDonald. Value, \$25. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Eleventh Race—About 4 1/2 furlongs. Purse, \$500; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 11:05 1/2. Owner, P. Sheridan. Value, \$125. Time, 1:25 1/2.

Place	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1st	Unheard	115	1	1	1	1	1	1
2nd	McDonald's Kelspride	115	2	2	2	2	2	2
3rd	Barbara's Girl	115	3	3	3	3	3	3
4th	Wynkoop's Wise Timmie	115	4	4	4	4	4	4
5th	Hughes' Hazel's Play	115	5	5	5	5	5	5
6th	Big Talk	115	6	6	6	6	6	6

Bottle Imp, Scores \$12.40, Scores At Gulfstream

Gulfstream Park, Fla., Dec. 6 (P).

Bottle Imp, sturdy son of Pompey, owned by the Mayfair Stable, and piloted by the young apprentice Dick Mende, withstood a bold challenge by Good Going and Free Double, in the final sixteenth of the six-furlong featured fourth event termed The New Jersey.

Bottle Imp, at the finish, held three parts of a length over the favored Good Going which in turn beat Free Double by a length and a quarter. Alan P. was fourth while by Conspect and Winter Rules completed the small field in the order named.

The winner had to establish a new track record of 1:11 2-5 to down R. L. Wolf's recent inaugural winner, Good Going. The winner paid \$12.40 for \$2.

An estimated crowd of 4500 were on hand for the first midweek day of the sport. Weather conditions were cloudy and the track fast.

The six-furlong supporting featured fifth race, named the Governor Edge, saw O'Kapi Lancer, property of Aphelion Stable, easily defeated Ration Scotch and in doing so set a new track mark of 1:10 3-5. Second choice of the day, the winner rewarded his backers \$4.60 for \$2. Tidy Reward annexed the minor spoils in the six-horse field.

Jockey A. Skorsinski held the chestnut colt well up to the pace of Ration Scotch to the head of the stretch, then asked his mount for his best and he responded to draw out to an easy score. He won by 3 1/2 lengths. Ration Scotch was much the best of the rest of the field. Tidy Reward, unable to keep up with the leaders in the early running, came again in the stretch drive to take down the show award.

Town Meeting Hotly Debates Liquor Ban

State Senator L. Harold Sotherton told residents of Colmar and Cottage City that their proposed referendum bill to ban the sale of hard liquor in the twin towns probably would not pass the State Legislature.

But Samuel Harvey, a member of the House of Delegates, asserted that "if the county delegation backs it 100 per cent, I think it will pass."

The statements were made before an overflow crowd at the Colmar Manor town council meeting Tuesday night during a stormy three-hour session, in which support was sought for a petition calling for prohibition against sale of intoxicating beverages other than beer and light wine, and for a ban on beer and wine sales between midnight and 7 a. m. weekdays, and between midnight Saturday and 7 a. m. Monday.

May Appeal to Services

Town Councilman Andrew C. Tackitt charged he had seen numerous liquor law violations and declared that if the situation does not soon change up he will go before the War and Navy Departments and seek to have the twin towns declared "out of bounds."

Tackitt made his statements during a heated exchange with William M. Rosenfeld, operator of the Rustle Tavern, who said that the Hotel and Restaurant Association of the county "has decided, though a little late, to try and do something about the situation."

The advocates of the proposed legislation charged that liquor is sold "easily after hours; most of the patrons are from outside of the twin towns, and that noise is made by them as late as 4 and 5 o'clock in the morning. P. E. Houck of Cottage City said the boulevard is "known from Maine to Florida as 'Rum Row.'"

License Opposition Unavailing

The twin towns residents charged that liquor licenses have been granted by the county board despite local opposition and that in one instance a license was granted by the State liquor board after being refused by the county.

Houck opposed the suggestion that a 12 o'clock closing law be substituted for the liquor ban, because "if you can't enforce the present 2 o'clock law, how can you enforce a midnight closing law?"

State Senator Sotherton told the people that he believes there is no chance of passing any type of prohibition legislation because the legislators are "still conscious of the evils of prohibition."

Delegate Perry O. Wilkinson said "If it's what you want that you should have." But he urged that the police enforce the closing and that violators have their licenses revoked.

Judge Condemns Situation

Mayor John N. Torvestadt of Colmar Manor said that the law prohibits sale of liquor after 2 a. m., but that the restaurant licenses permit the places to remain open all night to sell food. Judge Vincent A. Osterman, justice of the Orphan's Court, condemned the present situation, stating that he himself drinks and said that he saw no hardship in allowing hard liquor to be sold under a midnight closing regulation.

England Sees Future Heavy Fight Champ

By John B. McDermott

London, Dec. 6 (U.P.).—England's "White Hope" to become the country's first world heavyweight champion since the turn of the century is brawny Bruce Woodcock, a Manchester factory worker so good that he can't get any of the leading British boxers in the ring with him, the Marquess of Queensbury said today.

Lord Queensbury, England's boxing overseer and grandson of the man who codified the standard boxing rules, said Woodcock had outclassed everyone that he had met and that he should be in line for a heavyweight championship bout shortly after the war ends.

"His only drawback at present is that he is too good for the mediocre fighters and England's bigger name 'pugs' won't go in the ring with him," Lord Queensbury said.

Bright Prospect

"He is the best prospect I have seen and if he keeps coming along he will be the first Englishman to wear the heavyweight crown since Bob Fitzsimmons, who was the first champion under my grandfather's rules back before the turn of the century."

Woodcock, virtually unknown even in the United Kingdom, is a great boxer, a hard hitting fast puncher, who has won 15 straight fights since turning professional. Previously, he was the amateur title holder of England in the heavyweight ranks.

Lord Queensbury said that as far as England is concerned, he doubted whether any potential champions were now in the armed services.

"I have seen a lot of boys fight here in London but so far haven't seen any real top fighter in the heavyweight ranks," he said. "Maybe one will develop in the United States or at some faraway Army camp. But other than Woodcock right now, the less said about British heavyweight fighters the better."

Woodcock, 23 yrs. old, weighs 182 pounds and is still growing.

Lord Queensbury said that he believed Sgt. Joe Louis of the American Army might retain the world title briefly after the war, but that "I am certain his long absence from championship fighting has slowed him down."

A younger man, possibly Woodcock, who is a combination slugger and boxer, will come along and wear Louis down in a fight which is likely to go to a decision, or at least more than 10 rounds," Lord Queensbury said.

Juvenile Court Employees Get Pay Increase

With the approval of the Civil Service Commission, the District Commissioners yesterday ordered classification and pay increases for 14 Juvenile Court employees whose low pay scales have been contributing to a critical personnel shortage in the court.

The higher classification of CF-3, with its accompanying wage increase, was granted to eight stenographic workers already employed by the court as well as to five similar positions now vacant.

Another vacant post, supervisor of the court's intake department, received a \$600 yearly salary increase.

Changes in the position of the clerks and stenographers had been made since October, 1942, and the court's advisory committee had blamed a large backlog of court cases on pay scales which failed to attract workers.

Soldier Seeks His Blind Dog, Missing a Week

Tippy, a wire-haired terrier, who is not afraid to travel though he is nearly blind, wandered away from home in the wooded area of the Oxon Hill District of Maryland on November 26, and hasn't been seen since.

Down at Columbia Army Air Base, his master, Staff Sgt. J. Wilson Smith goes through his Army routine worried that Tippy because he can't see. When ads and a search of the area near his home proved ineffective, Smith wrote to The Post asking that a story be written about his pet.

Tippy, the letter said, is white with lemon ears and has a black spot slightly off center on his back near his tail.

"He is almost blind in both eyes as a result of glaucoma and no doubt his behavior might cause some to think him mad, as he would be bumping into obstacles traveling in an erratic fashion. He is entirely harmless and responds readily to his name or a friendly word."

A reward will be given for his return or for information leading to his recovery.

Injured in "Collision"

Gustave E. Beckman, 45, of 1820 Massachusetts ave., nw., suffered cuts on the face and minor injuries of the neck and shoulder yesterday when he walked into a fire escape in the alley alongside the Lotus Restaurant, 727 14th st. nw. He was treated by a private physician.

Arlington Civic Group Elects Watt President

William G. Watt, a delegate to the federation for the past eight years, and its vice president during 1944, was elected president of the Arlington County Civic Federation for 1945 at the annual election on Tuesday night.

Watt, a delegate from the Lyon Village Citizens' Association, has served two terms as its association's president, and has served also as chairman of the federation's school committee. He has been a member of the Parks, Planning and Zoning Committee.

Watt succeeds Charles S. Cobbin, of the Cherrydale Citizens' Association, who was a candidate for reelection, but who later declined a nomination for a post on the federation's executive committee.

Other officers elected for the coming year include Mrs. Ruby Simpson, delegate from the Organized Women Voters, whose election to the office of vice president was by unanimous vote of the body, and G. Arthur Fuller, who was re-elected treasurer by unanimous vote.

Named to the executive committee were F. Glen B. Wall, Mrs. Beulah S. Goss, S. A. Ward and Dr. Victor Myers, all of whom were up for reelection, and Francis W. Watson, of Jefferson Civic League. The federation's executive committee suggested that in the future if any "torches" are to be carried by the Federation, each committee conduct a thorough investigation before sponsoring any action by the Federation.

The committee also recommended a study of increases in salaries to county nurses by the revenues and expenditures committee, so that the problem may be considered for the next budget.

The federation went on record as favoring immediate establishment of a national stadium in Washington, and referred a resolution calling for expansion of county postal facilities to the committee on revenues and expenditures.

In his report to the federation, Dr. Myers announced appointment of members of special committee to study ways and means for raising funds for an enlightened school program. Members of the committee are Mrs. Beulah Goss, John Kendall, W. D. Sisson, Alvin Seabode and S. W. Keese.

George Fuller, Dr. Myers and S. A. Wood were appointed to the constitution and by-laws committee.

YMCA Lectures

Lieut. Comdr. Arthur Norse, USNR, will speak on "Making the Most of Your Free Time" at the

first of a series of forums on "The Art of Living" to be sponsored by the Arlington YMCA. Commander Norse will deliver his address at 8 o'clock tonight at the Clarendon Presbyterian Church. In subsequent lectures, the art of living will be discussed from the standpoint of leisure, health, vocation, citizenship, education, home relations and religion.

Orders One Foxhound, Gets Seven More Free

Branson, Mo. (U.P.).—Jim Owen, Lake Taneeyemo sportsman and businessman, ran into "Pigs in Pigs" situation and got more than he bargained for in a Railway Express crate.

Owen had ordered a female registered fox hound from an Eastern kennel. When he moved the crate from the car he discovered his new hound had given birth to seven puppies.

Unlike the station master in "Pigs in Pigs," however, the Springfield railroad man waived the question of extra charges and allowed Owen to take the new family home.

Coast Guard loses in World War I were higher, proportionately, than any other branch of the armed service.

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The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

IT HAS NOW BEEN EXACTLY three years since the backbone of the Pacific Fleet was virtually wiped out at Pearl Harbor, and despite the top secrecy of the admirals and generals, some of the inside facts regarding that tragedy can now be revealed.

There have been two basic reasons for hush-hush secrecy and last week's whitewash of Kimmel and Short. One is the already admitted fact that several other officers in both the Army and Navy—including some really top-bracket men—were involved. The other is the clash of opinion inside the Cabinet in 1941 regarding the wisdom of sending the strong note to the Emperor of Japan proposing that Japan get out of all China and offering a nonaggression pact if she would.

Both Roosevelt and Secretary Hull felt that the United States had appeased Japan long enough; that during this appeasement Japan had reached out farther and farther, even taking bases in French Indo-China, just as Hitler had reached out for Czechoslovakia and Austria before he finally precipitated war. Secretaries Knox and Stimson, however, felt that the United States was not prepared and that the note to the Emperor would bring war. They favored continued appeasement and went on record in writing to that effect.

In the end, Roosevelt and Hull overruled them. They felt that Japan could not be appeased any longer without serious loss of U. S. prestige and strategic position. The note to the Emperor was sent November 26.

However, the written opinions by Knox and Stimson remain in the record and would have had to come out in any court-martial of Admiral Kimmel and General

Short. That is one reason for the failure to court-martial.

Inefficiency at Pearl Harbor

IN ADDITION, THE ENTIRE record of several Pearl Harbor admirals, generals and junior officers is pretty bad as far as efficiency is concerned. There is no question but that the War and Navy Departments in Washington acted promptly on November 27, one day after the note was sent to the Emperor, to warn Pearl Harbor. On that day, both Kimmel and Short were notified that negotiations with Japan had broken down, "that Japanese action was unpredictable," that "hostilities were momentarily possible," and that "Japan was expected to make an aggressive move within the next few days."

Warnings of this kind were sent to Pearl Harbor almost up to the eve of December 7. On December 1, the Navy Department advised Kimmel that the Jap fleet had moved southward, and it was clear that "extensive preparations are under way for hostilities." On December 3, Kimmel was advised that Jap consulates were burning confidential papers. And on December 6, he was instructed that he himself might burn confidential papers in case of greater emergency.

Despite this, the crews of Kimmel's fleet were permitted shore liberty on that same night, 40 per cent of the officers were absent next morning when the attack started, there was no system of air patrol any distance from Pearl Harbor, and no listening devices to detect hostile airplanes were in operation except during a few hours at night.

It was not revealed in the Roberts report, but in addition to the official warnings sent from Washington, Kimmel and Short got a confidential warning from the FBI. Hoover's men had been

tapping the telephones of the Jap consulate in Honolulu and, on the morning of December 6, listened in on an 18-minute conversation to Tokyo, during which a very suspicious weather report was given, plus some other code language which so worried the FBI men that a transcript of the conversation was taken immediately to Army and Navy intelligence.

Naval intelligence was not interested. But the chief military intelligence officer considered the telephone message so important that he took it immediately to General Short, who was on the golf course. Short put the message in his pocket.

Incident of Jap Submarine

HOWEVER, THE MOST INEXCUSABLE dereliction on the part of the Navy was the way it laughed off a Jap submarine sighted just outside Pearl Harbor one hour before the attack; and also the fact that this or another submarine was able to cruise all around inside Pearl Harbor three hours before the attack.

This is touched upon very delicately in the Roberts Report. But the real facts are that one Jap sub arrived at the entrance of Pearl Harbor at 1:50 a. m., on December 7, waited until 4:20 when the submarine net was lowered to let out a garbage scow, then cruised all round inside the harbor, marking on a chart the exact location of each U. S. battleship, destroyer and cruiser. (The sub later was sunk and, when raised, its chart showed the exact time it had passed each U. S. vessel.)

The sub passed outside the harbor at 5:25 a. m. and apparently lay off the harbor's mouth, where it radioed the location of U. S. vessels to Jap airplane carriers.

About an hour before the at-

tack, a sub was sighted by the U. S. S. Antares and the U. S. S. Ward, which reported to the watch officer ashore that they had sighted a sampan towing a small object which looked like a submarine, to which the shore officer observed that "these damn destroyer skippers are always seeing submarines." He also observed that it was too early to disturb the admiral.

Shortly thereafter, the Ward reported that it had sunk the submarine. At this point, 7:12 a. m., the watch officer finally got up nerve to wake his chief. However, no alert warning or other alarm was sounded. Pearl Harbor slept blissfully on.

The officer in command of Pearl Harbor Naval Base was Rear Admiral Claude C. Bloch. Kimmel commanded the fleet.

Army-Navy Fend

ANOTHER TRAGIC FAILURE which the Roberts Report glossed over was the long-standing row between the Army and Navy Air Forces, which culminated in a ruling that the Army could not fly more than 100 miles out to sea, and that the Navy, though it had fewer planes and very slow-moving ones at that, was responsible for patrolling farther out to sea.

Inside fact is that the Army Air Corps warned the Navy prior to Pearl Harbor about the danger of leaving large segments of the adjacent sea unpatrolled, but nothing was done about it. Army and Navy red tape at that time was carried to such a point that the Army could not begin firing antiaircraft guns against the enemy until it received word from the Navy that naval offshore defenses had failed.

These are some of the things which would have come out in any court-martial. Fortunately, such defects have now been ironed out.

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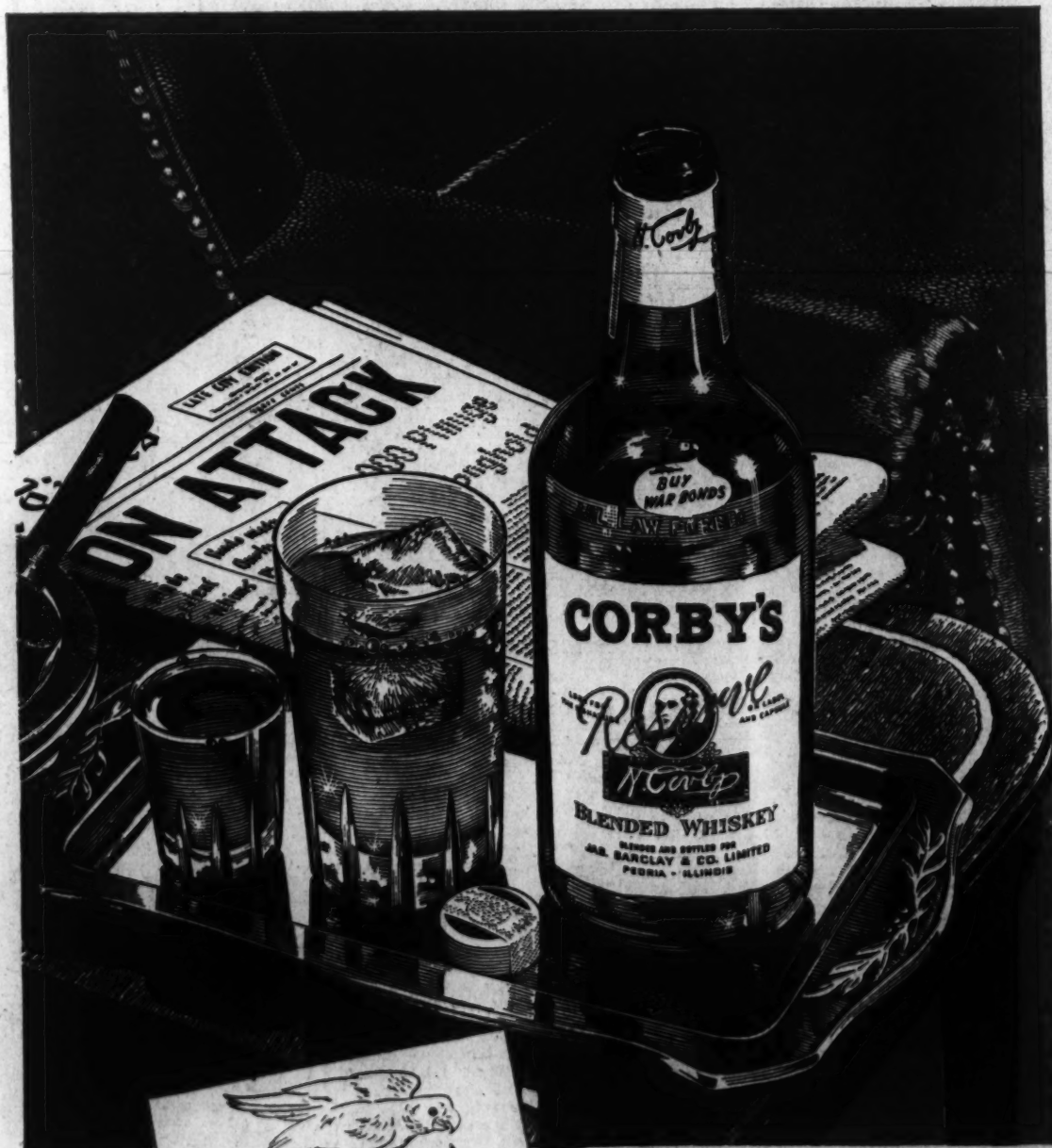


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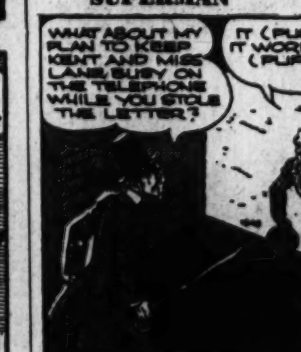
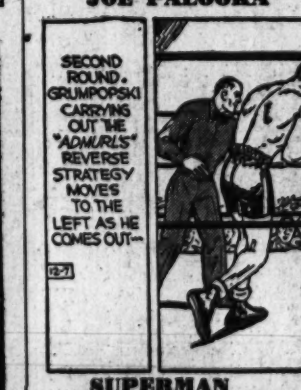
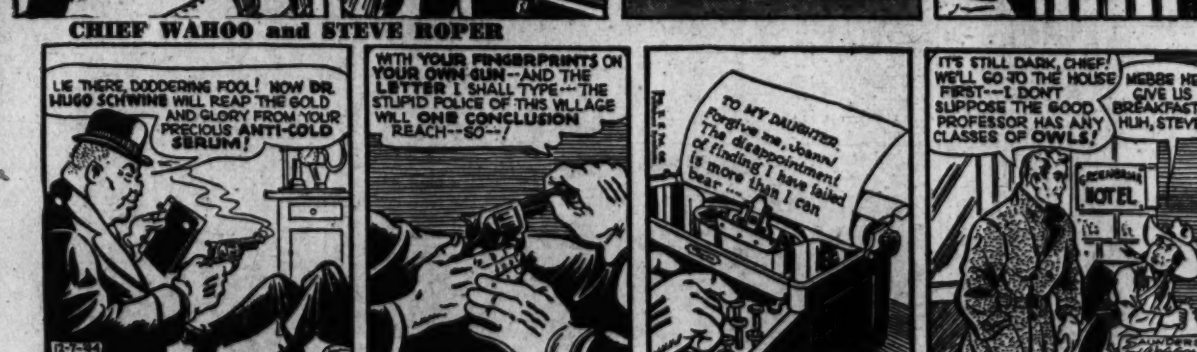
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Thursday, Dec. 7 Washington Eastern War Time

	WMAL 430	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8, 30. Prelude, 6:05, 7:30. David Willis, 7:45.	News, 6, 7, 7:55. 8:30. Bill Heron, 6:05-7, 7:15-7:55, 8:15-9. World Roundup, 8.	Down Patrol to 6:30. Art Brown, 6:35-6:57. News, 6:30, 7:30, 8 and 8:30.	Jerry Strong, 6-9. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8.	News, 6, 6:30, 7:30. 8:30. Serrano, 6:05. Mike Hannicutt, 7, 7:35, 8:05. Crowley, 6-45.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45. News, 6:45, 7:30-8. Jenkins, 7:50-9. Mahoney, 7-40.
9	:00 The Breakfast Club :15 " " :45 " "	Mirth and Madness News: Barzagh Broadway Melodies	Art Brown at the Organ Listen Ladies!	News: Music in the Air Traffic Court	Cash: Mike Hannicutt News: Mike Hannicutt Mike Hannicutt	News: Rogers Hans Service Daily CBS Air Theater
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " :30 Alexander, Milwaukee :45 Listening Post	Lora Lawton News of the World Finders Keepers	Easy Rhythm Mr. Monybags Shady Valley Folks	News: Music Music Hall	Cash: Bing Crosby Crosby, Miss. Parsons News: Alice Lane Alice Lane	Valiant Lady Light of the World This Changing World Bachelor Children
11	:00 Breakfast at Sardi's :15 " " :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Road of Life Reamary Star Playhouse David Harlow	News: Billy Repaid Morning Serrano Matti Hollosi What's Your Idea	News: Symphony Dvorak's Symphony No. 1	Cash: Alice Lane Alice Lane News: Morning Matinee	Homeyom Hill Second Husband Bright Horizon Aunt Jenny
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Little Show :30 Glamour Manor :45 " "	News: Noveltie Look to This Day Matinee Today	News: Gabriel Heatter Scratches: Music U. S. Navy Band	WINX News First Call Home Weather, Luncheon Music	Password, Please News: Music Blessed, Everlast	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Honeydew Treat Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Backstage Talking :15 Jack Borch :30 Music Box :45 " "	News: Osgood Gone Archer Morgan Beatty	News: Compton Terry's House Party Paula Stone, P. Brito Scratches: Hodges	WINX News Musical Bouquets	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins News, Bernadine Flynn The Goldbergs
2	:00 Music Box :15 " " :30 Ladies Be Seated :45 " "	Guiding Light Today's Children Women in White Hymns of All Churches	News, Cedric Foster Russ Hodges Pearl Harbor Pgm.	News: Club Caravan Club Caravan	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Joyce Jordan Two on a Clue Young Dr. Malone Perry Mason
3	:00 Horton Downey :15 Shoot :30 Accent on Music :45 " "	Women of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	Compton Scratches Russ Hodges	WINX News T for Two	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Mary Martin Jena & Tim Janica Grey News for Women
4	:00 News, Evans :15 Accent on Music :30 Time Views News :45 Hop Harrigan	Backstage With Shelia Dodder Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	Walter Compton Shelia Dodder Memorial Service The Handy Man	News: Concerto Mod. Concerti Moderne Jam for Souper	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Service Time The Wakeman Texas Rangers
5	:00 Terry & the Pirates :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Captain Midnight	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Art Brown Superman Tom Mix	News: Music Hall Music Hall	Band of the Day Sinalra vs. Crosby News: Theater Theater of the Air	CBS War Bond Drive Evelyn: Winter News: Stump Us
6	:00 News, Optimists :15 Earl Godwin :30 Walter Agnorsky :45 Martin Kierman	News: Laif Eid Musicae Purple Heart: Berg's Lowell Thomas	Sports Resume News, Walter Compton Johnson Family Music	WINX News Dinner Music Ifwood News: 1st Call World and America	News: Melody Lane Melody Lane Richard Ealon All Sports Parade	Mahoney: Castello Red Calmer, Maj. Elrod "6:30 Show" News: J. Harsch
7	:00 Fred Waring :15 " " :30 Green Hornet :45 " "	Chesterfield Music News of the World Bob Burns	News: Fulton Lewis, Jr. Today in History American Republic Mill North Trite	WINX News Pop Concert Charles Pergler Harmony Hall	Romantic Rendezvous Lawrence Walk's Or. Falling Pictures Bible Question Box	I Love a Mystery Music That Satisfies Mr. Keen
8	:00 News, Evans :15 Lum & Abner :30 Town Meeting :45 " "	Maxwell House Time Dinah Shore's Open House	News: Frank Angler Evening Serrano Tango Varieties	Connie Boswell Daughters Amer. Rev. Let's Dance	Catholic Hour News: 1450 Club 1450 Club	CBS War Bond Drive "Finish the Job" News
9	:00 " " :15 " " :30 Spotlight Bands :45 " "	Kraft Music Hall Joan Davis and Jack Haley	News: Gabriel Heatter Screen Test Treasure Hour of Song	News: Symphony Haydn's Symphony No. 104	1450 Club News: 1450 Club 1450 Club	Major Bowes Amateur Hour Comix Artist
10	:00 Ray, Gram Swing :15 Chester Bowles :30 March of Time :45 " "	Abbott and Costello Rudy Vallee	News: H. Gladstone Dale Carnegie World's Most Honored Music	News: Dennis Day Places to Go Class Harmony	1450 Club News: Great Scott Great Scott	The First Line Here's to Romance
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 " " :45 " "	News: Music Fulton Lewis, Jr. Music of the New World	News: Billy Repaid Fulton Lewis, Jr. Guy Lombardo's Orch.	News: Musical Roundup Rel Rio Club (Bob Lee's Orch.)	Great Scott News: Hits of the "Rem. Pearl Harbor"	News, Daly and Trout Charles "The Moonlight" Let's Listen



12	12th part of	41	The West lady	35	FIRE	36	FIRE	37	SAME	38	SAME	39	SAME	40	SAME
13	Waste	42	Waste	36	AMER	37	AMER	38	AMER	39	AMER	40	AMER	41	AMER
14	Turkish army	43	Spring	37	SPR	38	SPR	39	SPR	40	SPR	41	SPR	42	SPR
15	officer	44	Human form	38	NEOTIC	39	NEOTIC	40	NEOTIC	41	NEOTIC	42	NEOTIC	43	NEOTIC
16	rigid	45	Tersichoreans	39	PONCE	40	PONCE	41	PONCE	42	PONCE	43	PONCE	44	PONCE
17	Hunk	46	Deviate	40	SIGHT	41	SIGHT	42	SIGHT	43	SIGHT	44	SIGHT	45	SIGHT
18	Hunk	47	Holday's lat.	41	STREET	42	STREET	43	STREET	44	STREET	45	STREET	46	STREET
19	Major-demos	48	Extensio-	42	REP	43	REP	44	REP	45	REP	46	REP	47	REP
20	Exhalation	49	tenation	43	LOAN	44	LOAN	45	LOAN	46	LOAN	47	LOAN	48	LOAN
21	Useful	50	Drugs	44	LOAN	45	LOAN	46	LOAN	47	LOAN	48	LOAN	49	LOAN
22	Charters	51	Timepiece	45	LOAN	46	LOAN	47	LOAN	48	LOAN	49	LOAN	50	LOAN
23	Standard copy	52	Mimic	46	LOAN	47	LOAN	48	LOAN	49	LOAN	50	LOAN	51	LOAN
24	Commodity	53	Nothing	47	LOAN	48	LOAN	49	LOAN	50	LOAN	51	LOAN	52	LOAN
25	receptacle	54	Nothing	48	LOAN	49	LOAN	50	LOAN	51	LOAN	52	LOAN	53	LOAN
26	Moquito	55	Nothing	49	LOAN	50	LOAN	51	LOAN	52	LOAN	53	LOAN	54	LOAN
27	Beaver fish	56	Nothing	50	LOAN	51	LOAN	52	LOAN	53	LOAN	54	LOAN	55	LOAN
28	Nothing	57	Nothing	51	LOAN	52	LOAN	53	LOAN	54	LOAN	55	LOAN	56	LOAN
29	Nothing	58	Nothing	52	LOAN	53	LOAN	54	LOAN	55	LOAN	56	LOAN	57	LOAN
30	Nothing	59	Nothing	53	LOAN	54	LOAN	55	LOAN	56	LOAN	57	LOAN	58	LOAN
31	Nothing	60	Nothing	54	LOAN	55	LOAN	56	LOAN	57	LOAN	58	LOAN	59	LOAN
32	Nothing	61	Nothing	55	LOAN	56	LOAN	57	LOAN	58	LOAN	59	LOAN	60	LOAN
33	Nothing	62	Nothing	56	LOAN	57	LOAN	58	LOAN	59	LOAN	60	LOAN	61	LOAN
34	Nothing	63	Nothing	57	LOAN	58	LOAN	59	LOAN	60	LOAN	61	LOAN	62	LOAN
35	Nothing	64	Nothing	58	LOAN	59	LOAN	60	LOAN	61	LOAN	62	LOAN	63	LOAN
36	Nothing	65	Nothing	59	LOAN	60	LOAN	61	LOAN	62	LOAN	63	LOAN	64	LOAN
37	Nothing	66	Nothing	60	LOAN	61	LOAN	62	LOAN	63	LOAN	64	LOAN	65	LOAN
38	Nothing	67	Nothing	61	LOAN	62	LOAN	63	LOAN	64	LOAN	65	LOAN	66	LOAN
39	Nothing	68	Nothing	62	LOAN	63	LOAN	64	LOAN	65	LOAN	66	LOAN	67	LOAN
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41	Nothing	70	Nothing	64	LOAN	65	LOAN	66	LOAN	67	LOAN	68	LOAN	69	LOAN
42	Nothing	71	Nothing	65	LOAN	66	LOAN	67	LOAN	68	LOAN	69	LOAN	70	LOAN
43	Nothing	72	Nothing	66	LOAN	67	LOAN	68	LOAN	69	LOAN	70	LOAN	71	LOAN
44	Nothing	73	Nothing	67	LOAN	68	LOAN	69	LOAN	70	LOAN	71	LOAN	72	LOAN
45	Nothing	74	Nothing	68	LOAN	69	LOAN	70	LOAN	71	LOAN	72	LOAN	73	LOAN
46	Nothing	75	Nothing	69	LOAN	70									

MORNING.
8:30 Biggest Uncle Joe.
9:00 Coward.
9:30 News Sunrise Salute.
9:50 News of the World.
10:00 Do We Remember?
10:30 Coffee Club.
11:00 Meridian Devotionals.
11:30 School of the Air.
9:45 This Life is Mine.
10:00 Country Music.
11:15 Coward.
11:30 Chattering Wren.
11:45 Gospel Songs.
12:00 The Rev. J. Tillman.
12:45 Doc Williams.
1:00 Bright Horizon.
1:30 Farm Talk with Uncle Joe.

AFTERNOON.
12:00 News.
12:15 Big Sister.
12:30 Helen Trent.
12:45 Our Gal Sunday.
1:00 Old Familiar Hymns.
1:15 Melody and Melody.
1:40 Doc Williams.
1:55 Duke's Parade.
2:30 Tune and Herb.
2:45 Wave Recruits.
3:00 Jerry Martin.
3:15 Music of Bagatone.
3:30 Don Frank Songs.
3:45 High Places.
The Rev. J. Tillman.
4:30 Raymond Scott Show.
4:50 Sing Along Club.
5:15 Name You Will Remember.
5:30 Tin Soldier.
5:45 Duke's Parade.

EVENING.
8:30 News.
9:15 Calling Fan America.
9:45 Dinner Music.
10:00 Music That Satisfies.
10:30 Night Music.
10:45 Jangle Jim.
11:00 Songs for the Aching.
11:15 Love Songs Christmas.
12:00 Major Bowes.
12:15 The Country Waggon.
10:00 The First Line.
11:00 Music to Read By.
11:30 World News Songs.
11:45 Joan Brooks. Anapa.
12:00 Vire America.

MORNING.
6:30 Rev. Malden.
6:45 News and Markets.
7:00 Red Balcher.
7:15 Trading Post.
7:30 News.
8:45 Fough Boys.
9:00 Curley Joe.
8:15 Smiles.
8:30 Les Moore.
9:00 Kitchens Frolic.
9:30 Johnson Trio.
9:45 News.
10:00 Buddy Starcher.
10:30 6th War Loan Program.
10:45 Woman's Page.
11:00 News.
11:15 Read Ours.
11:30 Les Moore.

AFTERNOON.
12:00 News and Juanita.
12:15 V. Farmers.
12:30 News.
12:45 Markets.
1:00 Les Moore.
1:15 Campfire Soundup.
2:00 News.
2:15 Tune Crier.
2:30 Buddy Starcher.
3:00 Les Moore.
3:30 News.
3:45 Service Program.
4:00 Road of Life.
4:15 Life Can Be Beautiful.
4:45 Les Perkins.
4:45 News.
5:00 Story Lady.
5:15 Jimmy Allen.
5:30 Hayden Family.
5:45 News and Markets.
6:00 Sign Off.

SUENANDAO VALLEY BROADCAST CORPORATION.
Harrisonburg, Va.

WFA
1900 Kilcrease.
Thursdays.
10:00 Martin Aragona.
8:15 Your Life Today.
8:30 Sunday.
MORNING.
7:30 Music.
8:00 Martin Aragona.
8:15 Your Life Today.
8:30 Sunday.

Donald B. Eden. Remains resting at the S. H. Himes Co. funeral home, 2901 14th St. N.W., at 2 p. m., Thursday, September 7. Funeral services at National Baptist Church, 14th and Columbia, N.W., at 2 p. m., Thursday, September 7. Interment, Potomac Park Cemetery.

BELL, LUCILE WEBB. Mrs. Lucile Webb, born 1904. LUCILE WEBB was the beloved daughter of Charles S. and Lucy C. Webb, 6317 Woodmont Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. Remains resting at the Bethesda-Bethany Funeral Home, 3000 Wisconsin Ave., N.W. Funeral services on Thursday, September 7, at Our Lady of Lourdes Catholic Church, 3000 Wisconsin Ave., N.W. Burial in Rock Creek Cemetery. Requiem mass will be offered at 10 a. m., Thursday, September 7. Burial in Rock Creek Cemetery.

11:40 Gossip for Girls.

12:00 Bill Hays of the Day. **WEDNESDAY.**

12:05 The Big Show. **12:10 The Big Show.** **12:15 The Big Show.** **12:20 The Big Show.** **12:25 The Big Show.** **12:30 The Big Show.** **12:35 The Big Show.** **12:40 The Big Show.** **12:45 The Big Show.** **12:50 The Big Show.** **12:55 The Big Show.** **1:00 The Big Show.** **1:05 The Big Show.** **1:10 The Big Show.** **1:15 The Big Show.** **1:20 The Big Show.** **1:25 The Big Show.** **1:30 The Big Show.** **1:35 The Big Show.** **1:40 The Big Show.** **1:45 The Big Show.** **1:50 The Big Show.** **1:55 The Big Show.** **2:00 The Big Show.** **2:05 The Big Show.** **2:10 The Big Show.** **2:15 The Big Show.** **2:20 The Big Show.** **2:25 The Big Show.** **2:30 The Big Show.** **2:35 The Big Show.** **2:40 The Big Show.** **2:45 The Big Show.** **2:50 The Big Show.** **2:55 The Big Show.** **3:00 The Big Show.** **3:05 The Big Show.** **3:10 The Big Show.** **3:15 The Big Show.** **3:20 The Big Show.** **3:25 The Big Show.** **3:30 The Big Show.** **3:35 The Big Show.** 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Meyer Chapel at 10 a. m. Internment local cemetery.
CROUCH, JACK ELWOOD. On Monday, December 4, 1944, at his home, 687 E. Main St., Los Angeles, California, **JACK ELWOOD CROUCH**, A. M. 2° V. 44-1 U. S. N. R., beloved son of Mr. & Mrs. J. Edgar Crouch, Hollywood, Calif. Memorial services at the Hollywood home, 687 E. Main St., Los Angeles, California, 10 o'clock, p. m., on Friday, December 5, at 10 a. m. Internment local cemetery, California.

ERTER, MARY ELLEN. On Sunday, December 3, 1944, **MARY ELLEN ERTER**, daughter of John and Mary Ellen Ertter, wife of Mr. and mother of Joseph B. Ertter, was called to her rest by death after a long illness. She was born May 15, 1892, at San Francisco, California. Her father, John H. Ertter, died June 1, 1942. Her mother, Mrs. Ertter, died July 1, 1942. She was married to Mr. Frank Ertter, who died March 1, 1944. She was a member of the Methodist church. Her funeral will be held at 10 o'clock, p. m., on Thursday, December 7, at 9:30 a. m. thence to the Catholic Church, 1000 Broadway, Los Angeles, California, where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Burial will be in the Holy Sepulchre of her soul. Internment St. Mary's Cemetery.

WCHV
1150 Kil reels,
MORNING.
7:00 Musical Clock.
7:26 News.
7:30 Musical Clock.
7:58 News.
8:00 Musical Astronomy.
8:15 Morning Melodrama.
8:30 News.
8:45 Lord Lady.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
9:00 True Story.
10:30 Cliff Edwards.
10:45 The Big Show.
11:00 Breakfast at Serd's.

[illegible][illegible]

less at the Chambers funeral home. Two
 o'clock p. m. on Thursday, December
 7, at 8 p. m. in the interment Abbey Mausole-
 um, Arlington, Va.

Twin D. Clutch 156 Q 1
 U S Plywood Corp 206 G 1
 Washington Oil 206 .. 1

[illegible]

That was the advice of Clifford A. Mack, director of procurement in the Treasury Department, who addressed about 200 local businessmen last night in fourth forum of a series on "Management Aid for Small Business" in the Chamber of Commerce.	
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Association of Purchasing Agents, and Albert W. Frey, deputy director of the Office of Surplus Property in the Treasury Department. Mr. Frey outlined the method of disposition of Federal surplus goods.

Butte Cos. & Z.	1	3%	3%	3%
Bryers A M Co	7	14%	14%	14%
Byron Jackson.	4	22%	22%	22%
Calif Pack	2	26%	26%	26%
Callahan Z-Id.	4	1%	1%	1%
Calumet & Hee.	28	6%	6%	6%
Campbell Wyant	3	19%	19%	19%
Can Dry G Ale.	8	29%	29%	29%

Caterpillar Tractor	9	50%	36%	56%
Celanese Corp.	8	37	36%	37
Celanese 1 pr.	1	104%	104%	104%
Celotex Corp.	4	14	14	14
Cent Acquire	14	21	20%	20%

graded eggs still light but increasing.	Chi & E Ill.	3	7	6%	6%
Prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs	Chi & E Ill A.	8	15%	13	13
received from grading stations (December	Chi Ort West.	9	5%	5%	5%
6): Whites, browns, mixed colors:	Chi Ort W pt.	9	24%	23%	24%
U. S. grade A, large, 57¢@58, average	Chi Mail Order.	26	20%	19%	20%
58; U. S. grade A, medium, 47¢@49,	Chi & N W.	25	24%	24%	24%
average 49; U. S. grade B, large, 48;	Chi & N W pt.	26	49%	48%	49%
average 48.	Chi Fresh Food.	4	20%	20%	20%

Colum	Bacon	2	36 1/2	36 1/2	36 1/2
Colum	Colas-Palm-P.	29	29 1/4	29 1/4	29 1/4
Colum	Collins & Aik.	3	35	35	35
Colum	Fuel & Ir.	17	20	19 1/2	20
Colum	Brest A	4	33	32 1/2	33
Colum	G&E L.	40	4 1/2	4	4
Colum	G&E 6% pf	2	95 1/2	95 1/2	95 1/2
Colum	Piet	8	22 1/2	21 1/2	22 1/2

Consolium-N.	7	25	25	25
Consol Cigar.	6	30%	30%	30%
Cons Copperm.	11	3%	3%	3%
Cons Edison.	39	24%	24%	24%
Cons Edis pr.	1	107%	107%	107%
Consol F ind.	21	8%	8%	8%
Cons F ind pr.	2	29%	29%	29%
Cons Laundries	2	11%	11%	11%

ern stock, supply insufficient to quote.	Cont Diam Fib	14	10 1/2	10 1/2	37 1/2
ONIONS—Market steady; 50-lb. sacks,	Cont Ins	5	47 1/2	47 1/2	104 1/2
U. S. 1: Yellow, 60-70 per cent 2	Cont Motors	193	8 1/2	8 1/2	47 1/2
inches and larger, Michigan and Ohio,	Cont Oil Del.	18	28 1/2	28 1/2	8 1/2
fine quality, 1.75@1.85, mostly around	Cont Steel	31	30 1/2	30 1/2	28 1/2
1.75; New York, mostly 1.75, few sales	Cooper-Bros	4	17 1/2	17 1/2	30 1/2
1.65; fair quality, 1.50; Minnesota, fair	Copperweld S&I	5	124 1/2	124 1/2	17 1/2
quality, 1.40; Minnesota, fair	Corr	22	124 1/2	124 1/2	124 1/2

Chippewa, 3.35@3.50, mostly around	Crucible steel, 4	33.4	33.4	33.4
3.50, very few sales higher, low as 3.25;	Cuban-Am Sug 14	16.4	16.4	16.4
50-lb. paper sacks, Kalaheins, U. S. 1,	Oudashy Pack...	27.3	27.3	27.3
1.75@1.80.	Oono Press...	28.4	28.4	28.4
SWEET POTATOES —Market steady;	Curtis Pub...	9	9.4	9.4
Virginia and North Carolina, bushel bas-	CurtisPub pr pf	8	8.7	8.7
kets, Nancy Halls and Puerto Ricans,	Curtis-Wr...	27.2	6.4	6.4
U. S. 1, brushed, good quality 2.75@	Curtis-Wr A...	12	12	12

12-13	very light; no supplies of fresh stock on the market; repacks, box boxes, green, ripe and turning, wrapped, fine and larger, very few sales, 6.50@7.00; 10-lb. cartons, 3.00@3.25, mostly 3.00; ordinary quality and condition low as 2.00.	Del Lack & W. 83 8 1/2 8 3/4 8 1/2
12-27		Detroit Edison 13 20 20 20 20
1-3		Dist Corn-S 10 35 34 35
1-8		Dist Corn-S 10 104 104 104
12-23		Doehler Cup 4 19 19 19
12-25		Doehler Die Cas 8 44 44 44
		Dome Mine 8 22 22 22
		Douglas 8 22 22 22
	GREENS—Market steady; Norfolk Sec-	

	3.75/4.00: 8 and few 96s, mostly	Kodak	107	170	170
	3.50, few sales 3.75: poor quality, 2.50:	Eastman Mfrs.	1	50	80
12-20	Pink Meats, 4.25/4.50, few sales best	El Auto-Lite	4	44	44
12-26	4.76; small size, 80s and 96s, 3.50/	Flec-Pac	74	133	133
	3.75: Texas, Pink Meats, 4.25/4.50,	El & Mus Ind.	7	54	54
12-27	mostly 4.50, few sales best 4.62: small	Pw & L	10	4	37
12-15	size, 4.00: Texas and Florida, various	Pw & L	3	96	96
12-15	varieties, carboxover and fair quality,	Pw & L	8	103	103

[illegible]

Gairbl Co	2	6	6	+	Reading Co	14	18	18	18	+
Gair Robert	9	4	4	4	Reacin' in pl.	1	39	39	39	+
Gair Robt p	10	17	17	+	Reliable Strs.	1	17	17	17	+
Gir Wood Ind	8	6	6	+	Reliance Mfrs.	23	23	23	23	+
Glyford Cont	58	22	22	+	Reining Rand.	10	22	22	22	+
Gen Am Invest	43	15	15	+	Reo Motors	1	14	14	14	+
Gen Am Trans	2	51	51	+	Repub Steel	19	19	18	19	+
Gen Baking	17	8	8	+	Rep 8th pl A	3	102	102	102	+

Gen Motors	39	10%	63%	63%	—	Rustless I&S	3	18	18	—	+
Gen Out Adv.	10	10%	10%	10%	—	Gateway Strs.	56	54	54	54	+
Gen Prec	22	21%	22%	22%	...	St Joe Lead.	14	37%	36%	37%	+
Gen Print Ink	9	9%	9%	9%	—	Savage Arms	9	8%	8%	8%	+
Gen Rg Signal	3	26%	26%	26%	—	Schenley Distl	83	38%	37%	38%	+
Gen Rg & Ut	16	21%	21%	21%	+	Seaboard Oil	8	23%	22%	23%	+
Gen Retract	10	21	20%	21%	+	Sears Roebuck	12	101	101	101	+
		19%	19%	19%	+	General Inc	24	19%	19%	19%	+

Gooden cv in	50%	50%	—	—	Skelly Oil	5	38%	38%	38%	...
Goebel Brew.	3%	3%	—	—	Stone Shef su.	2	15	15	15	...
Goodrich (BF)	62	61	62	...	Smith (AO) O	3	48%	48	48	...
Goodrich Ties	48%	48%	48%	...	Socony-Vac	83	13%	13	13%	...
Goodrich Ties pt	111%	111%	111%	+ %	Sou Am Gar	6	4	4	4	...
Goth Hosiery	15%	15%	15%	...	So F Rice Sur	9	44%	43%	44%	...
Graham-P Mot	10	5%	0%	5%	Soeast Greyh L	3	43	42	42%	...
Granby C M.	4%	4%	4%	—						...

Greyhound Cor	20	23	23 1/2	1/4	Spencer Kell...	2	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2	+
Grum Airc En	2	28	27 1/2	27 1/2	Sperry Corp...	13	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	+
Guantanamo Sug	9	6	5 1/2	5 1/2	Spiegel Inc...	20	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2	+
Gulf Mob Oil Co	44	14	14	14 1/2	Square D Co...	2	35 1/2	35 1/2	35 1/2	+
Gulf M&O on pf	3	59 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	Stand Brands...	13	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	+
Gulf Oil Co...	7	46 1/2	46 1/2	46 1/2	Std G&E 14 pf	4	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	+
Hall (WF) Pr	3	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	StdG&E 86 pr pf	2	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	+
					StdG&E 17 pr pf	5	81	80 1/2	80 1/2	+

Hires (OE)	2	24	22	22	—	Stokely V C pl.	4	17	17	17	+
Hollander & S	1	19	19	19	—	Stone & Webster	14	10	10	10	+
Holly Sugar	13	18	17	18	—	Studebaker Corp	16	18	18	18	—
Homestake Min	6	43	42	43	+	Sun Oil	—	87	87	87	—
Houd-Hersh B	3	16	16	16	—	Sunray Oil	11	3	3	3	—
Houston L&P	2	67	67	67	—	Superline Mns.	10	9	9	9	—
Houston Oil	44	11	11	11	+	Superheater	16	24	24	24	—
Howe Sound	12	36	35	35	—	Sun Ship Co	—	—	—	—	—

In Central Pk.	2	48	44	46	Pen Corp.	4	10	10	10
Indpls Pw & Lt.	2	19	19	19	Texas Co.	10	48	48	48
Indust Rayon.	1	39	39	39	Texas Gulf Prod	2	5	5	5
Ingr-Rand	1	104	104	104	Texas Gulf Sulp	5	36	36	36
Inland Steel	1	84	84	84	Tex Pac C & O.	7	17	17	17
Inspir Con Cop.	12	11	11	11	Tex Pac L Tr.	6	14	14	14
Interchem Corp	1	36	36	36	Tex & Pac Ry.	16	24	24	24
Intercon Rubber	26	7	7	7	Thatcher Mfg.	4	18	18	18

Int. Shoe.	3	40	39%	39%	—	Timken & Bear	4	51	51	52	10
Int. Tel. & Tel.	132	17	16%	17	+	Transamerica	20	103	103	104	10
Int. Tel. & Tel. for ex.	5	17%	16%	17%	+	Trans & West A	3	25	25	25	10
Interest D. Stres.	3	18%	18%	18%	+	Transue & Will	2	17	17	17	10
Island Crk Coal	1	38%	38%	38%	+	Tri-Cont Corp.	13	44	44	44	10
Jarvis (WB)	3	17%	17%	17%	+	Tubise Rayon	12	19	19	19	10
Jewel Tea	1	34%	34%	34%	+	Twent C-Pox.	72	27	27	27	10
						Tw-F Co-Ex. R. r	1	24	24	24	10

Kimberly-Clark	2	39	39	3	9	+	+	United Air	29	36	29	36	+	+
Kinney (G R) Co	40	9	8	9	+	+	+	United Air	29	34	29	34	+	+
Krease (S S)	8	26	26	26	+	+	+	United Air	71	29	28	29	+	+
Kress (S H)	1	36	36	36	+	+	+	United Air	1	106	106	106	+	+
Kroger Groc	3	36	36	36	+	+	+	United Air	2	23	23	23	+	+
Lambert Co	4	29	29	29	+	+	+	United Carbon	1	68	68	68	+	+
Lehigh C&N	125	12	11	12	+	+	+	Unk-Carr Fast	6	26	25	25	+	+
Lehigh Port & O	5	29	29	29	+	+	+	United Corp	71	1	1	1	+	+

Lazert & My	4	71	76	76	+	US & For Sec	9	114	114	114	+
Lazert & My	13	78	78	78	+	US Freight	6	116	116	116	+
Lima Loco	8	50	49	48		US Gypsum	7	78	78	78	+
Link-Belt	1	42	42	42		US Indus Chem	2	38	38	38	+
Lion Oil Ref.	5	18	18	18		US Leather	7	9	8	9	+
Liquid Car	4	28	28	28		US Leath A....	4	30	30	30	+
Lockheed Airc.	27	20	20	20		US Lanes	19	8	7	8	+
Louisiana	1	20	20	20		US Pipe & Fdry	3	36	36	36	+

Magna Cop ..	6	17	16%	16%	Uni Stockyards	1	4%	4%	4%
Manito Sugar ..	8	9%	9%	9%	Uni Stores A ..	6	4%	4%	4%
Maracabo O # 1	3	3%	3%	3%	Unir Lab	5	5%	5%	5%
Marine Mdl ..	32	8	7%	7%	Van Norman ..	4	13%	13%	13%
Marshall Field ..	19	19%	19%	19%	Van Ralste	2	34	34	34
Martin (OL) ..	27	22%	21%	22%	Vanadium Corp	6	19%	19%	19%
Martin-Parry ..	57	11%	11	11%	Veritint C Sur	5	15%	15%	15%
Masonite Corp ..	10	41%	41%	41%	Vic Chem Wya	6	22	22	22

McIntire Porc.	651	51	51	51	Ward Baking B	8	1 1/2	5 1/2	3 1/2
McKee & Rob	2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	Warner Bros P	163	1 1/2	13 1/2	1 1/2
McLellan Srs.	3	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2	Warren F & P	1	35 1/2	35 1/2	35 1/2
McQuay Norris	3	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2	Wash Gas L	2	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2
Mead Corp.	21	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2	Waukena Mot.	2	20	20	20
Melville Shoe.	2	36 1/2	36 1/2	36 1/2	Webster Elevat.	17	10 1/2	9 1/2	10
Mengel Co.	10	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2	Wesson O & S	3	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2
Mengel Co.	2	25 1/2	25 1/2	25 1/2					

Mos-Kan-Tex	9	2%	2%	2%		Weston Lath	304	304	304
Mos-Kan-Tex	9	2%	2%	2%		Westvaco Chlor	287	287	287
Mohawk Carpet	23	10%	13%	13%		Wheeling Steel	304	304	304
Monarch Mch T	6	35	35	35	+	White Motor	264	264	264
Monasanto Chem	8	81	80	81	+ %	Willcox Oil & G	71	71	71
Montgom Wd.	17	53	42	53	+ %	Wilco-Overl	54	16%	16%
Motor Prod.	7	23	23	23		Wilson & Co.	19	10%	10%
						Wilson-Jones	1	12%	12%

Nat Auto P pf	11	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	+ $\frac{1}{8}$	Zonite Prod.... 15	5%	5%	5%..
Nat Aviation... 13	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	+ $\frac{1}{8}$				
Nat Biscuit..... 11	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—				
Nat Bd & Shr .. 1	20	20	20	—	—	Chicago Grain			
Nat Can..... 1	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	+ $\frac{1}{8}$		Chicago, Dec. 6 (P).—Grain markets			
Nat Cash Reg .. 11	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	+ $\frac{1}{8}$		steady at the start today, but the early			
Nat Container ... 3	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	+ $\frac{1}{8}$		market was quiet.			
Nat Crelm Co... 42	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	—					

Nat. Pa. & L.	66 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2	— 7/8	At the close wheat was 1/2 to 1 cent
Nat. Steel	14	13 3/4	34	—	or than yesterday's finish. December 1.6
Nat. Supply	27	26 1/2	26 1/2	— 1/8	Corn was 1/2 higher to 1/2 lower, Decem-
Nat. Sup. #2 fl	11	10 1/2	11	— 1/2	ber 1.13 1/2. Oats were off 1/4 to 1/2, Decem-
Nat. Tea	10	10 1/2	10 1/2	— 1/2	ber 69 1/2. Rye was 1/4 to 1/2 lower, Decem-
Natomas Co.	15 1/2	25 1/2	15 1/2	— 1/2	ber 1.11 1/2 @ 1.11 1/2. Barley was off 1/2 to
Nehl Corp.	31 1/2	31	31	— 1/2	December 1.12 1/2.
Newmont Min.	—	—	—	—	

No Am Aviation	9%	9	9%	+	May	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11
North Amer Aero Co.	91	18	18	18	July	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
North Pacific	104	18	18	18	September	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10
Northwest Air	11	27	26	27	Oats				
Norwalk T & R	3	6	6	6	December	70	70	69	69
Norwich Pharm.	1	12	12	12	May	64	64	63	63
Ohio Oil	2	16	16	16	July	60	60	59	59
Oliver Corp.	8	23	23	23	September	80	80	80	80

Pac Mills	40	40	40	74	July	1.00	1.03	1.02 1/2
Pac Tin Cons	15	6 1/2	6	6 1/2	Cash Grain	90 1/2	99 1/2	90 1/2
Pac West Oil	2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	Chicago, Dec. 6 (P)—WHEAT—No. 3			
Packard Motor	41	5 1/2	6 1/2	8 1/2	nominal, 171c.			
Pan Am Air	273	28 1/2	34	38 1/2	CORN—No. 3 yellow, 1.12; No. 4			
Pan Am Petrol	13	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2	1.07 1/2; No. 5 yellow, 1.06 1/2 @ 1.07; ss			
Panhard Pk	6	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2	grade yellow, 81 1/2 c@.			
Pennam Oil	4	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 1/2	OATS—No. 1			

Patent & Ford.	5	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	...
Penny (J. C.)	3	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	...
Penn-Cent. Airt.	9	21 1/2	21 1/2	21 1/2	+ 1/4
Penn-Dix Cement	4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	...
Penn RR	42	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	...
Peoples Drug.	3	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	- 1/4
Peto Gas L&C.	6	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2	...
Pepsi-Cola	29	69 1/2	68	68 1/2	- 1/4

Phila Elec	20	20	20	+		Road receipts, 116; shipments,
Philo Corp	34	33	33	+		stocks, 19,054.
Philo Morris	90	90	90	+		
Phillips Fel	43	43	43	+		
Pittsburgh Coal	84	84	84	+		
Pitts Coal op	87	87	87	+		
Pitt C & Ch	9	9	9	+		
Pitt Fertilizer	16	16	16	+		